

2011

Orfield Presentation to the Minneapolis Civil Rights Conference (2011)

Myron Orfield

University of Minnesota Law School

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.law.umn.edu/imo_presentations



Part of the [Law Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

MYRON ORFIELD, ORFIELD PRESENTATION TO THE MINNEAPOLIS CIVIL RIGHTS CONFERENCE (2011) (2011).

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the University of Minnesota Law School. It has been accepted for inclusion in Presentations collection by an authorized administrator of the Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact lenzx009@umn.edu.



Education and Housing

-Myron Orfield-



institute on race & poverty

Research, Education and Advocacy



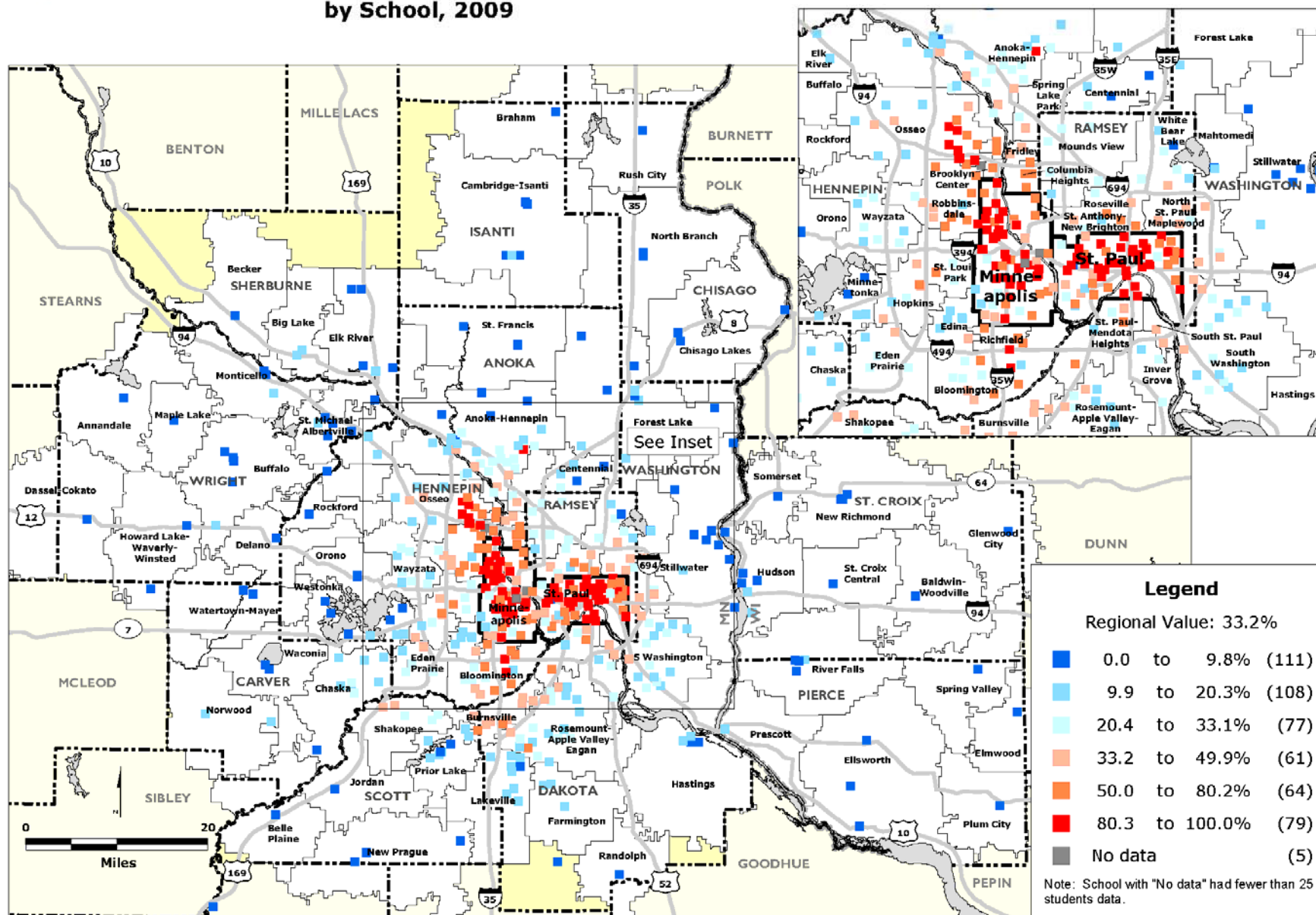
Twin Cities School Demographics



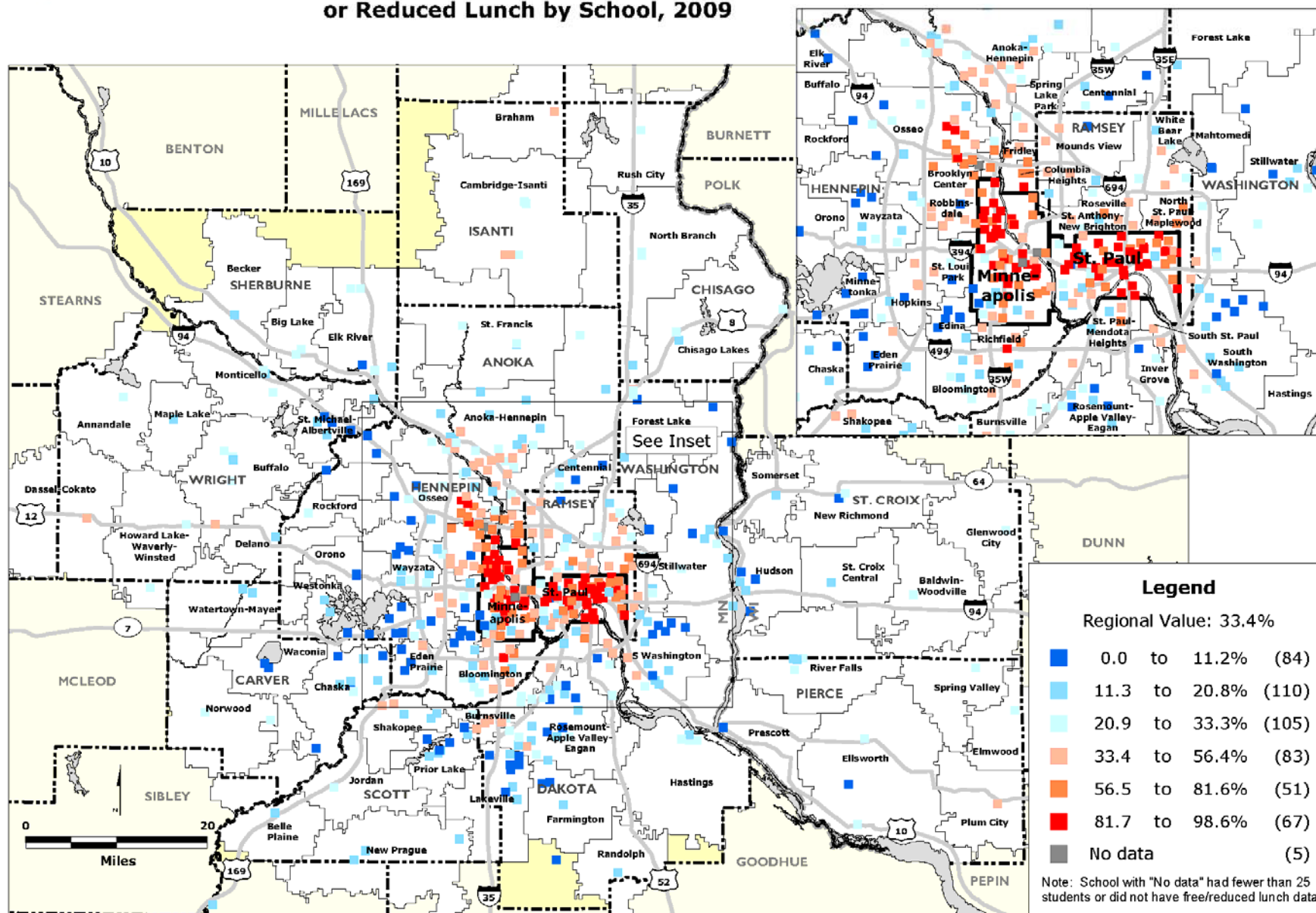
institute on race & poverty

Research, Education and Advocacy

MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage Minority Elementary Students by School, 2009



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage of Elementary Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch by School, 2009



Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics.





Minneapolis Schools Demographics

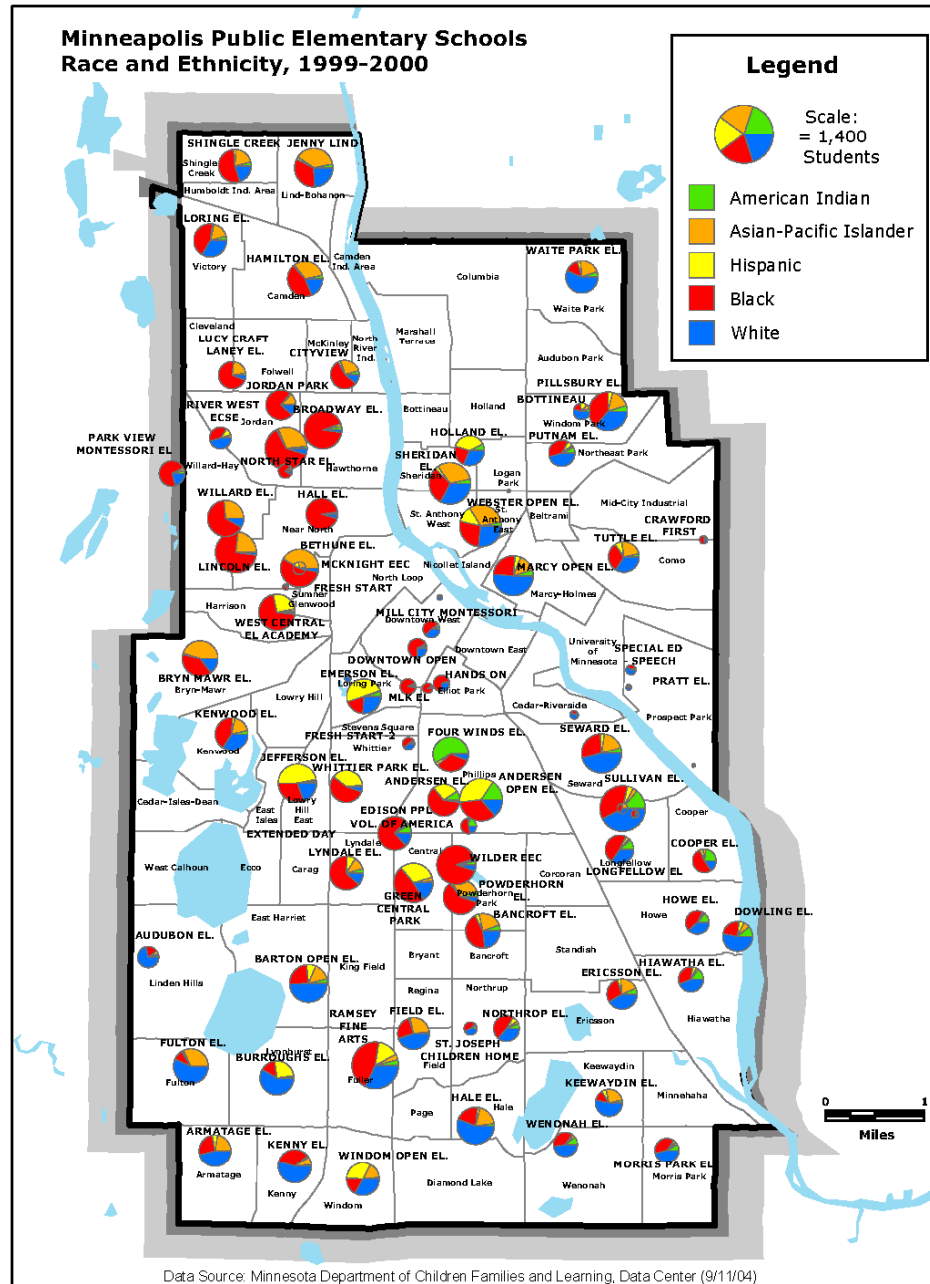


institute on race & poverty

Research, Education and Advocacy

Race and Ethnicity

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1999-2000



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

**Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools
Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2001**

Legend

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White

0 1
Miles

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

**Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools
Race and Ethnicity, 2001-2002**

Legend

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

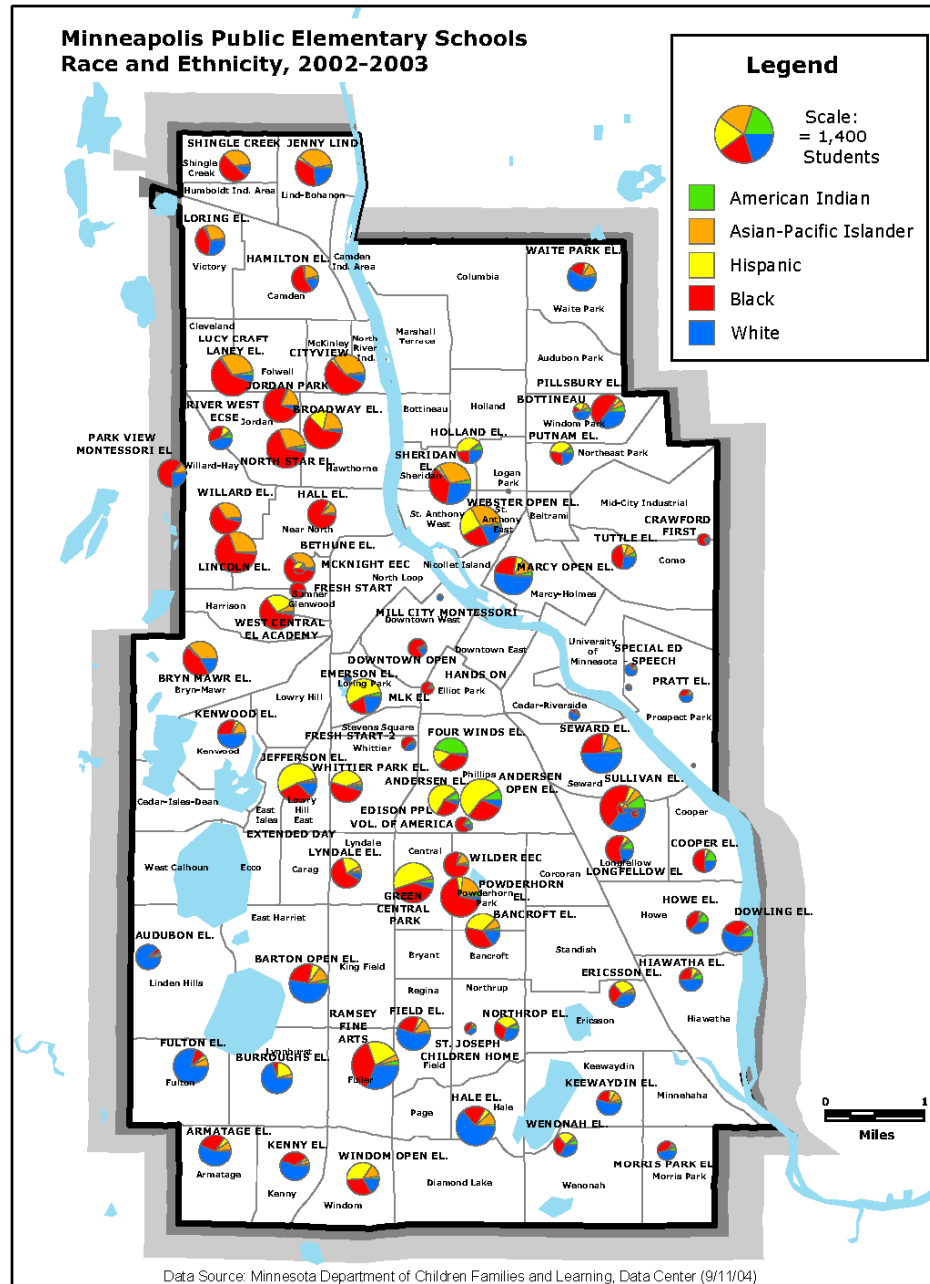
- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White

0 1
Miles

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

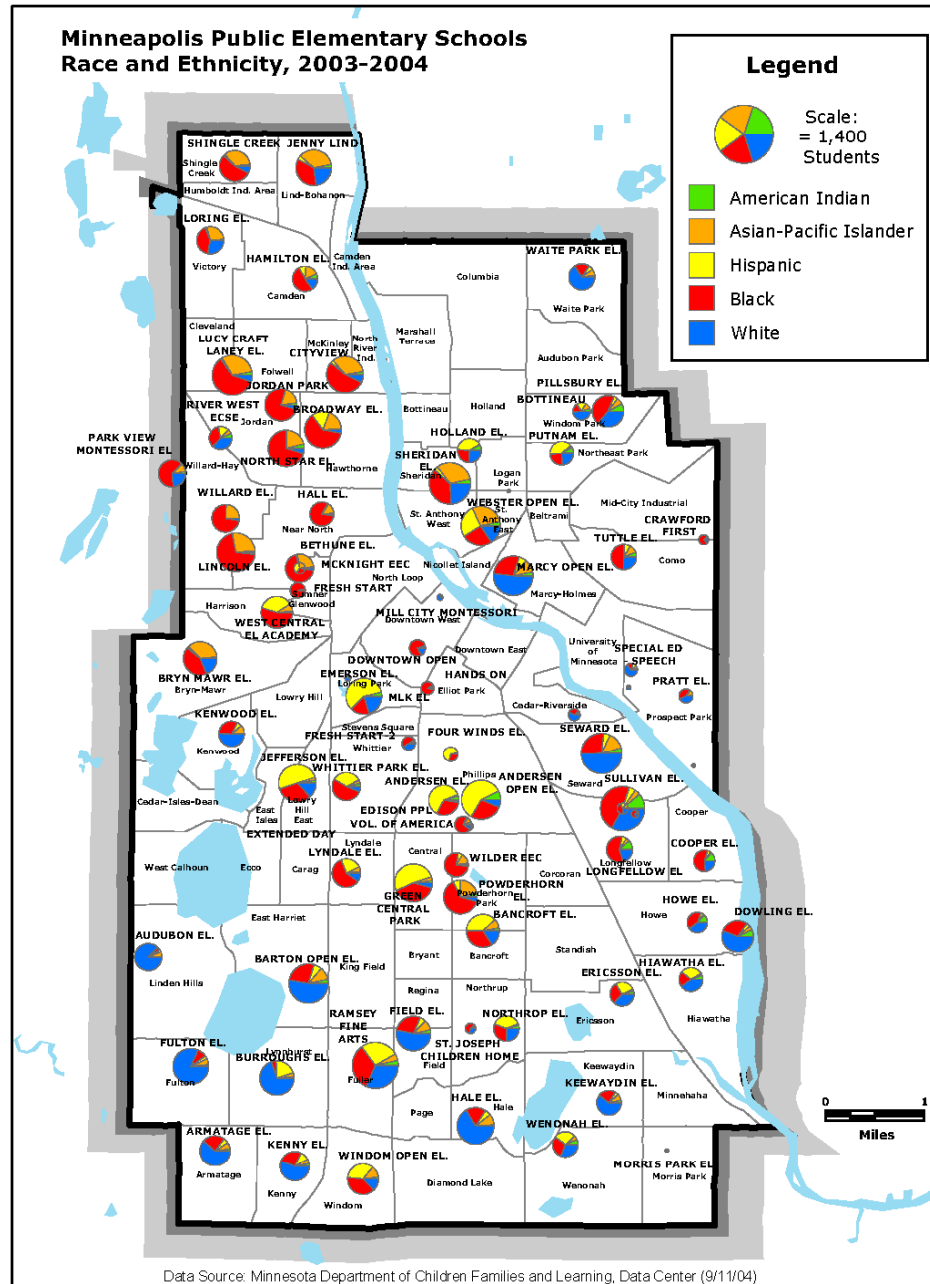
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2002-2003

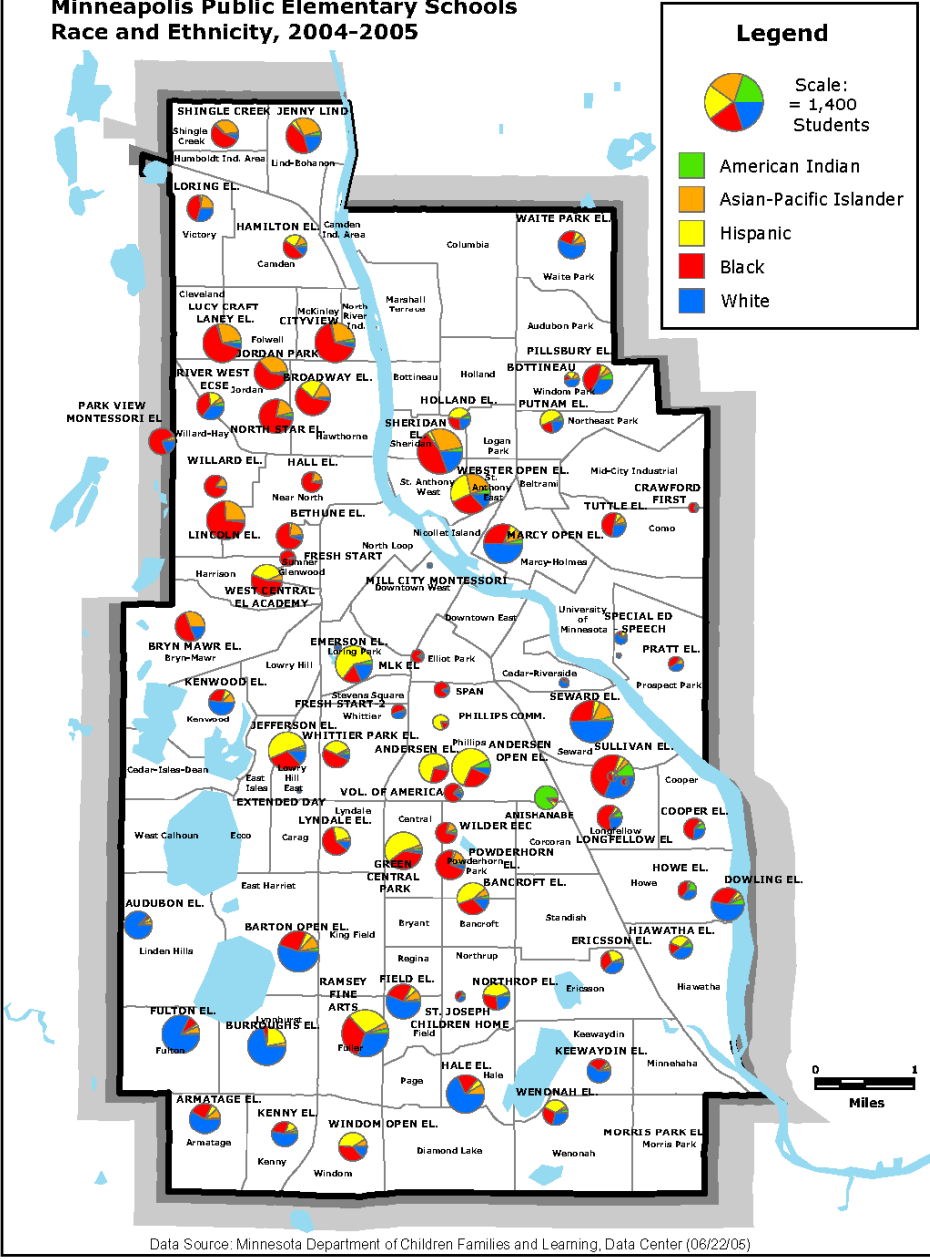


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2004



Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2004-2005



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (06/22/05)

**Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools
Race and Ethnicity, 2005-2006**

Legend

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

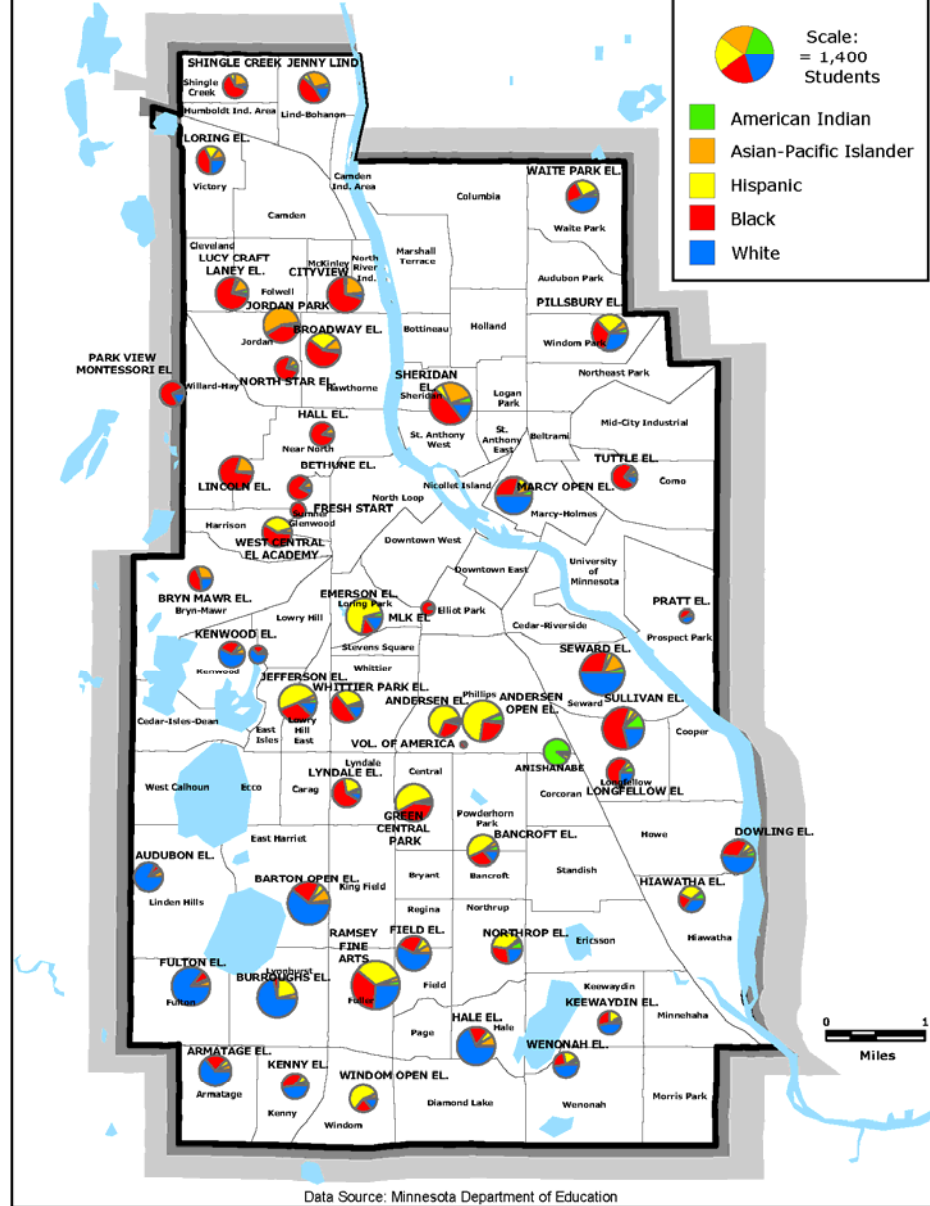
- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White

0 1
Miles

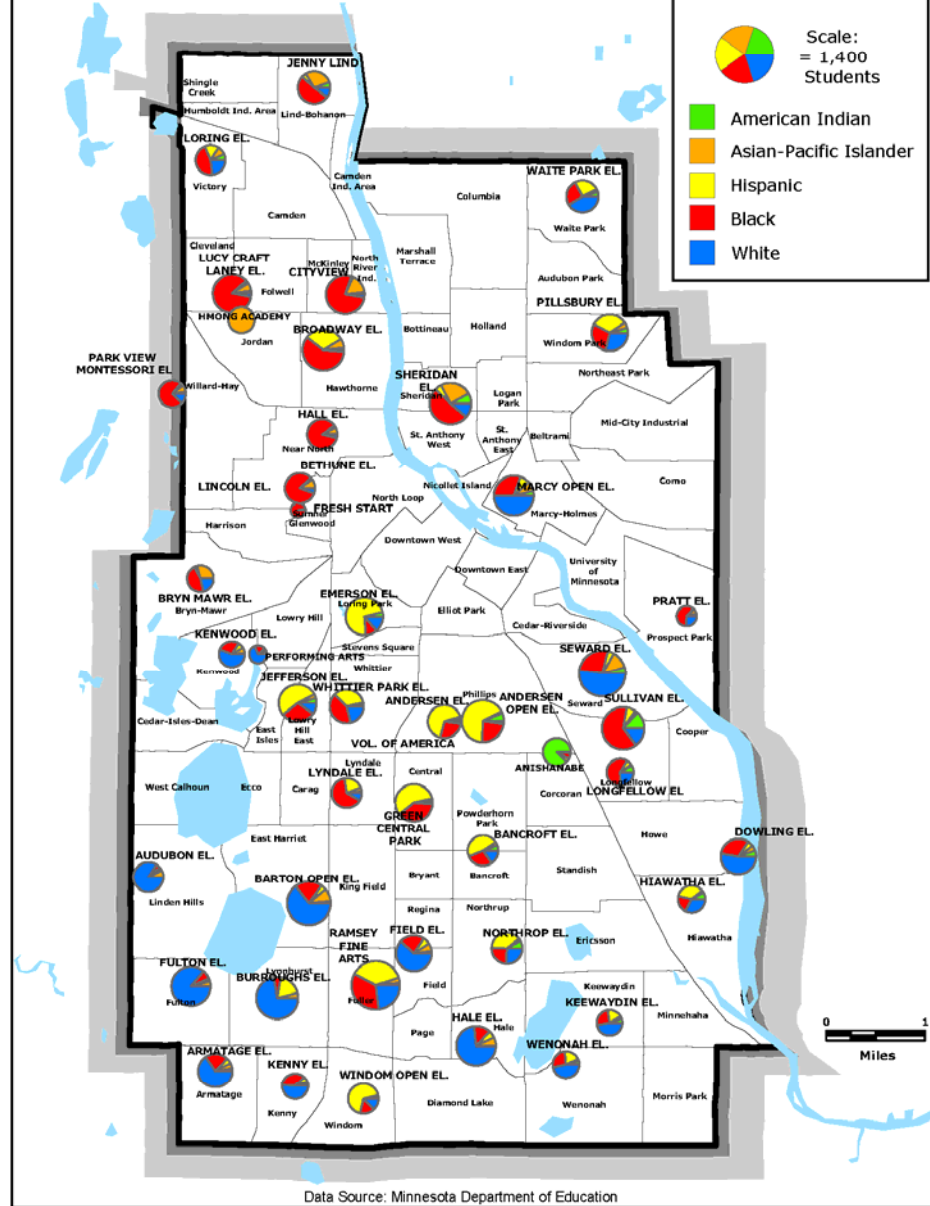
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education (04/20/06)

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education (04/20/06)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2006-2007

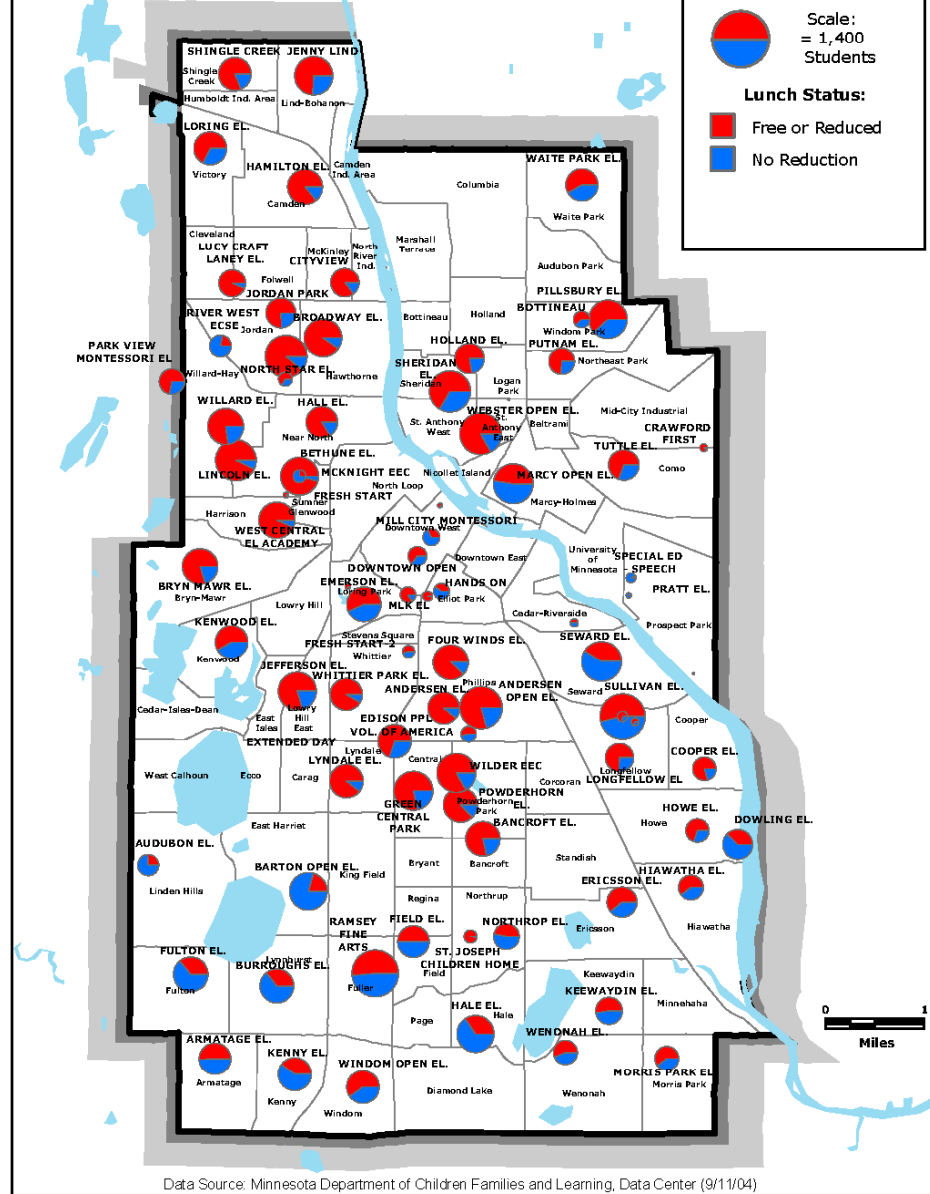


Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2007-2008

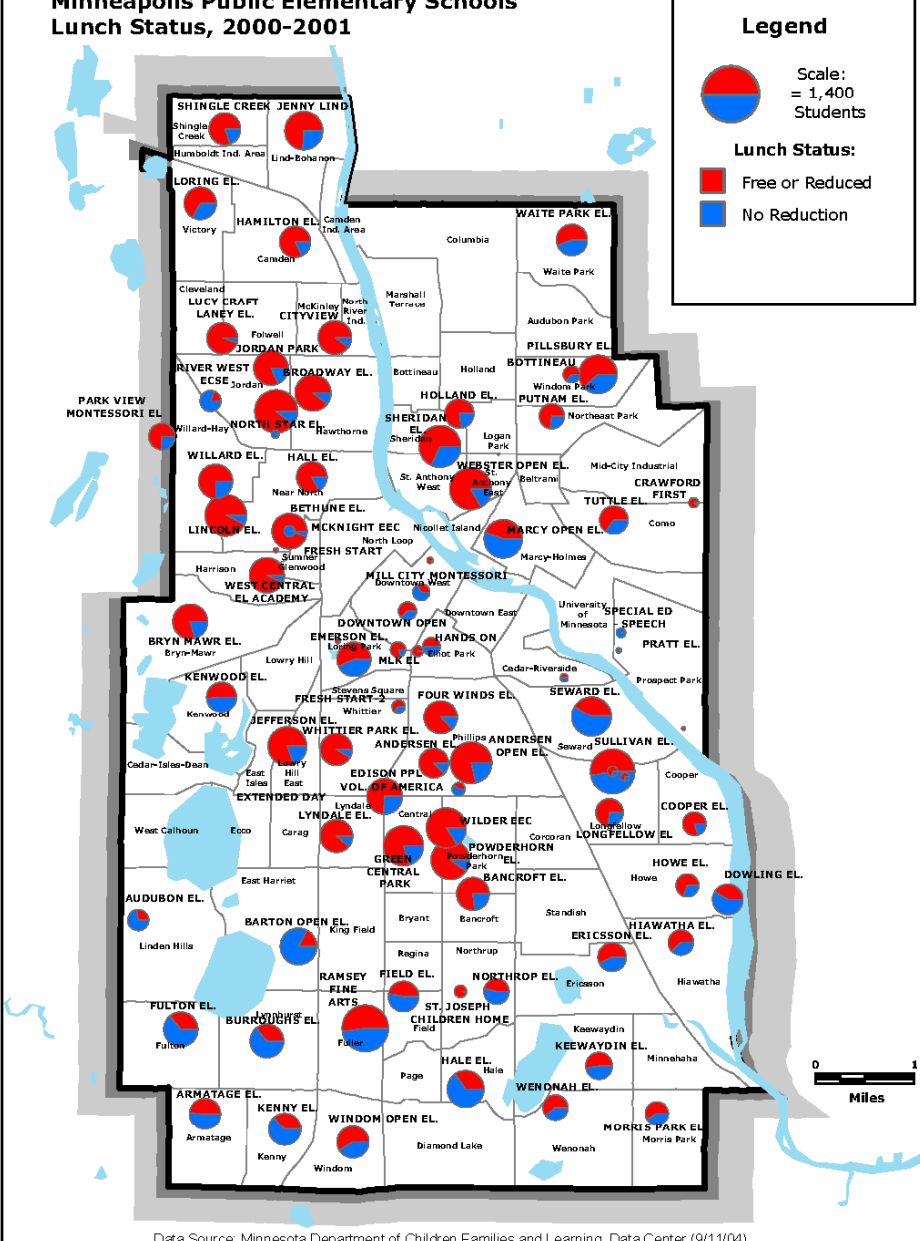


Free Lunch Eligibility

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1999-2000

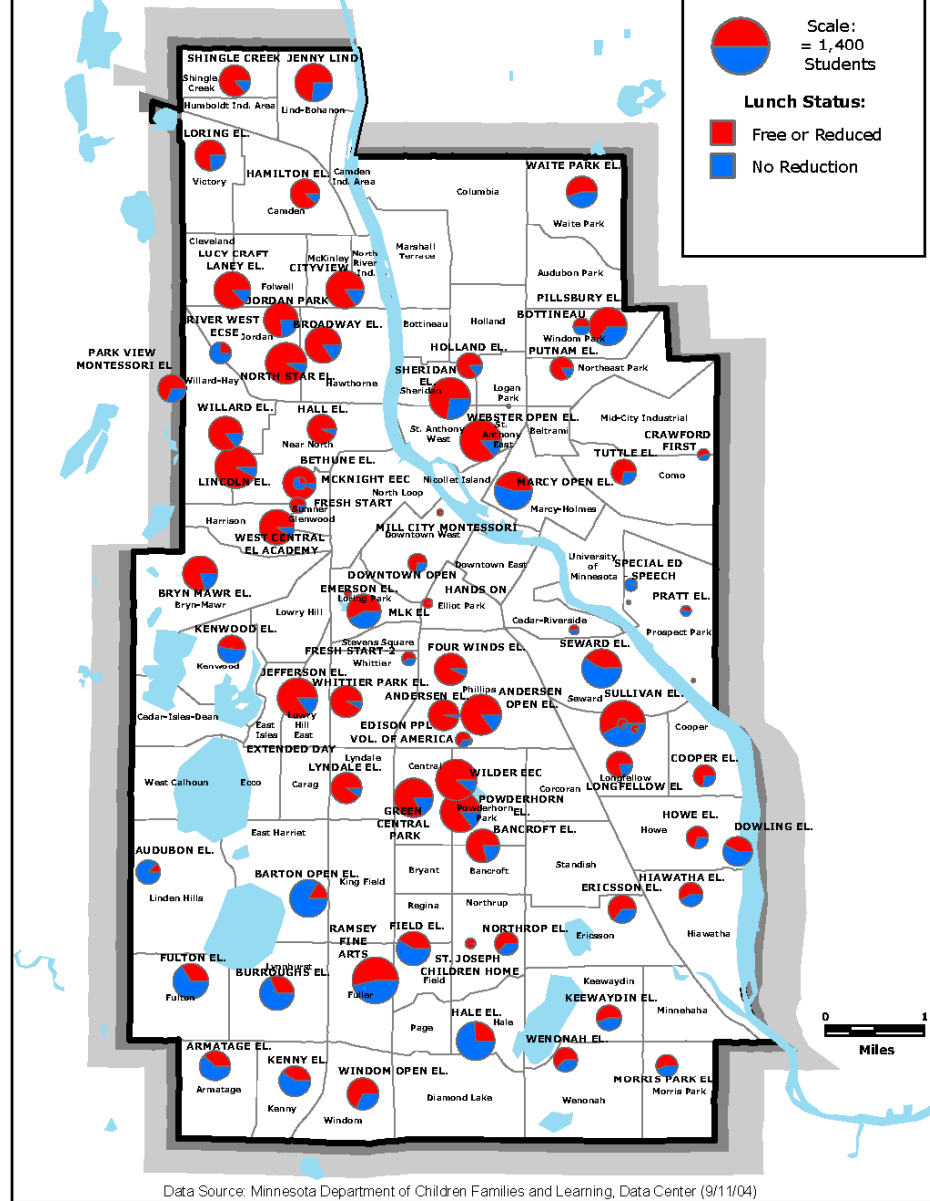


Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2000-2001



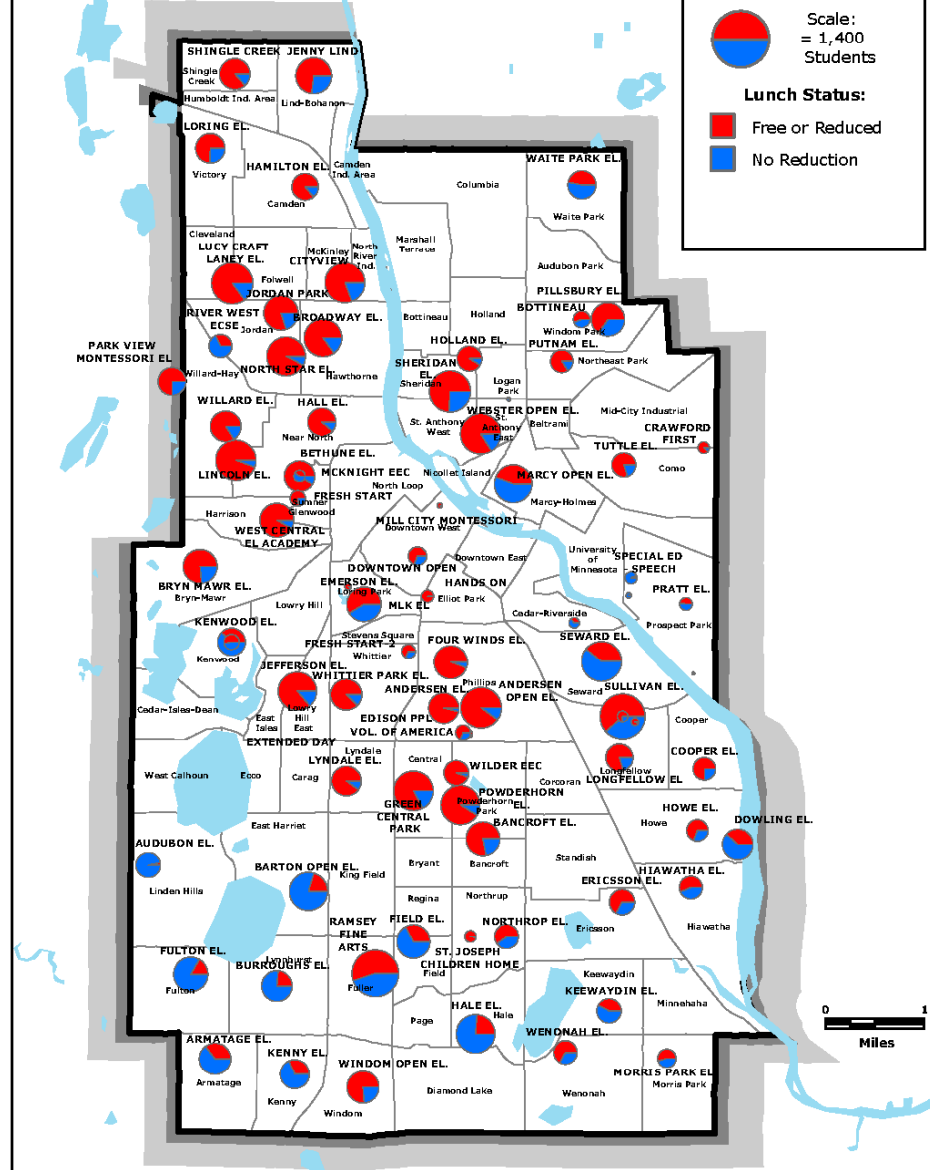
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2001-2002



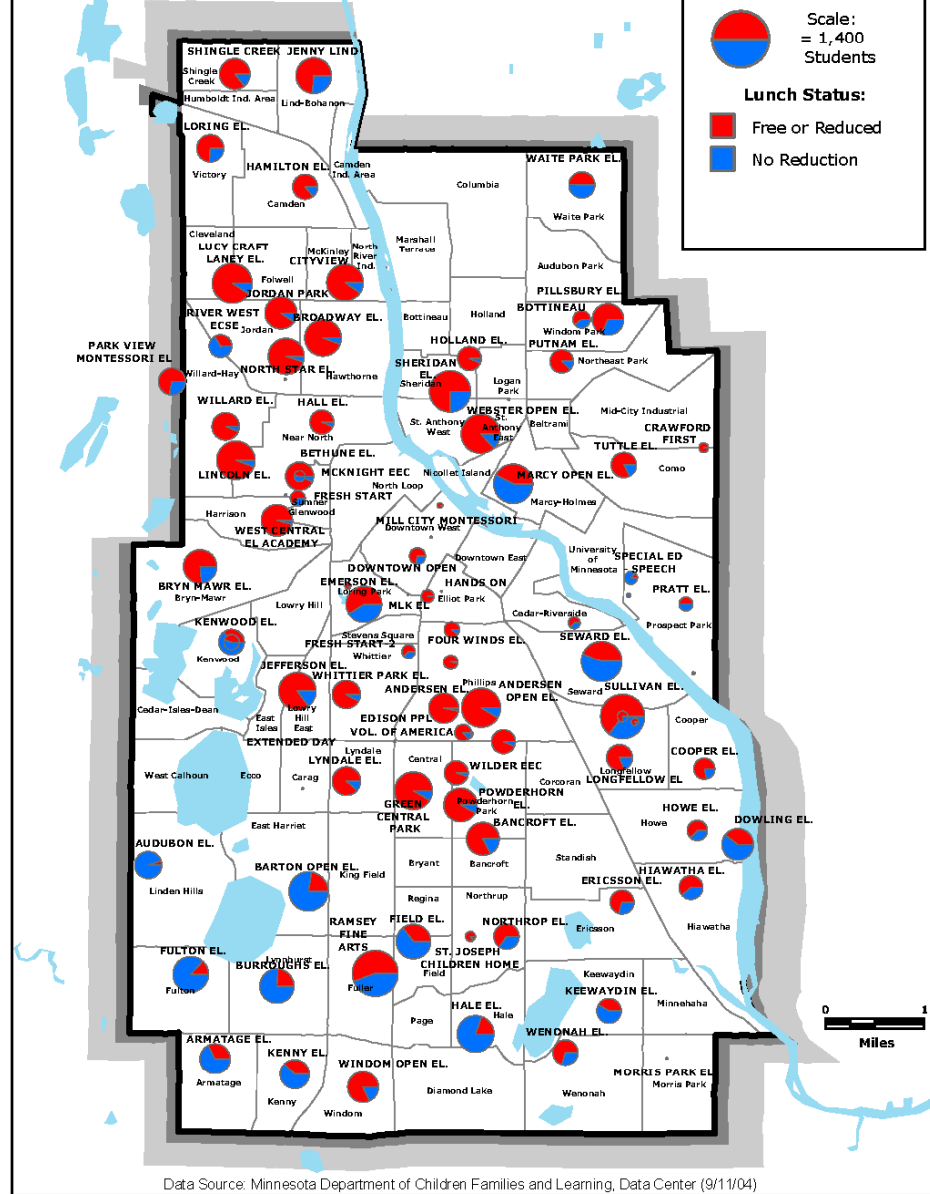
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2002-2003

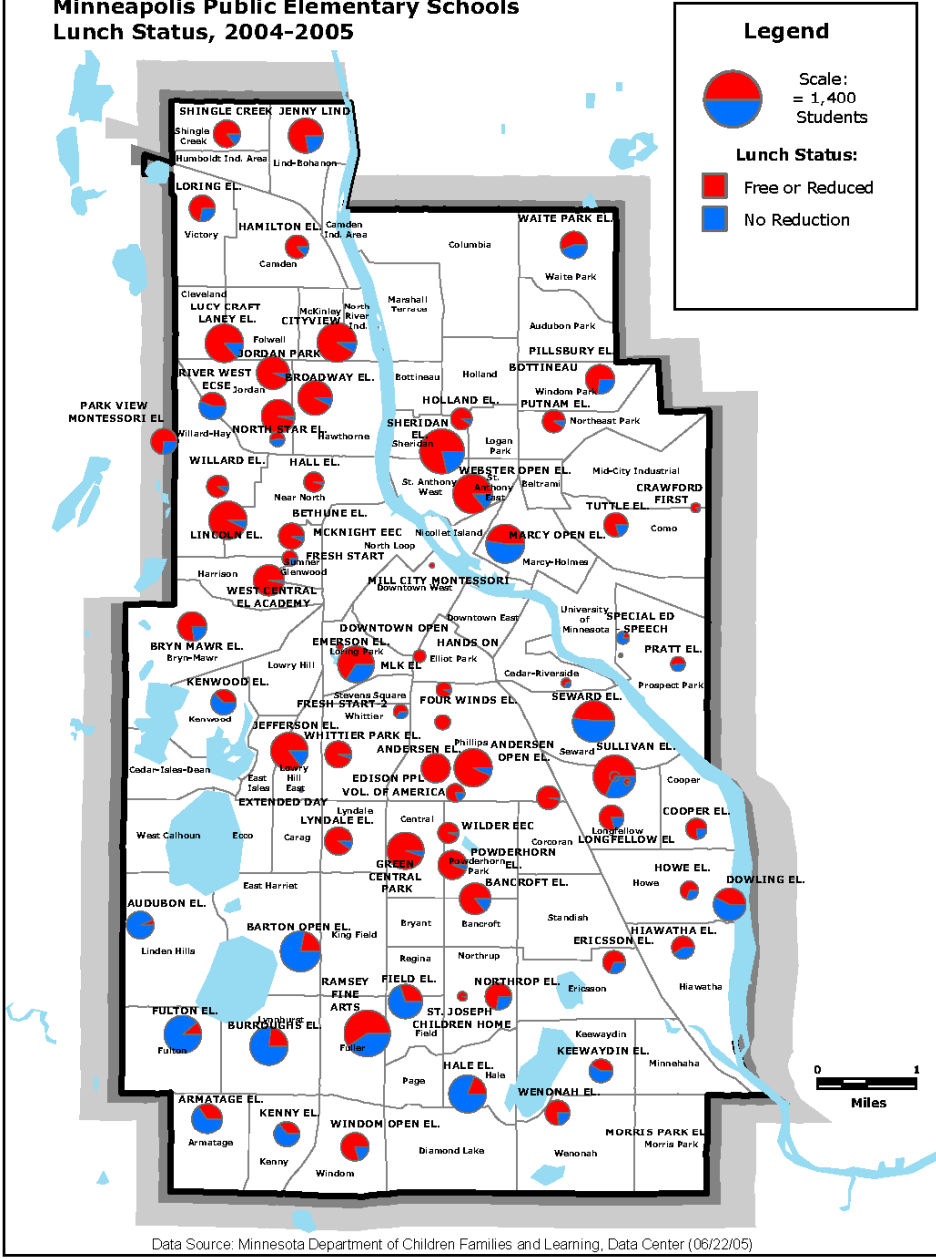


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2003-2004

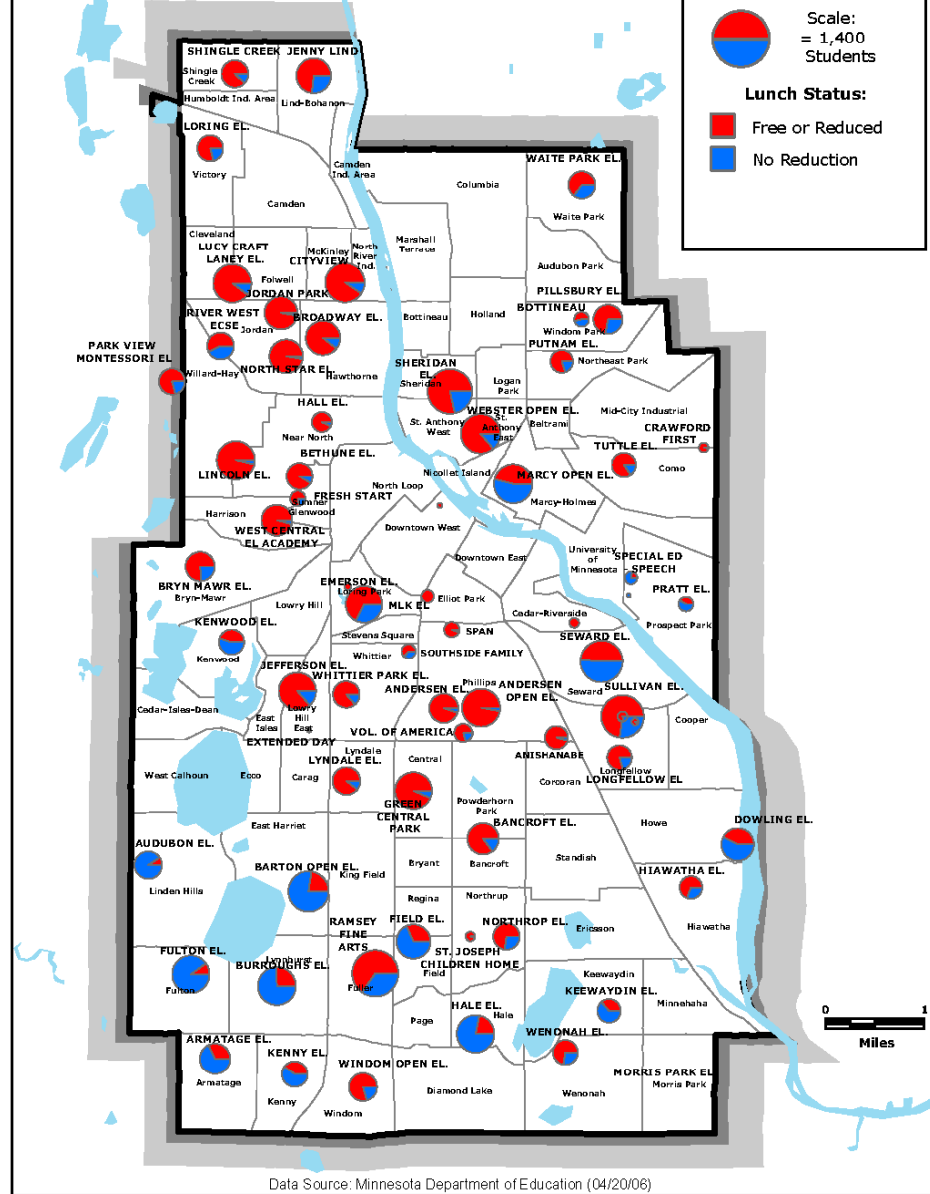


Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2004-2005



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (06/22/05)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2005-2006



**Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools
Lunch Status, 2006-2007**

Legend

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

Lunch Status:

- Free or Reduced
- No Reduction

0 1
Miles

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

**Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools
Lunch Status, 2007-2008**

Legend

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

Lunch Status:

- Free or Reduced
- No Reduction

Map Labels (Schools):

JENNY LIND
LORING EL.
VICTORY
CLAYTON
LUCY CRAFT
LANEY EL.
WINDOM ACADEMY
BROADWAY EL.
SHERIDAN EL.
HALL EL.
BETHUNE EL.
LINCOLN EL.
FRESH START
BRYN MAWR EL.
KENWOOD EL.
PERFORMING ARTS
JEFFERSON EL.
WHITTIER PARK EL.
ANDERSEN EL.
VOL. OF AMERICA
LYNDALE EL.
GREEN CENTRAL PARK
AUBUDON EL.
BARTON OPEN EL.
FULTON EL.
BURBANKS EL.
ARMATAGE EL.
KENNY EL.
WINDOM OPEN EL.
WAITE PARK EL.
PILLSBURY EL.
NORTHEAST PARK
MID-CITY INDUSTRIAL
COMO
PRATT EL.
SEWARD EL.
SULLIVAN EL.
ARTS/SHANABE
LONGFELLOW EL.
DOWLING EL.
HIAWATHA EL.
KEEWAYDIN EL.
WENONAH EL.
MORRIS PARK

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education



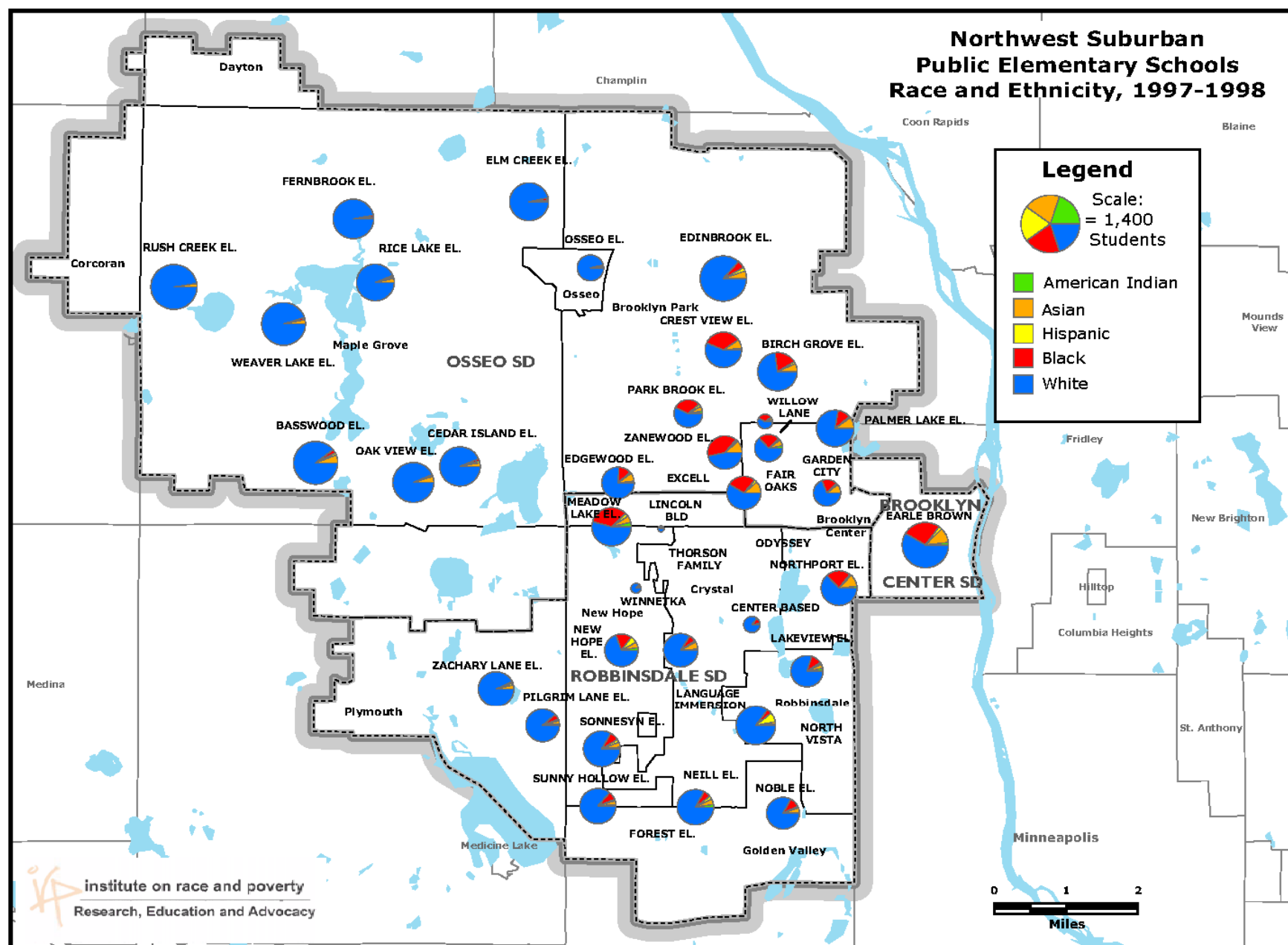
Suburban School Demographics



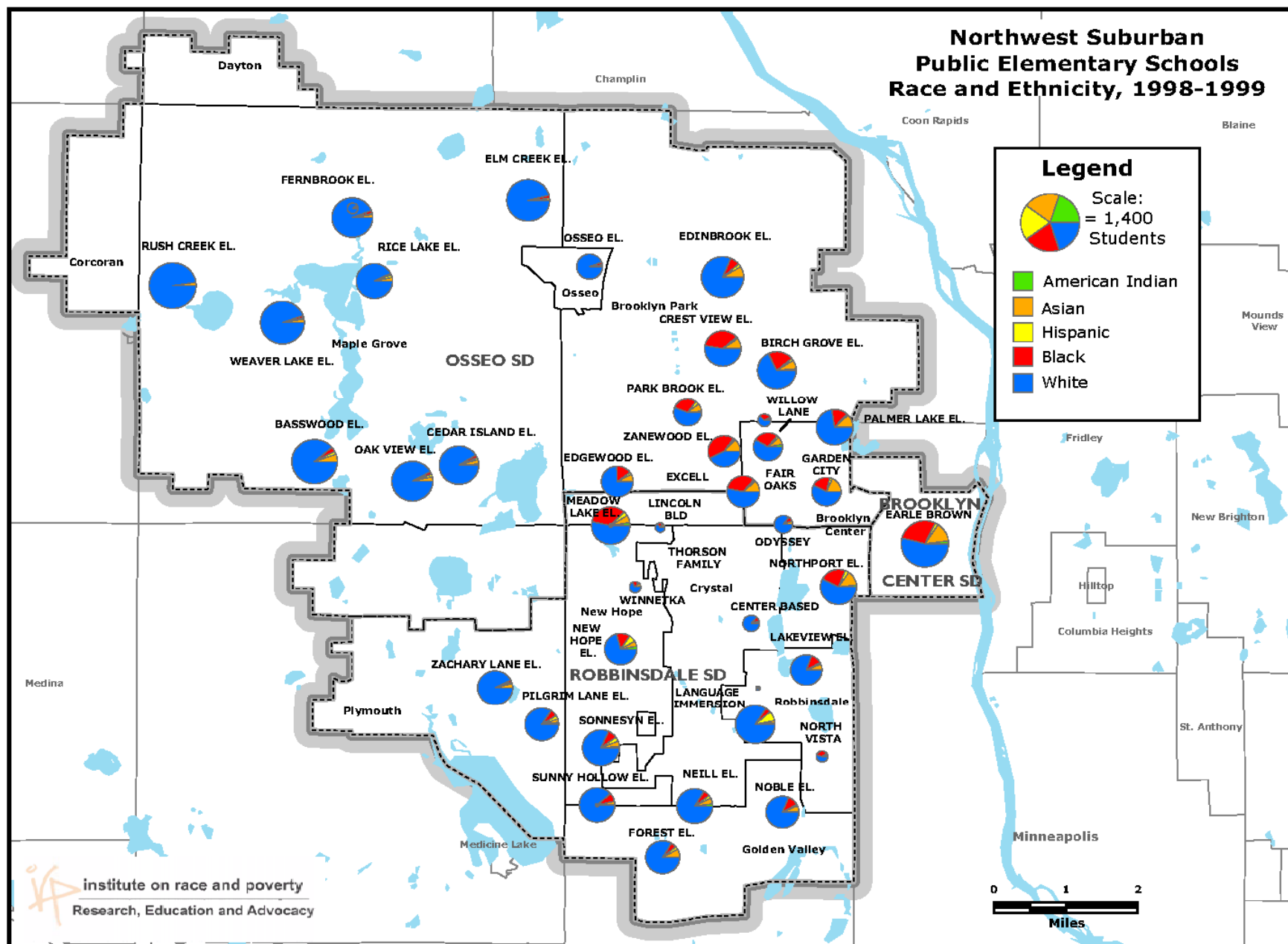
institute on race & poverty
Research, Education and Advocacy

Northwest Suburbs

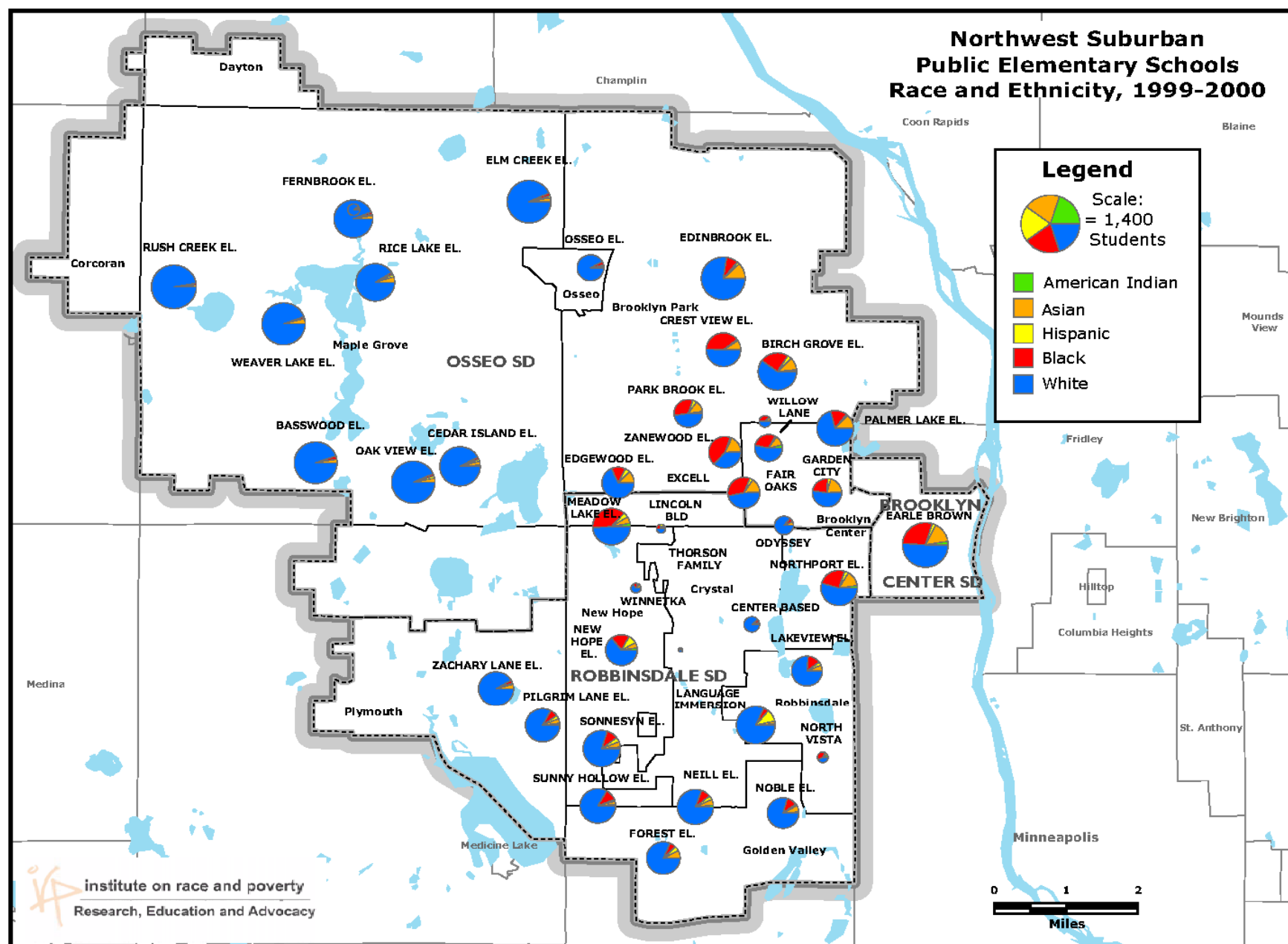
Race and Ethnicity



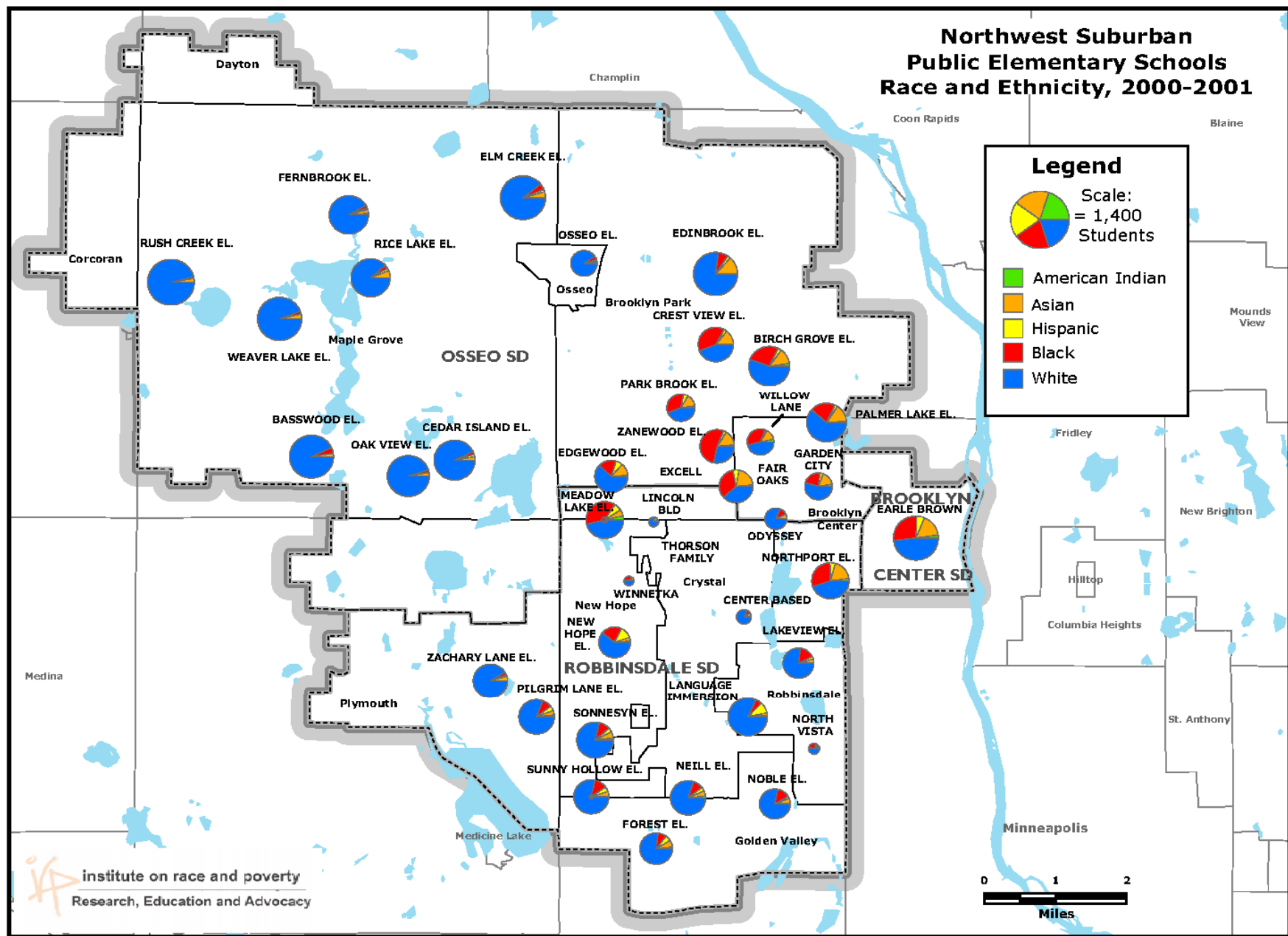
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



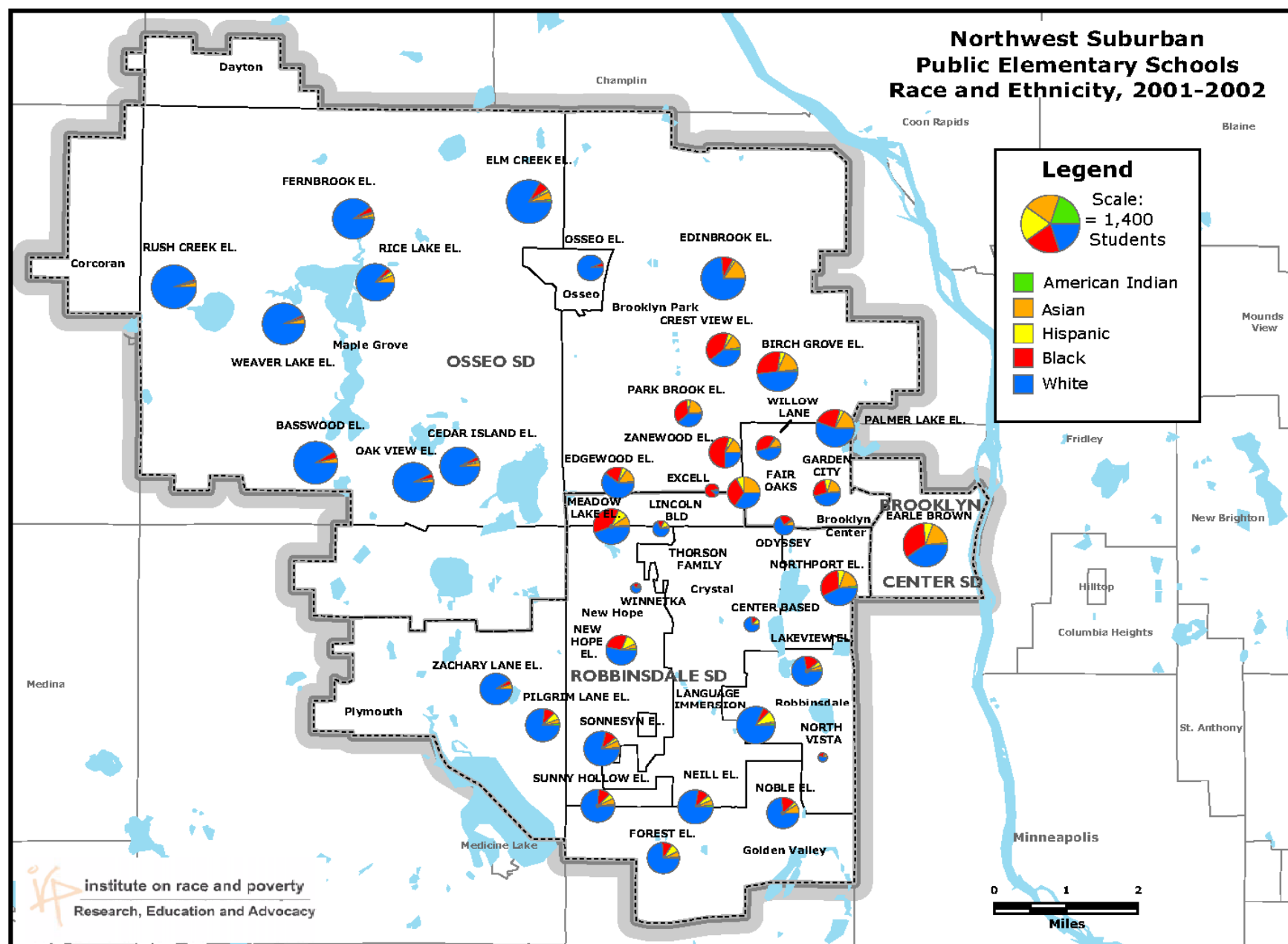
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



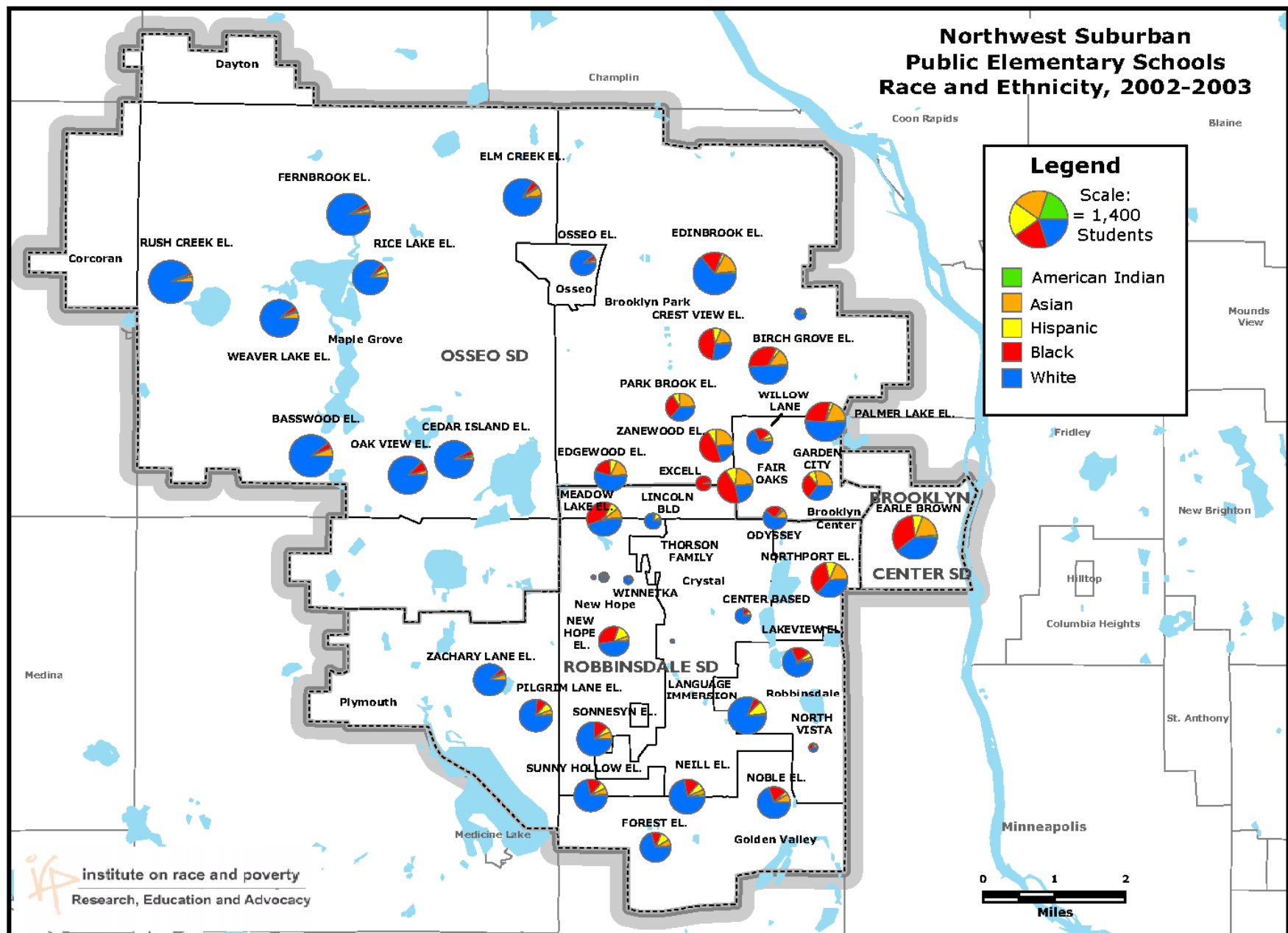
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



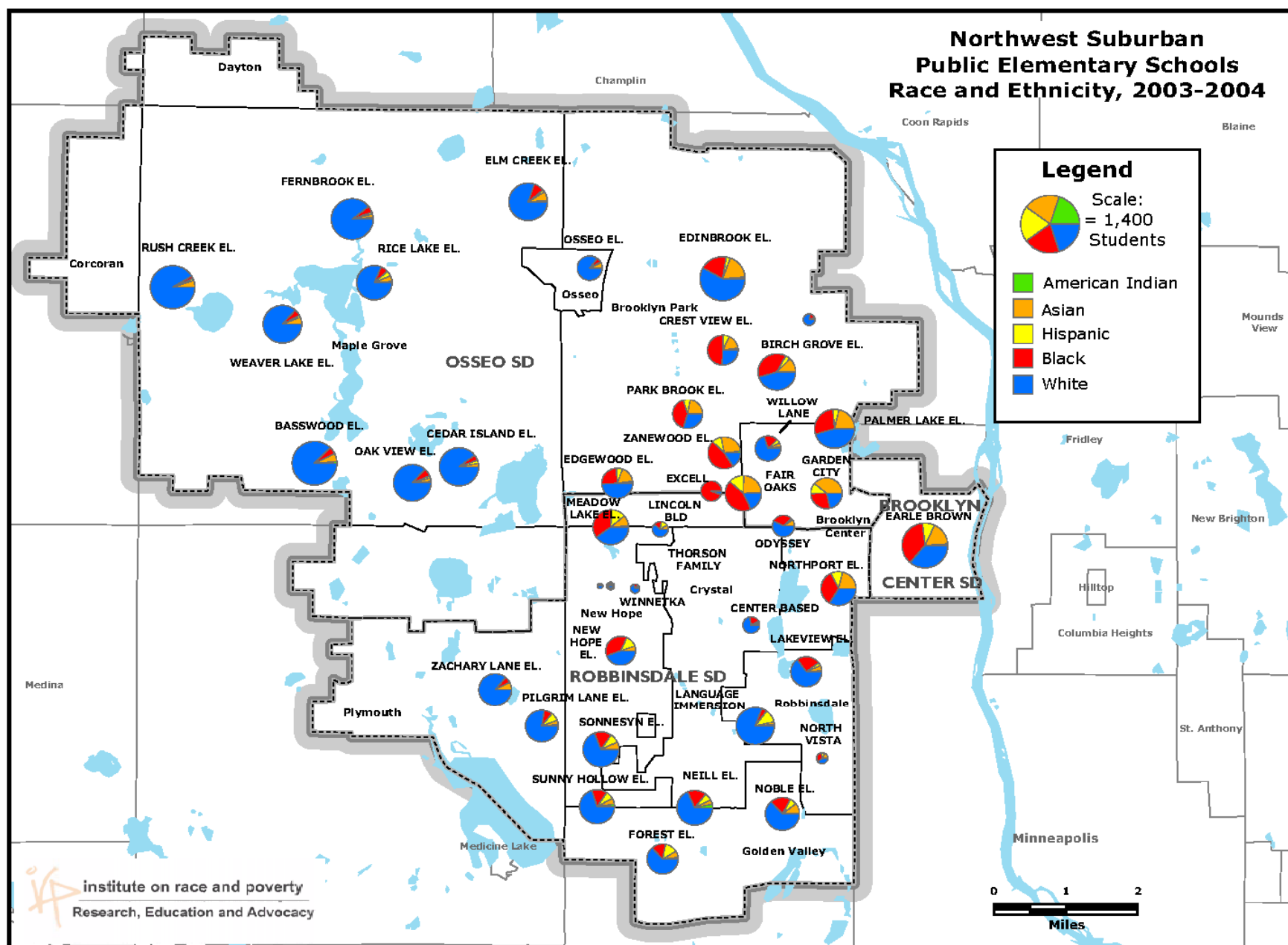
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



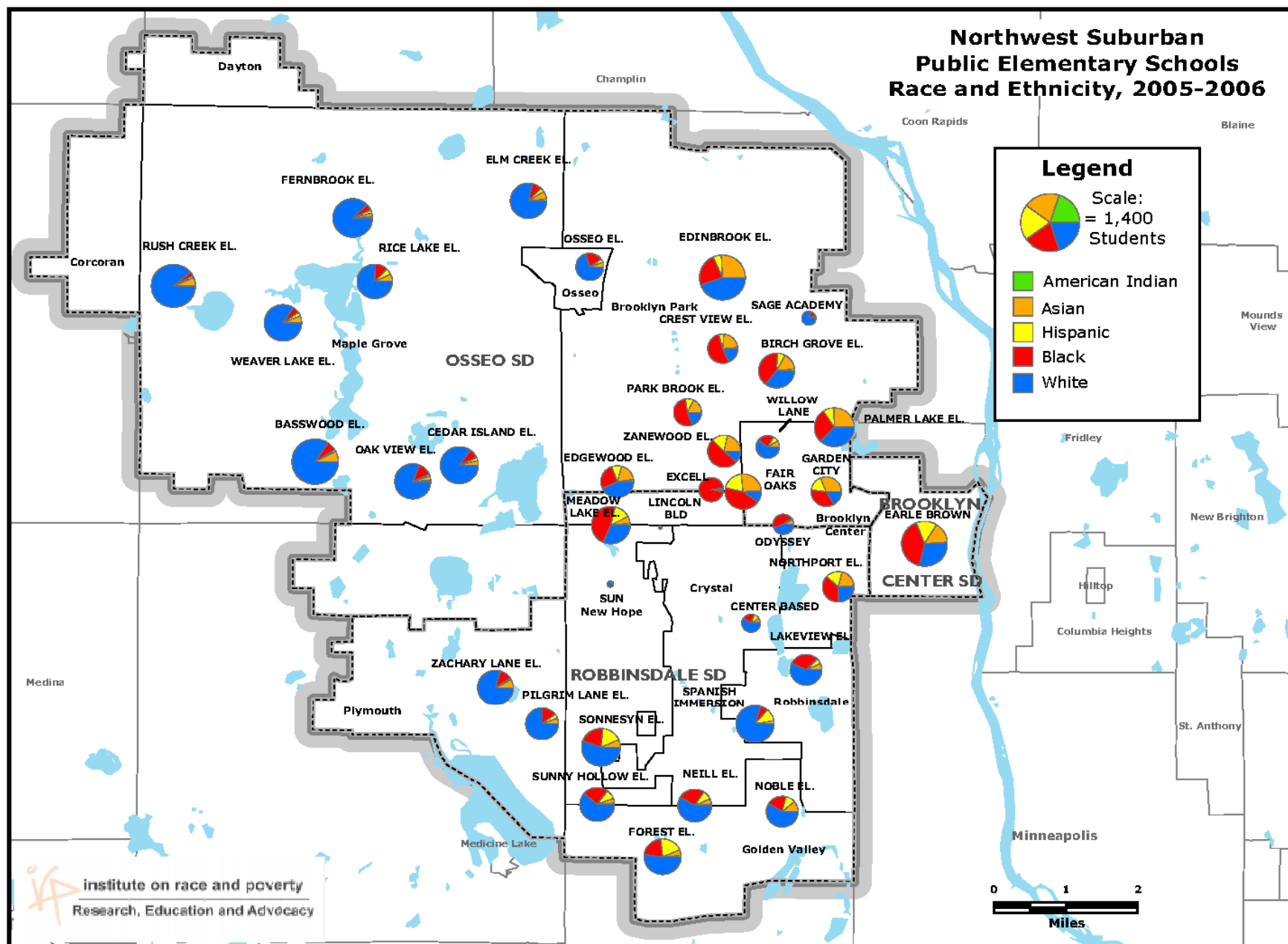
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)

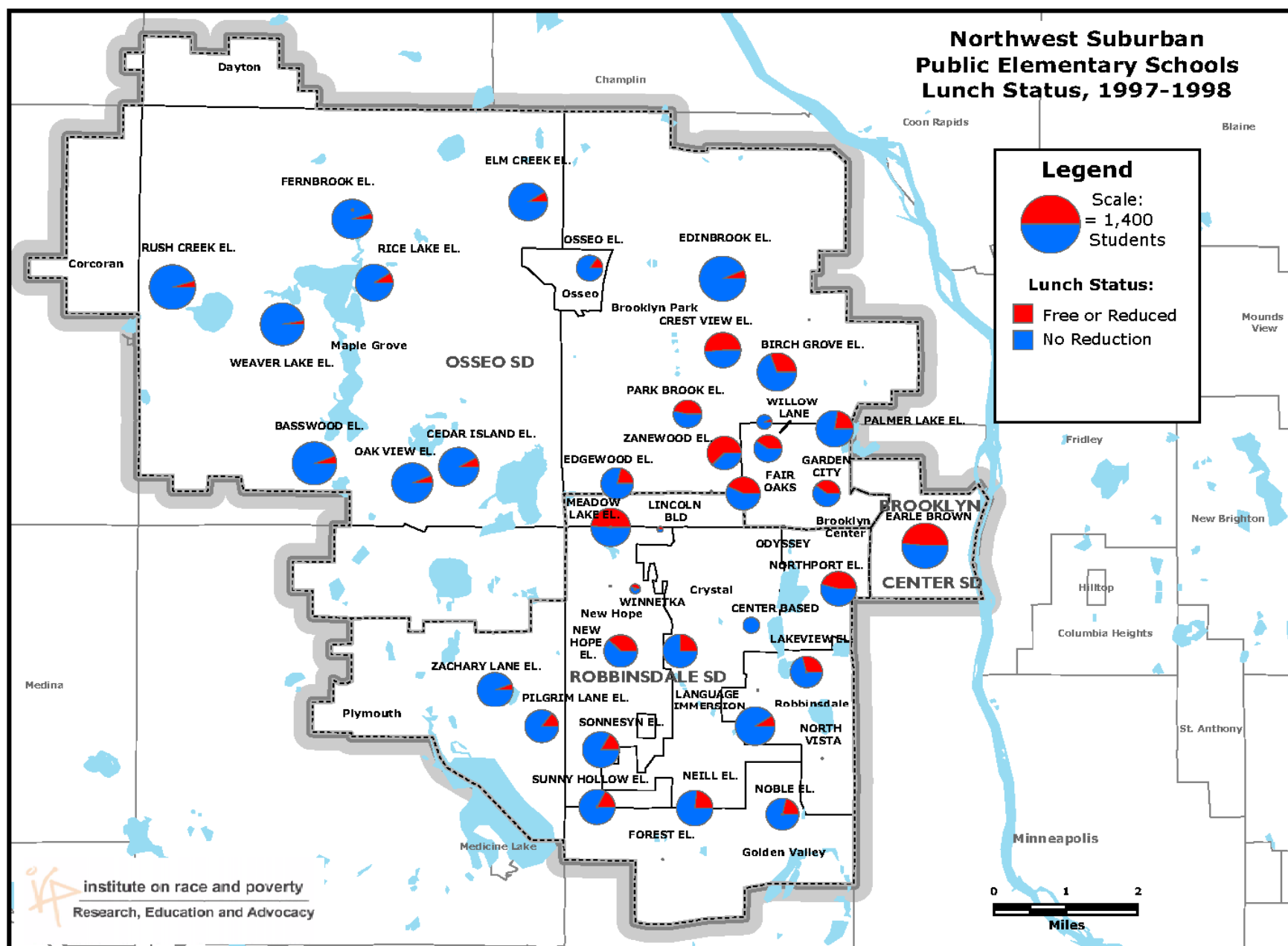


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)

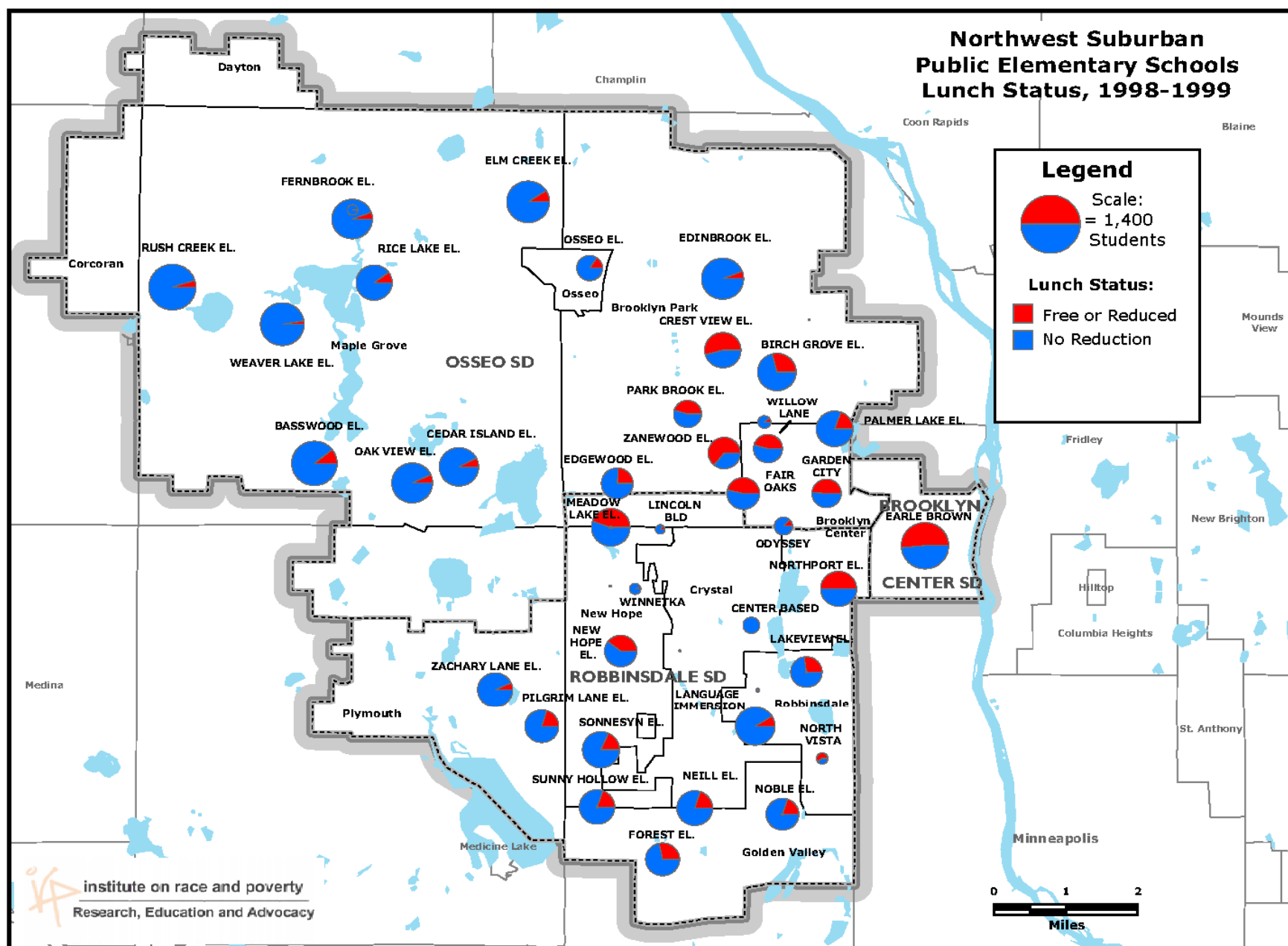


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education (04/20/06)

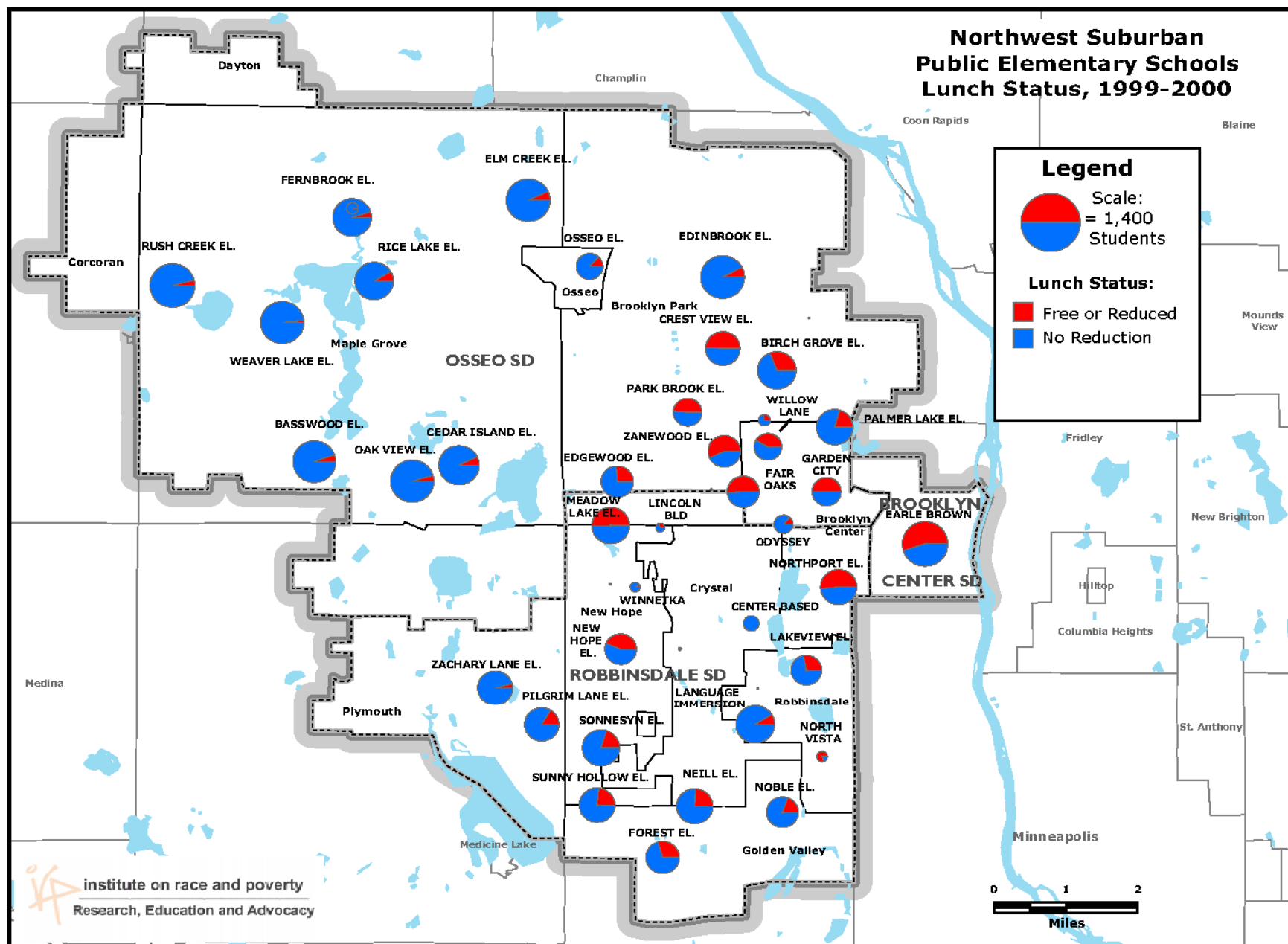
Northwest Suburbs Free Lunch Eligibility



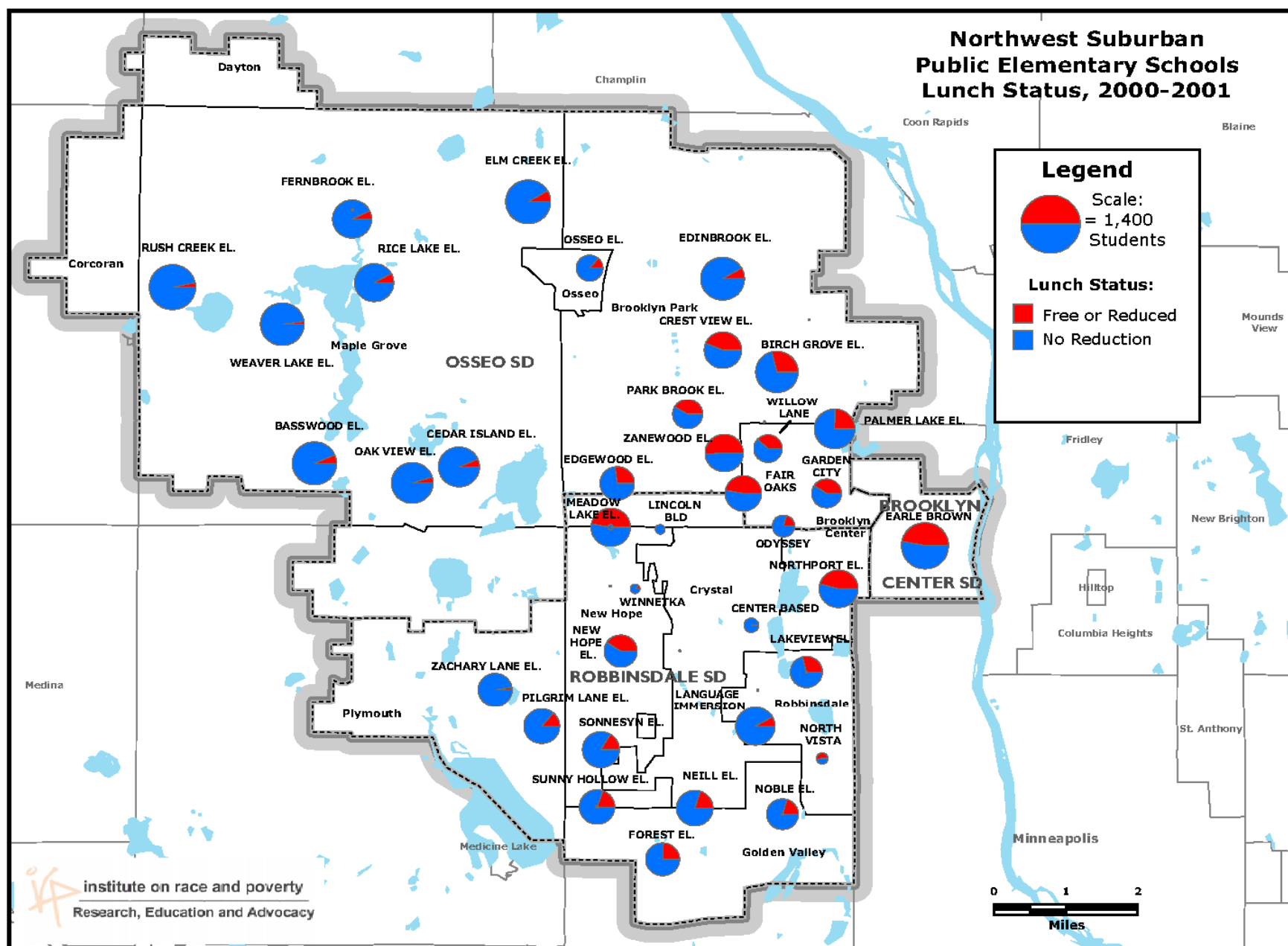
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



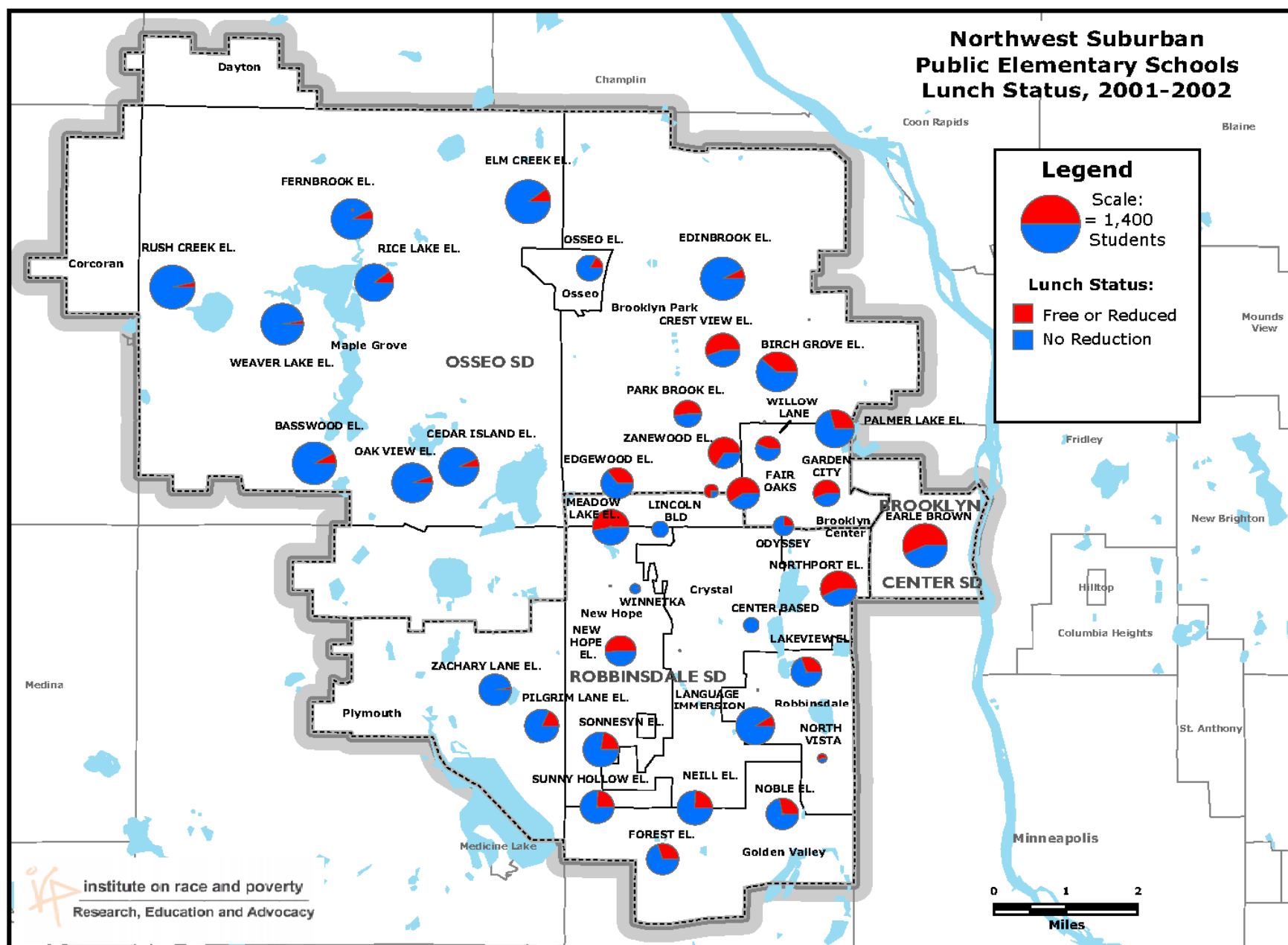
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



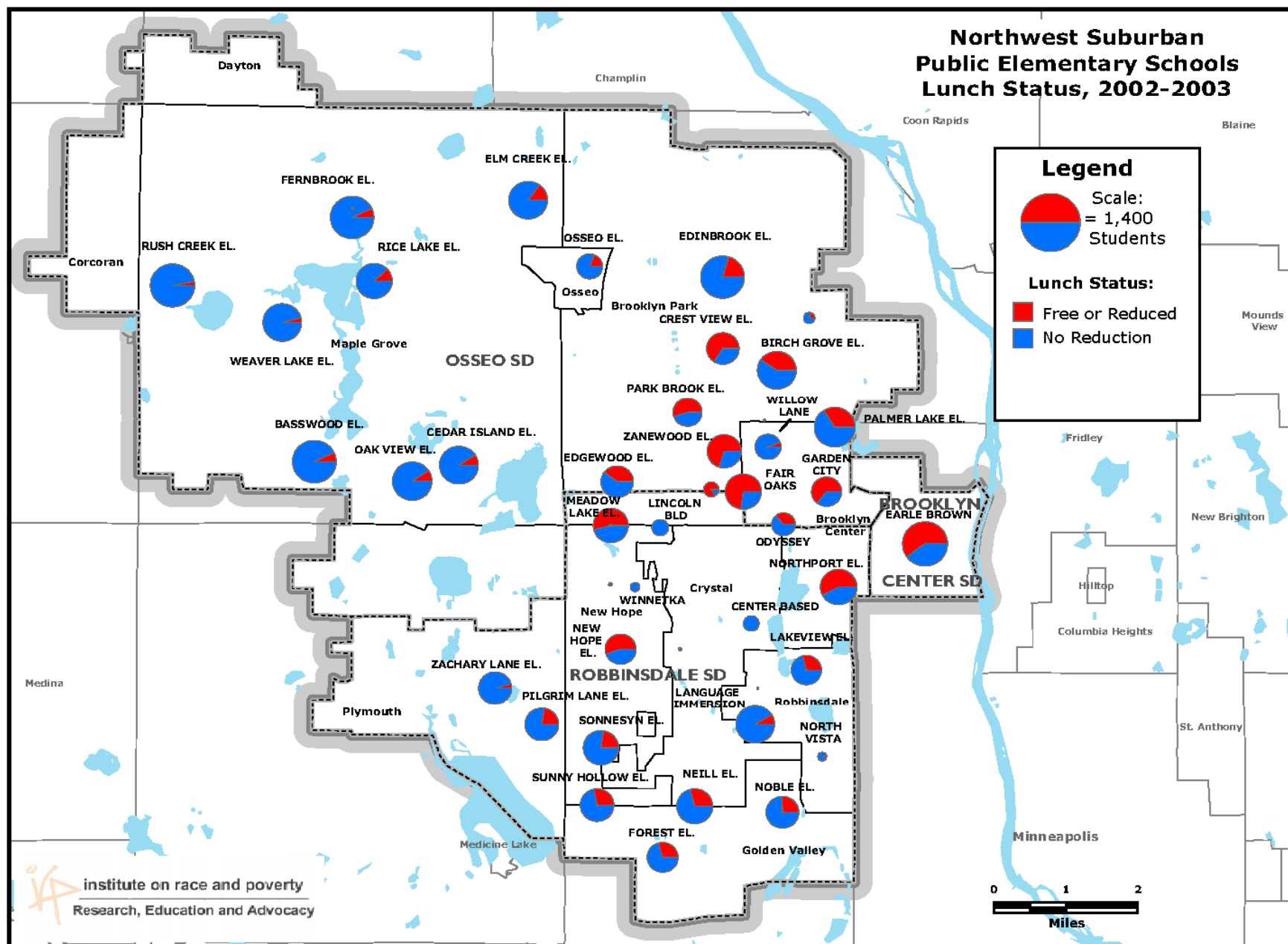
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



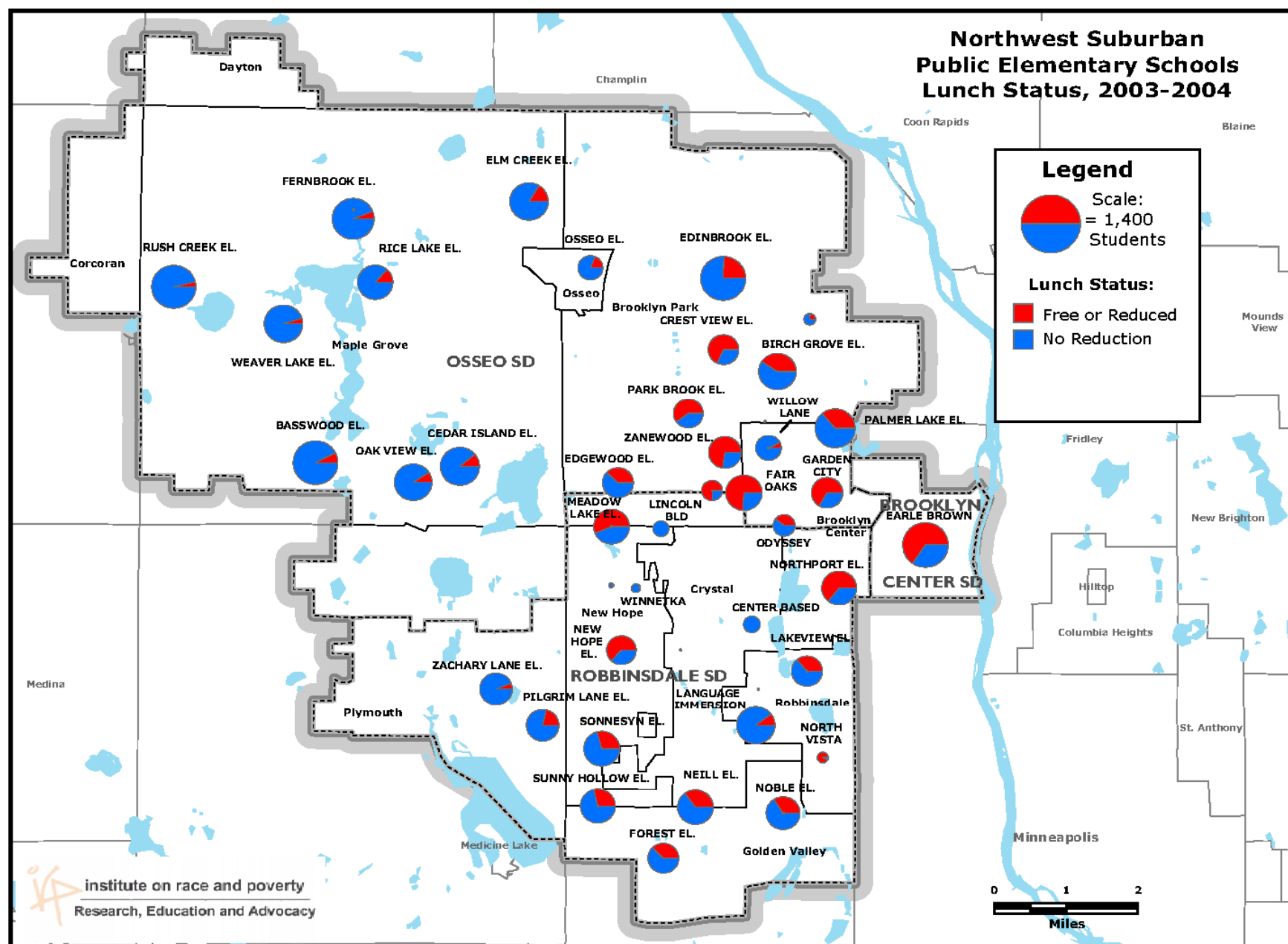
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



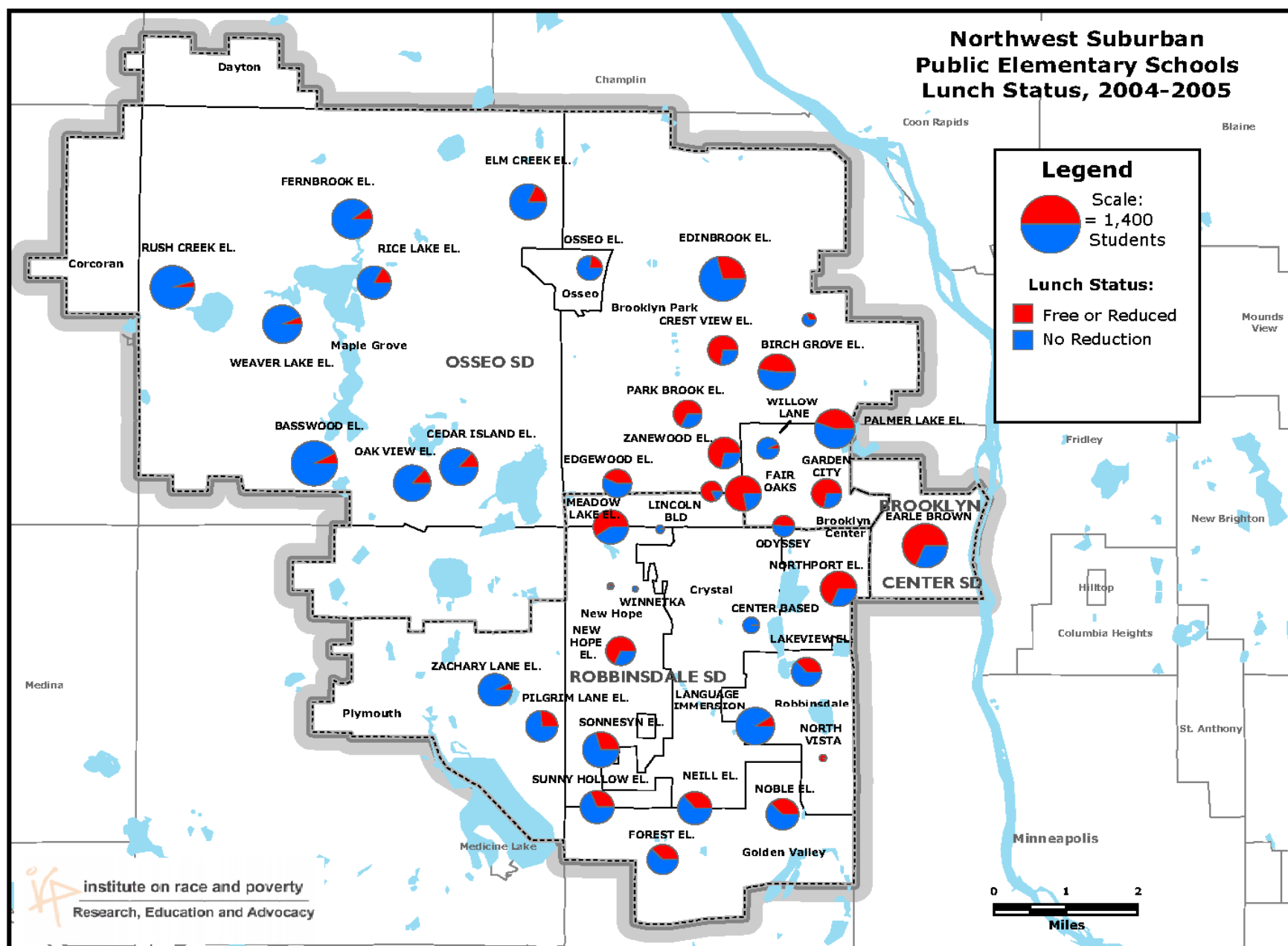
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



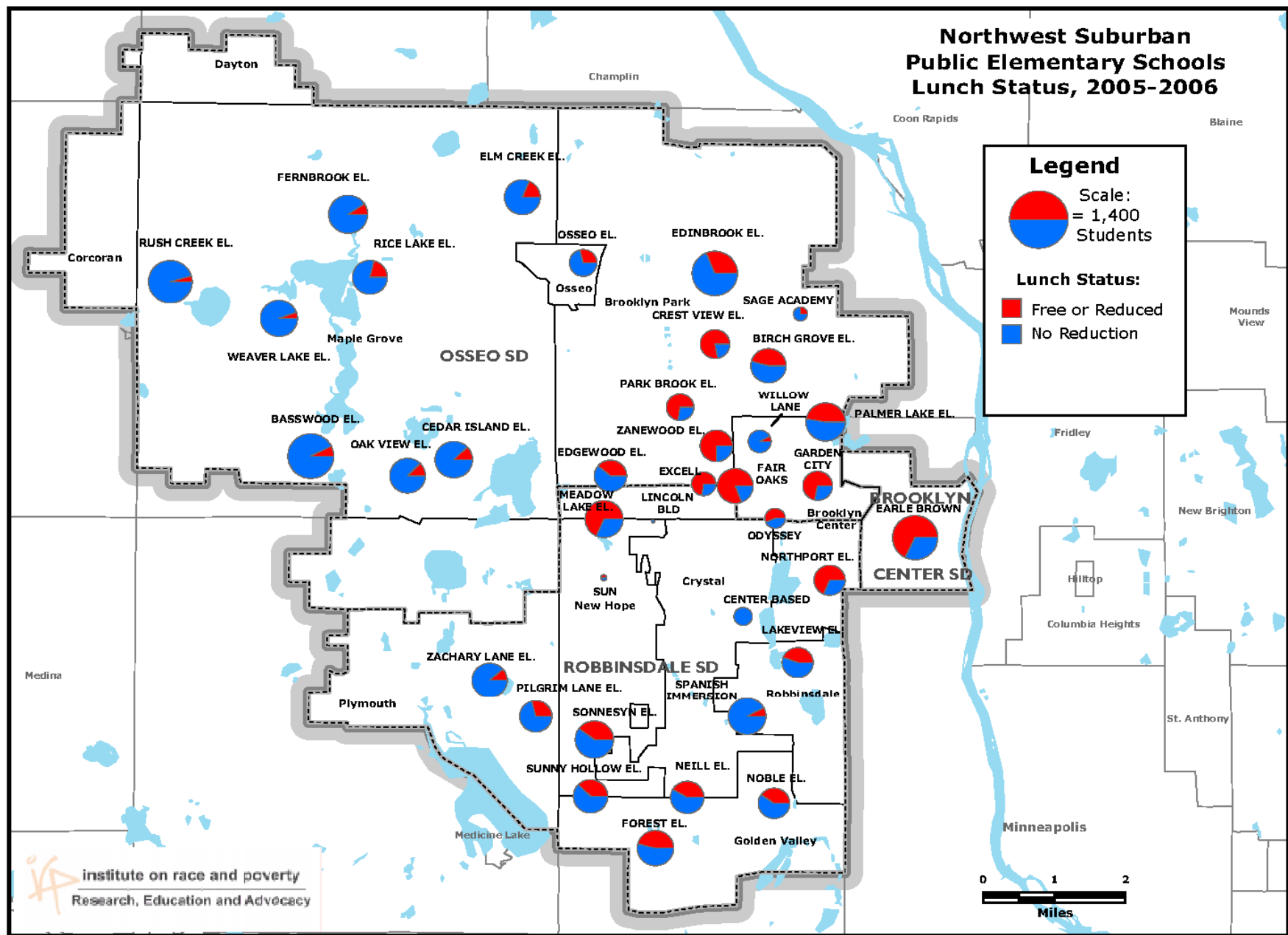
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



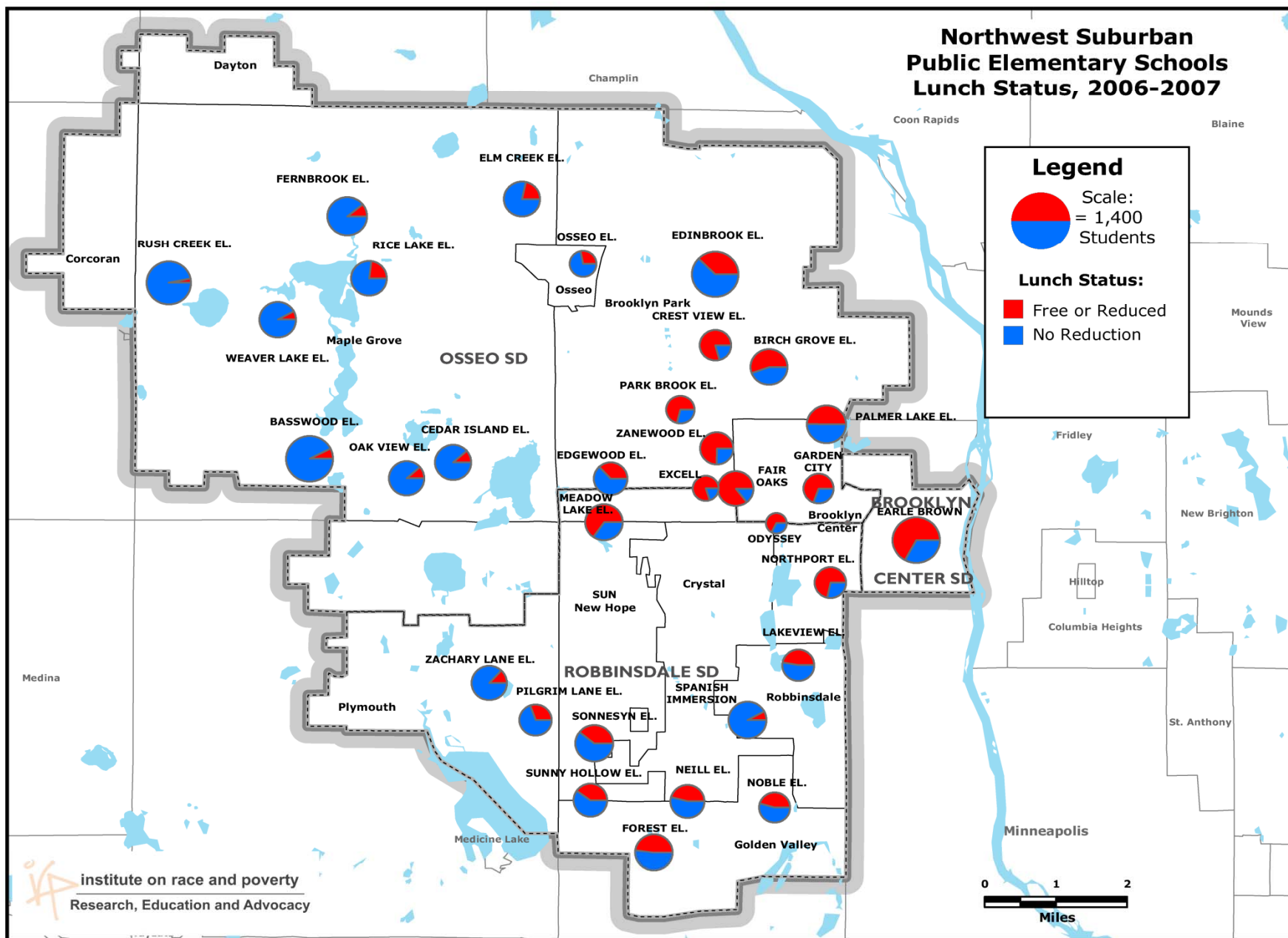
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (10/25/04)



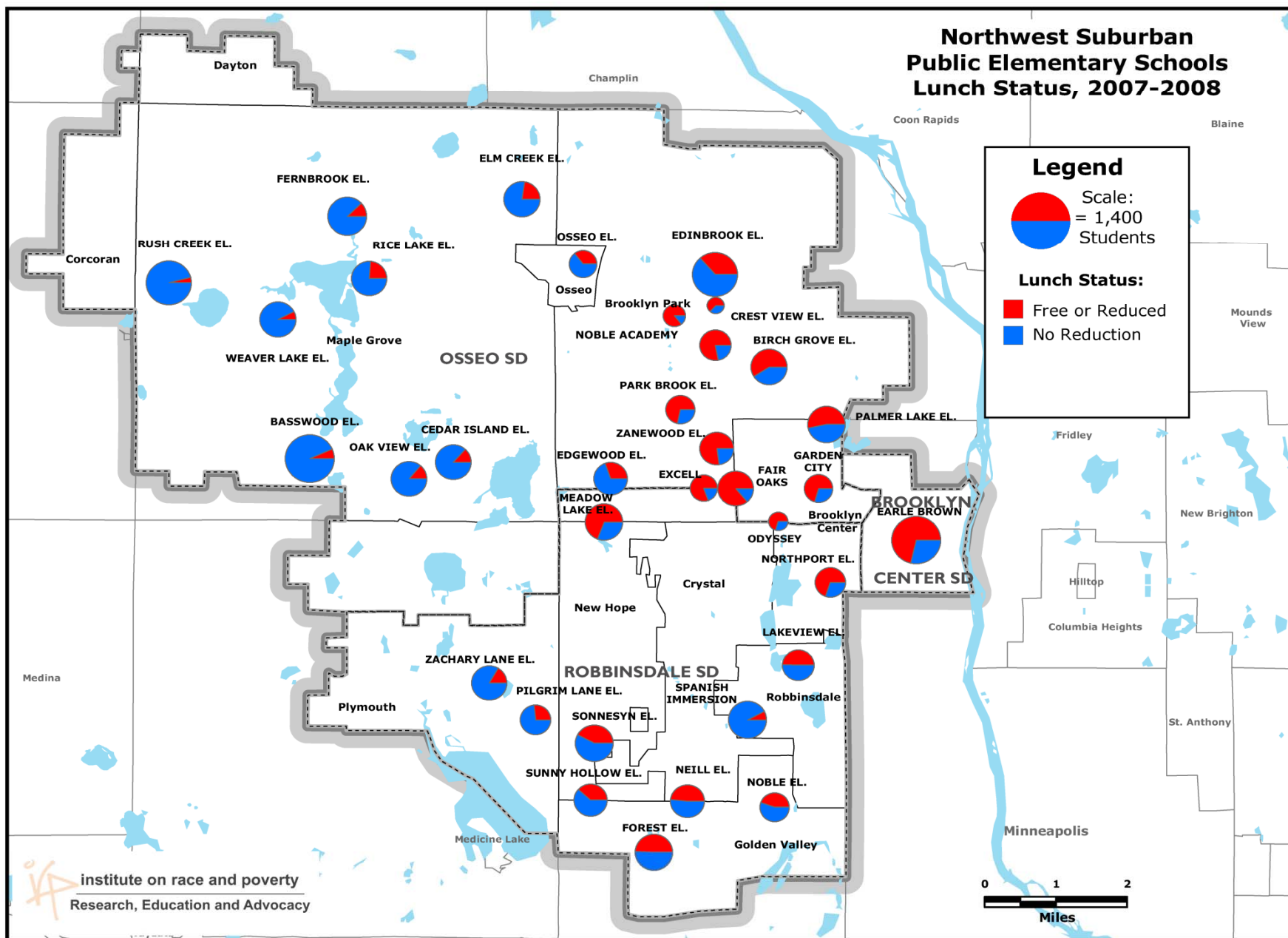
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (06/22/05)



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education (04/20/06)



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

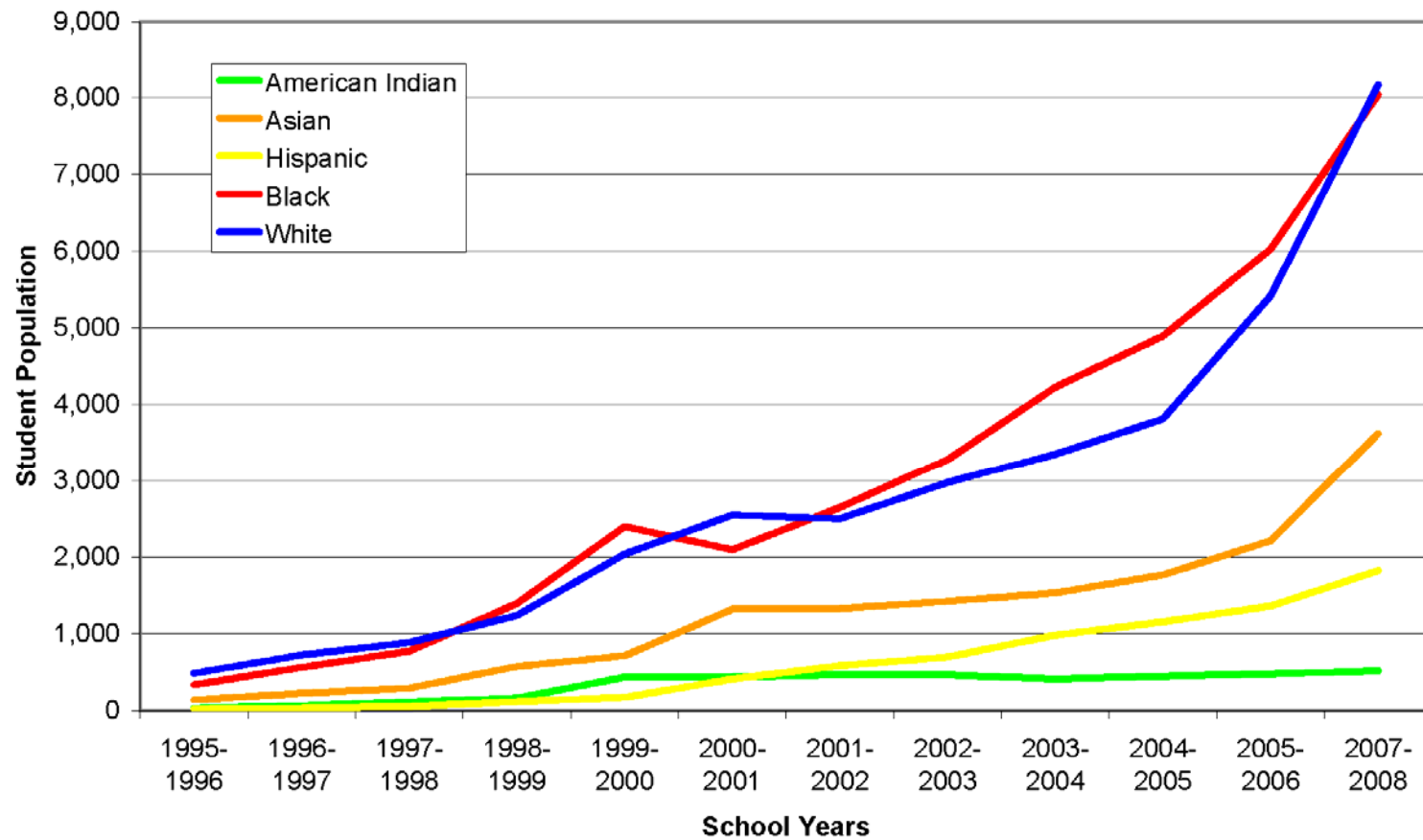


Charter School Demographics

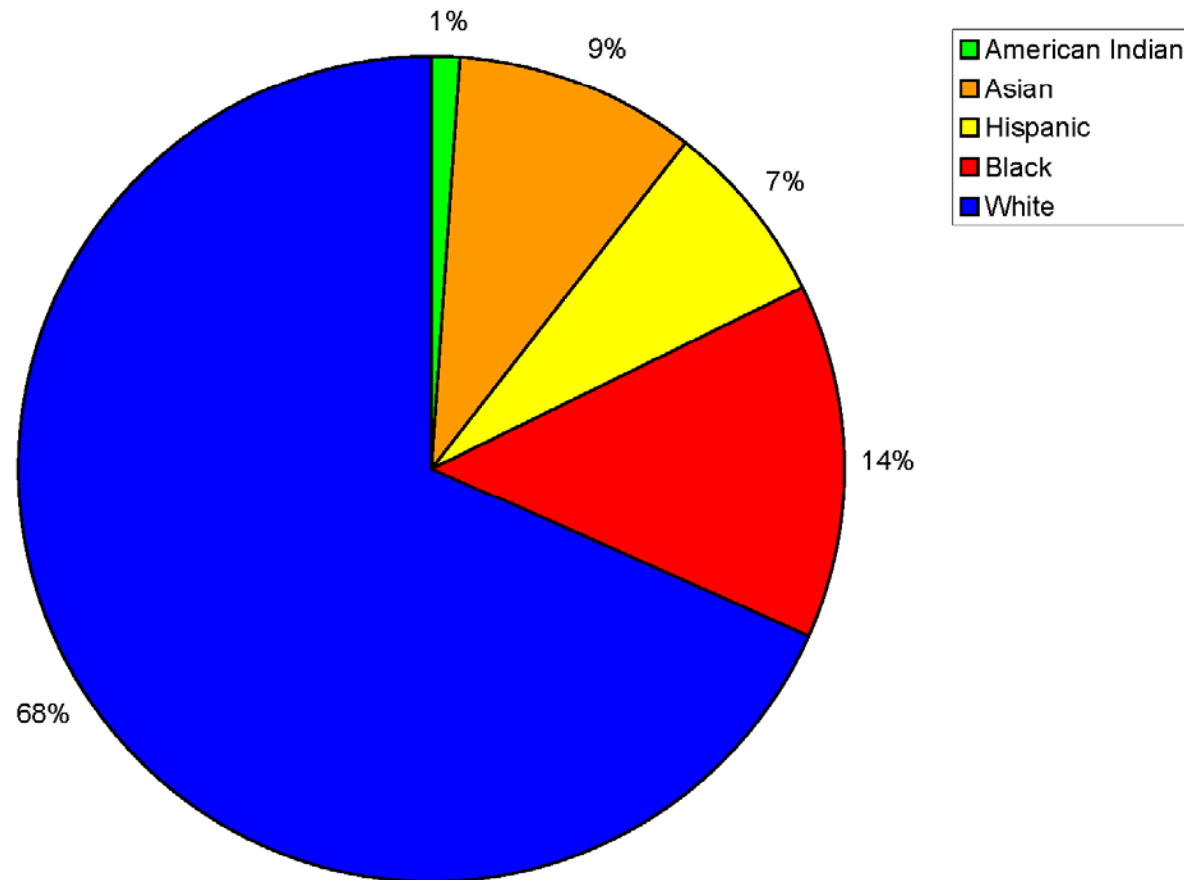


institute on race & poverty
Research, Education and Advocacy

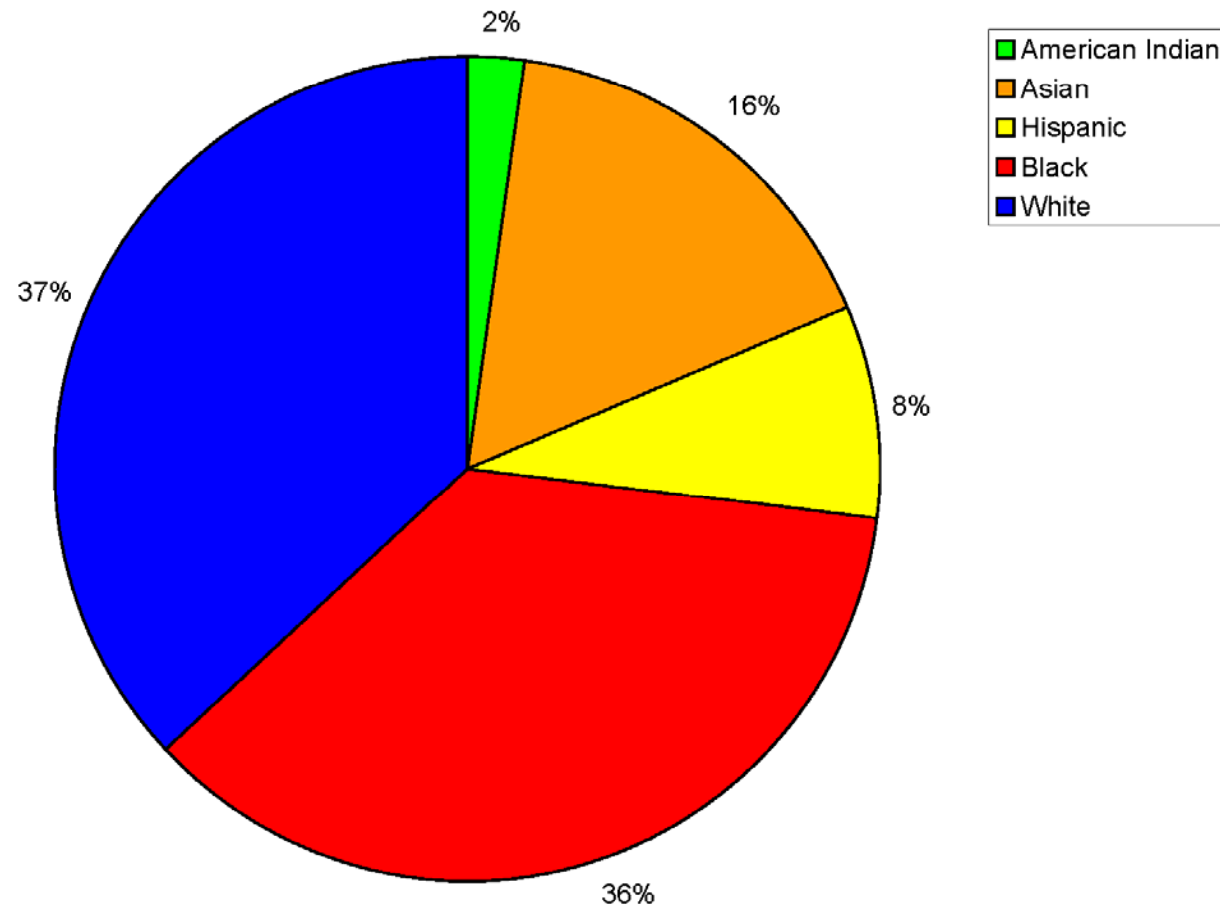
Growth of Student Population in 7-County Twin Cities Charter Schools, 1995-2007



Twin Cities 7-County Area: Distribution of Students in Non-Charter Schools, 2007-2008

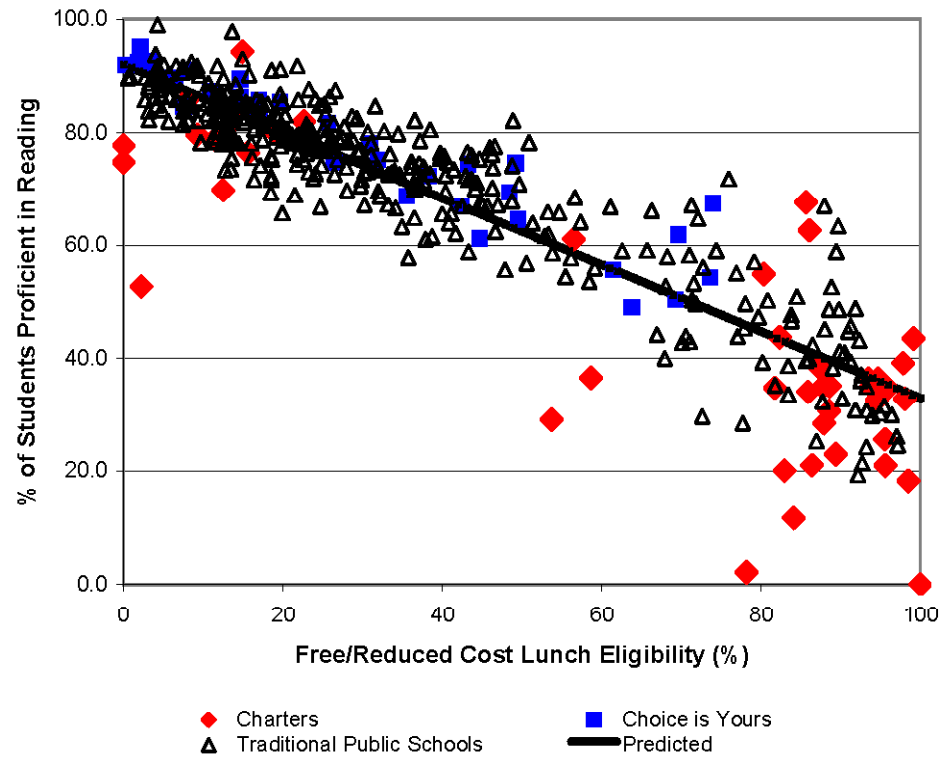


Twin Cities 7-County Area: Distribution of Students in Charter Schools, 2007-2008



Poverty and Reading Proficiency Rates in Twin Cities Elementary Schools, 2007-08

(simple correlation = $-.91$)

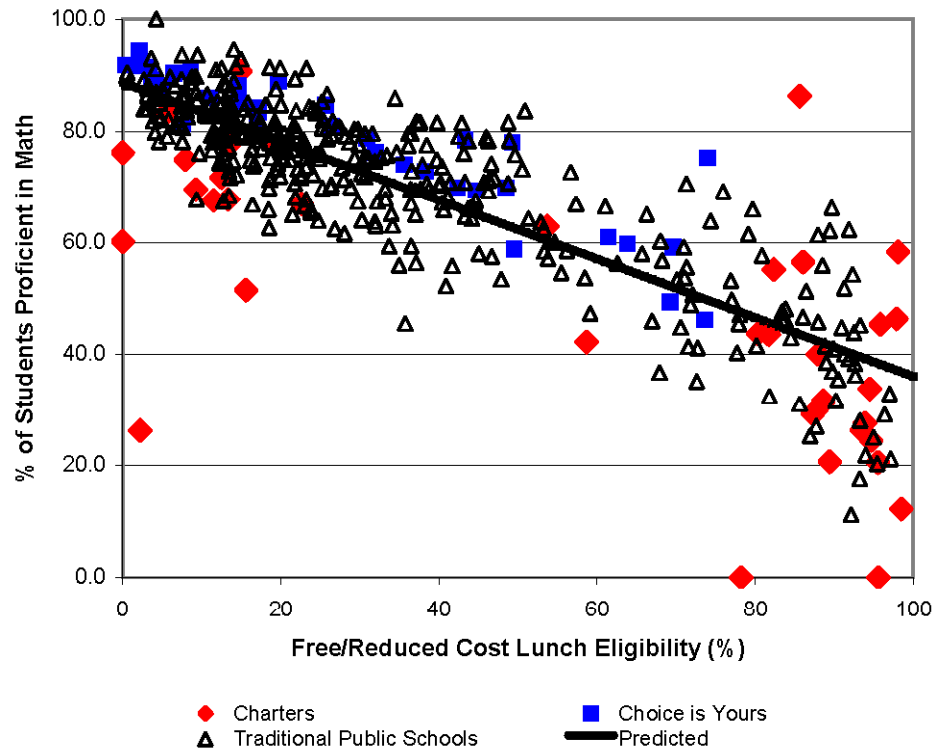


School Performance by School Type

	% Performing Better Than Expected <u>Given Poverty Rate</u>	% Performing Worse Than Expected <u>Given Poverty Rate</u>
Charter	24	76
Choice is Yours	79	21
Traditional	54	46

Poverty and Math Proficiency Rates in Twin Cities Elementary Schools, 2007-08

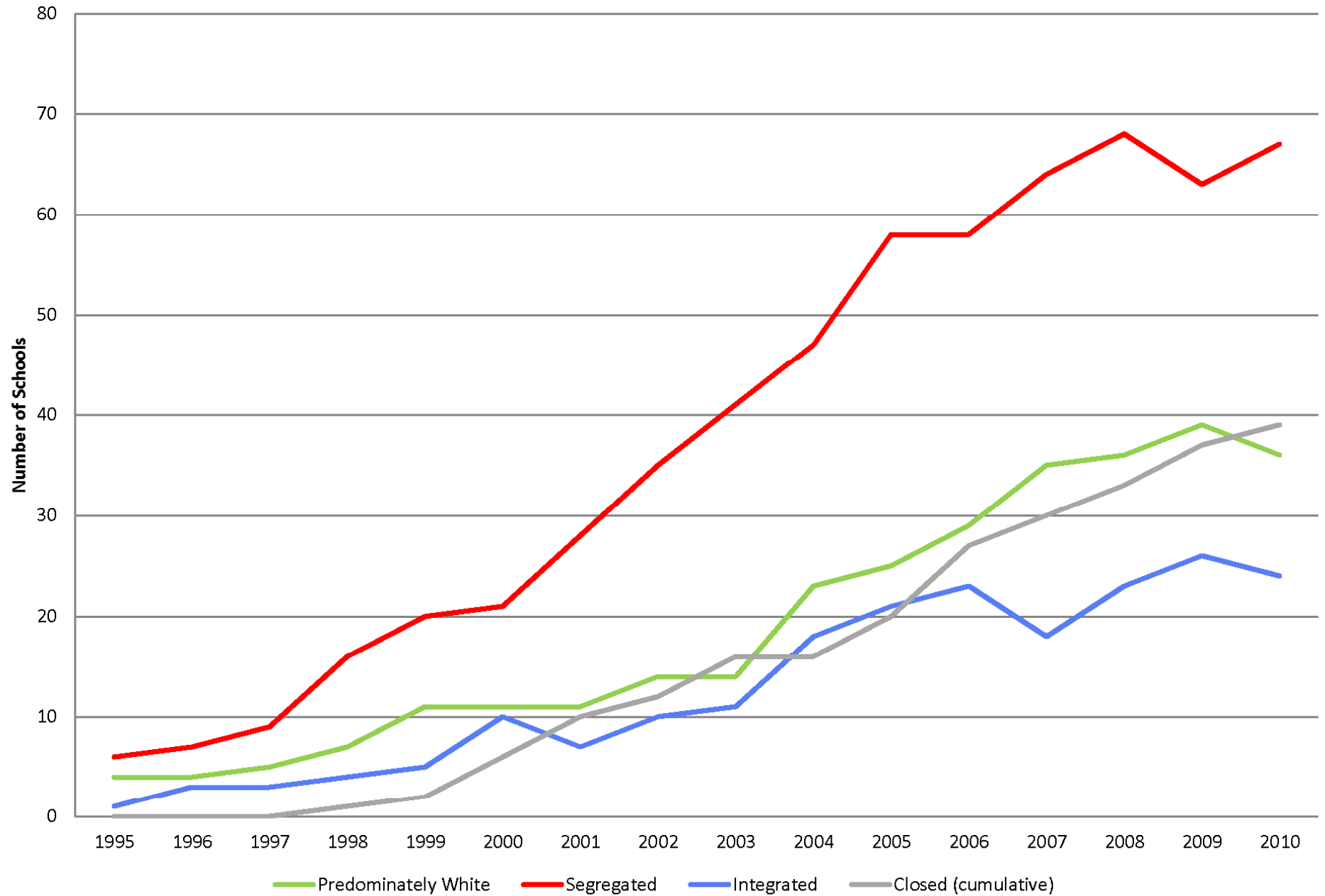
(simple correlation = $-.84$)



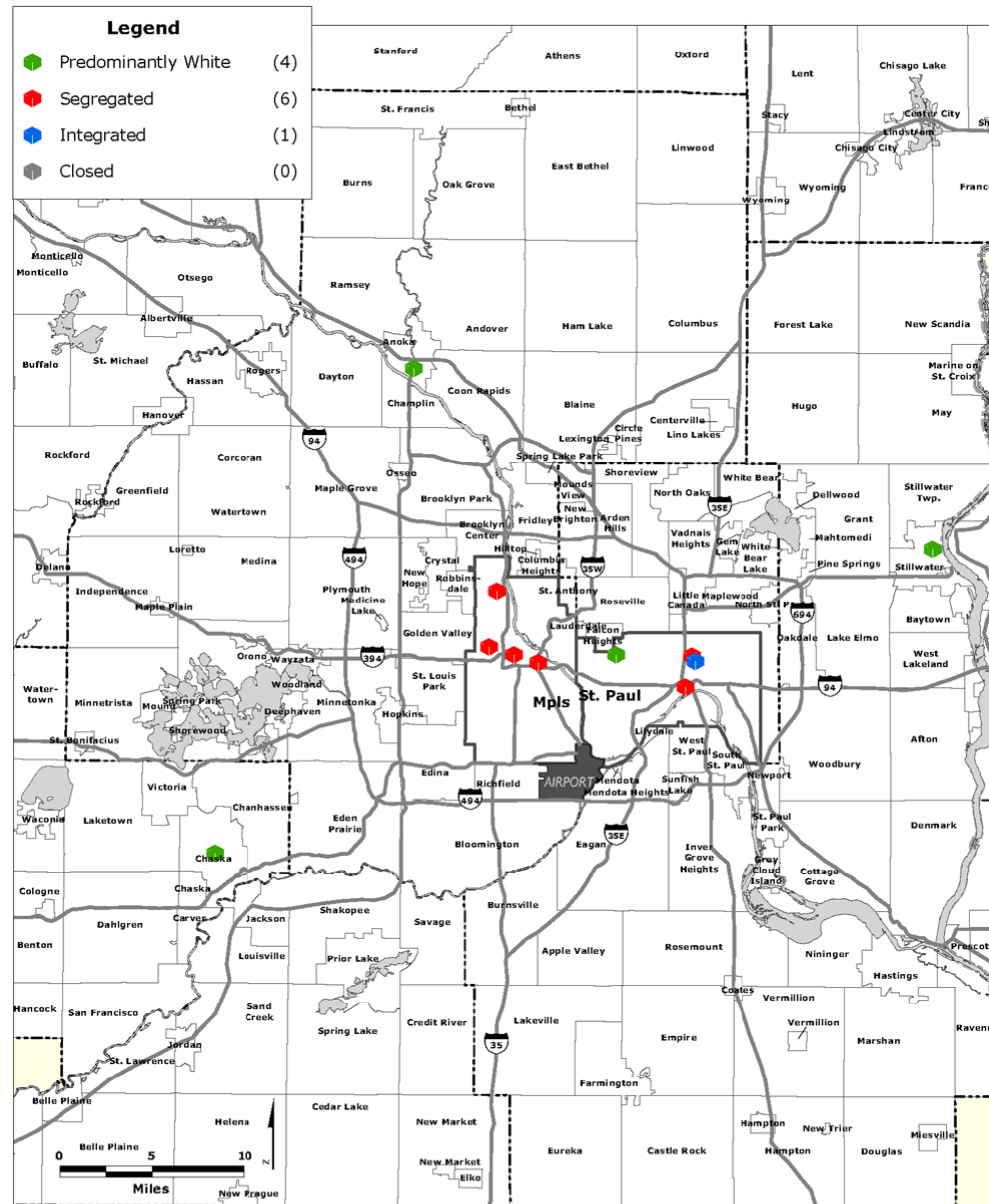
School Performance by School Type

	% Performing Better Than Expected Given Poverty Rate	% Performing Worse Than Expected Given Poverty Rate
Charter	21	79
Choice is Yours	88	12
Traditional	53	47

Charter Schools in Twin Cities, 1995-2010

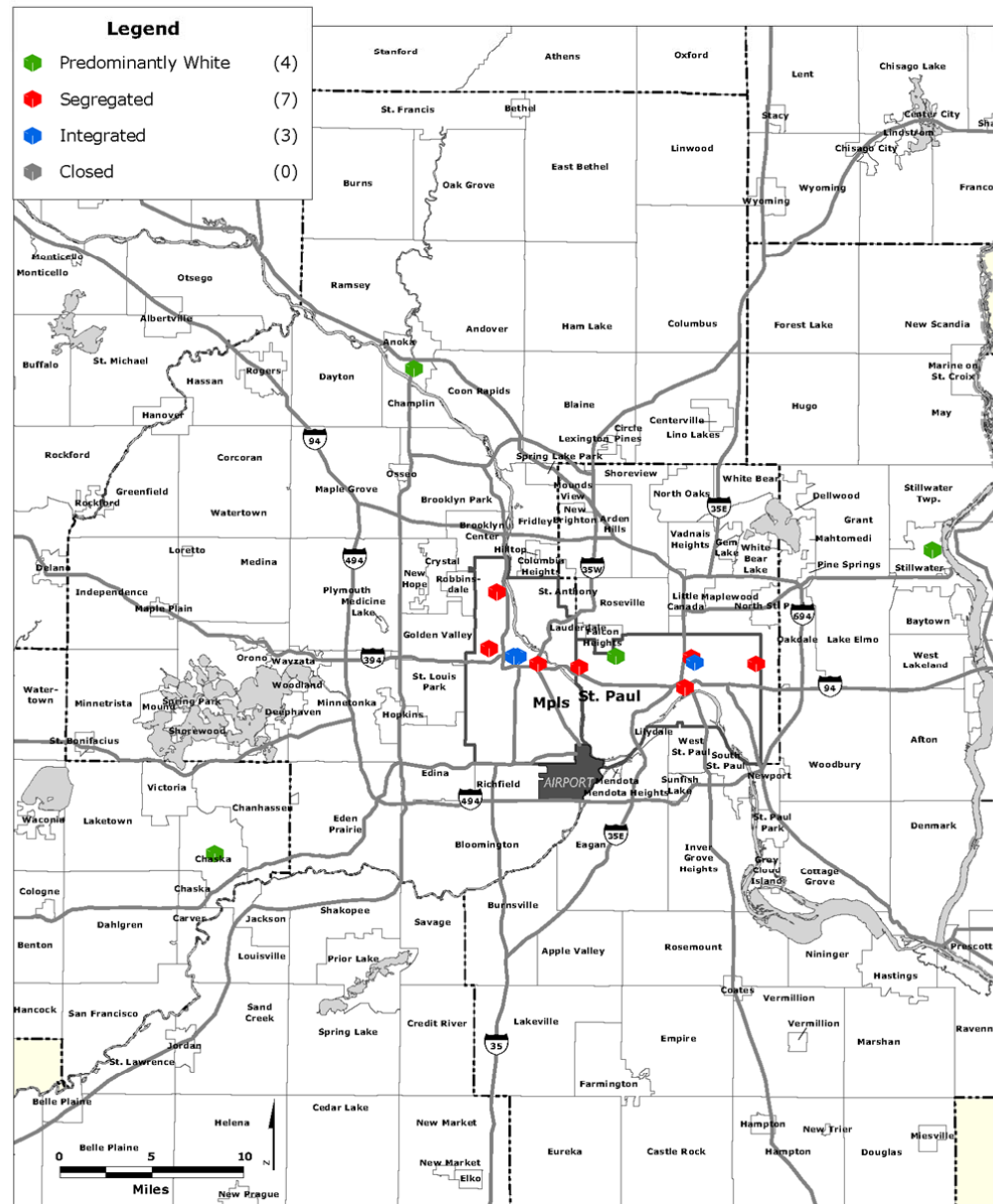


MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1995



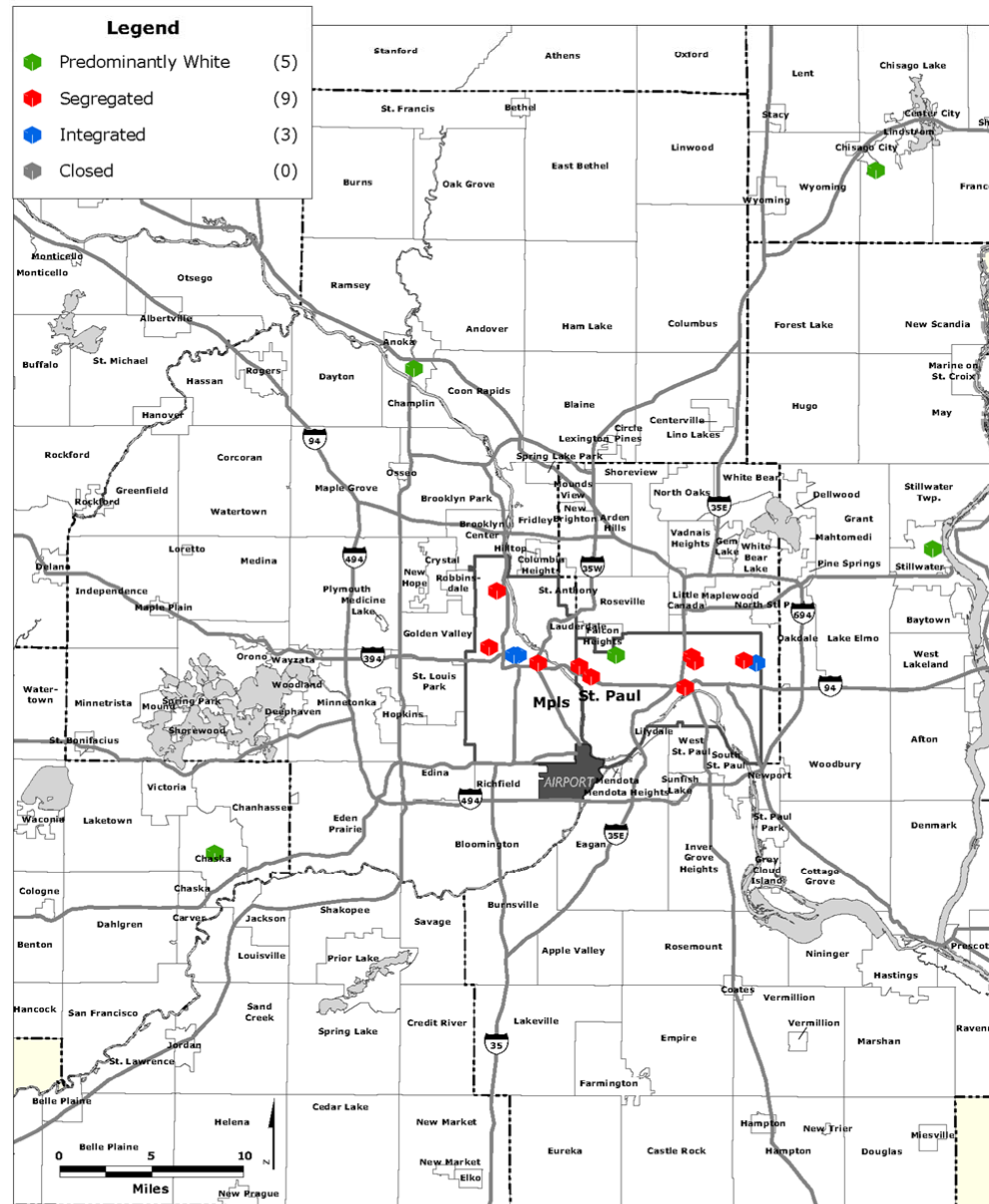
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1996



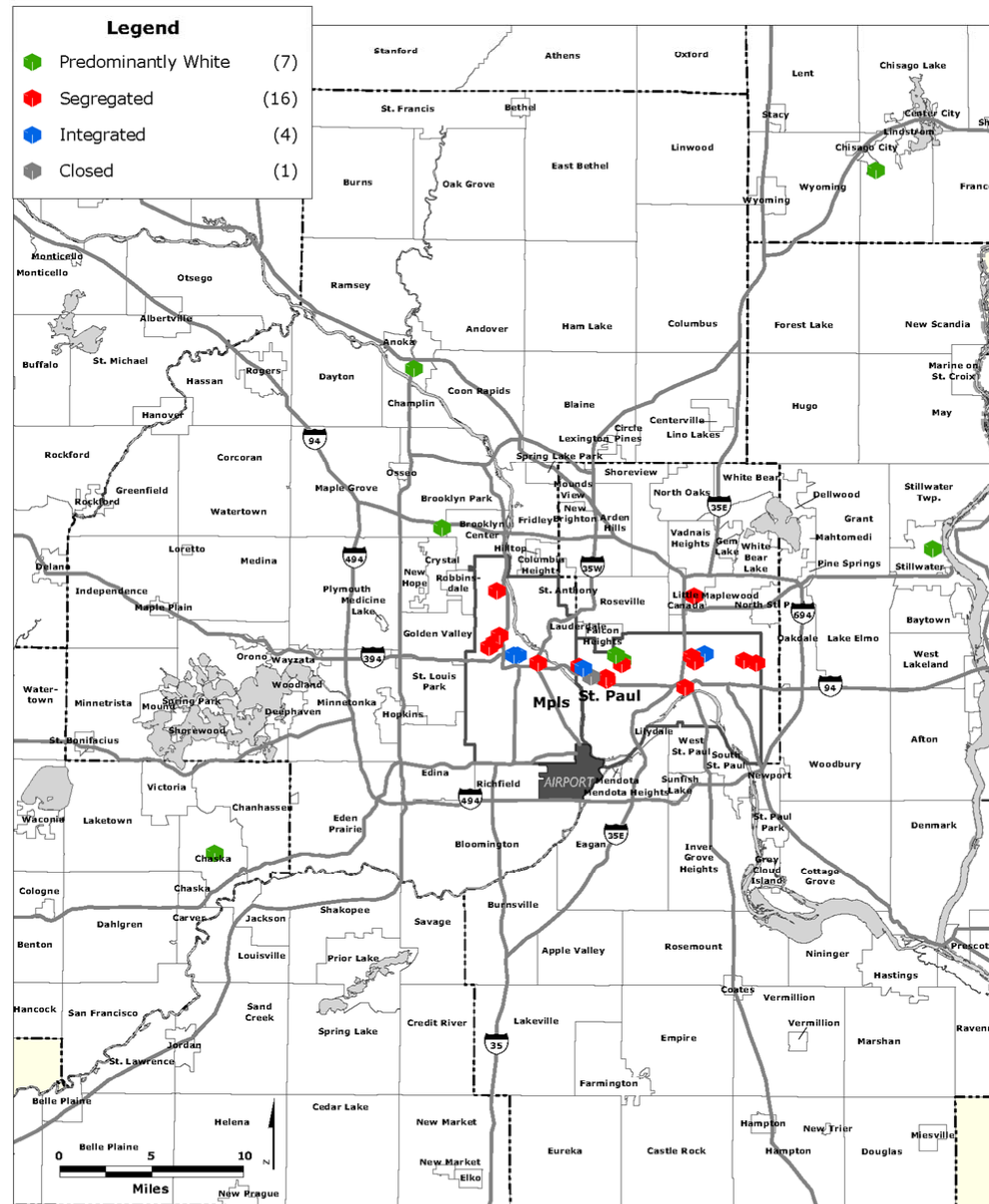
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1997



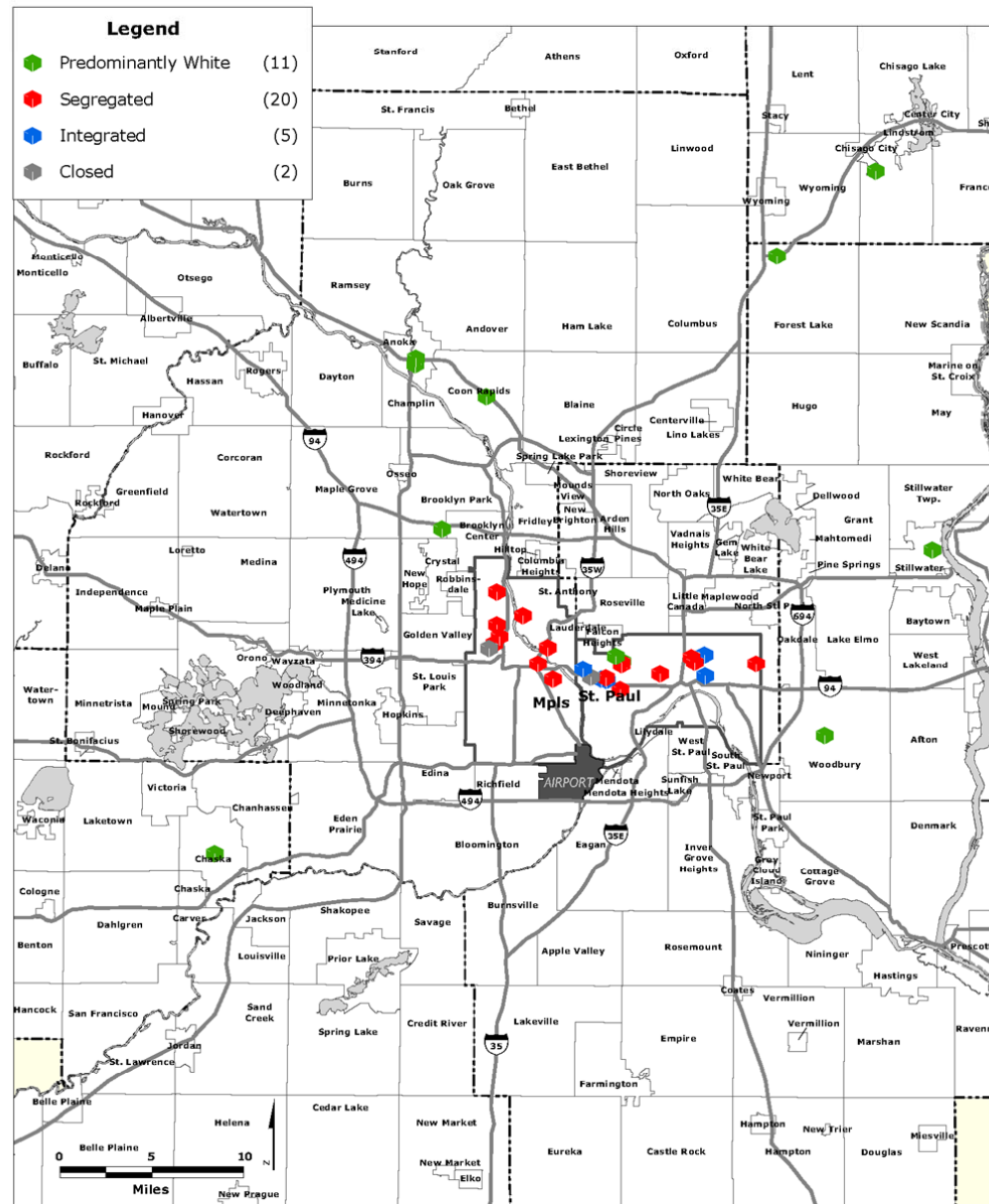
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1998



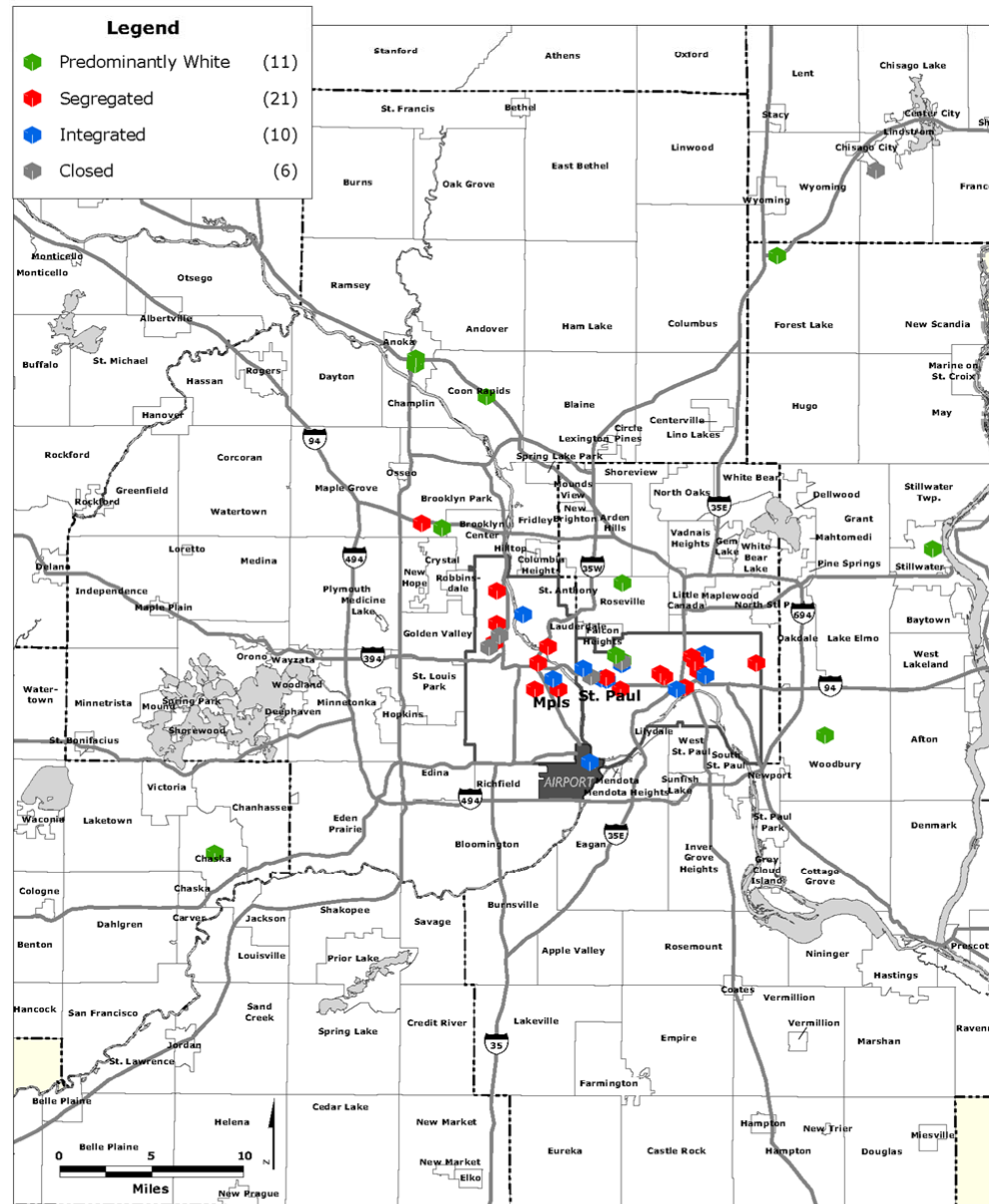
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1999



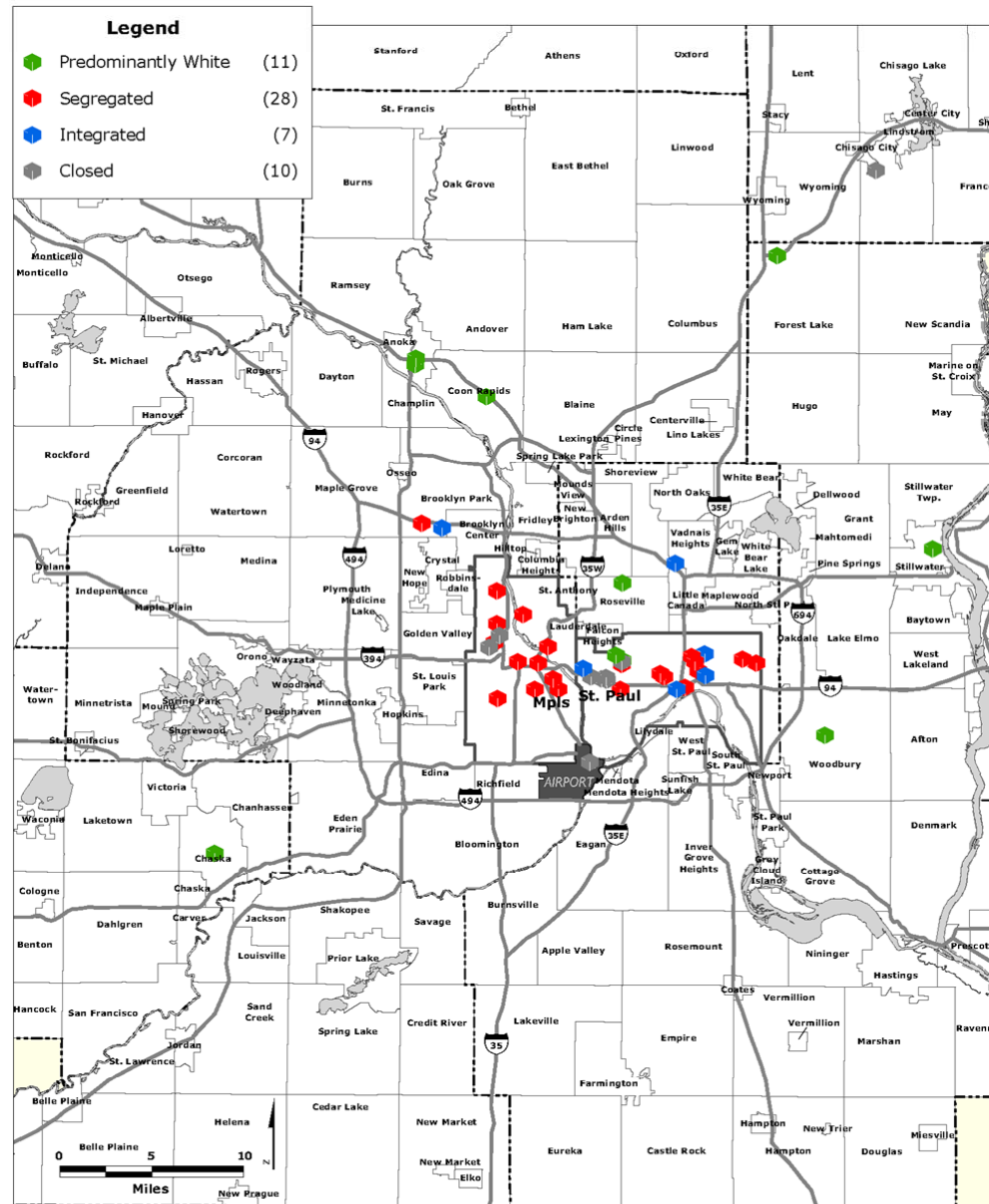
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2000



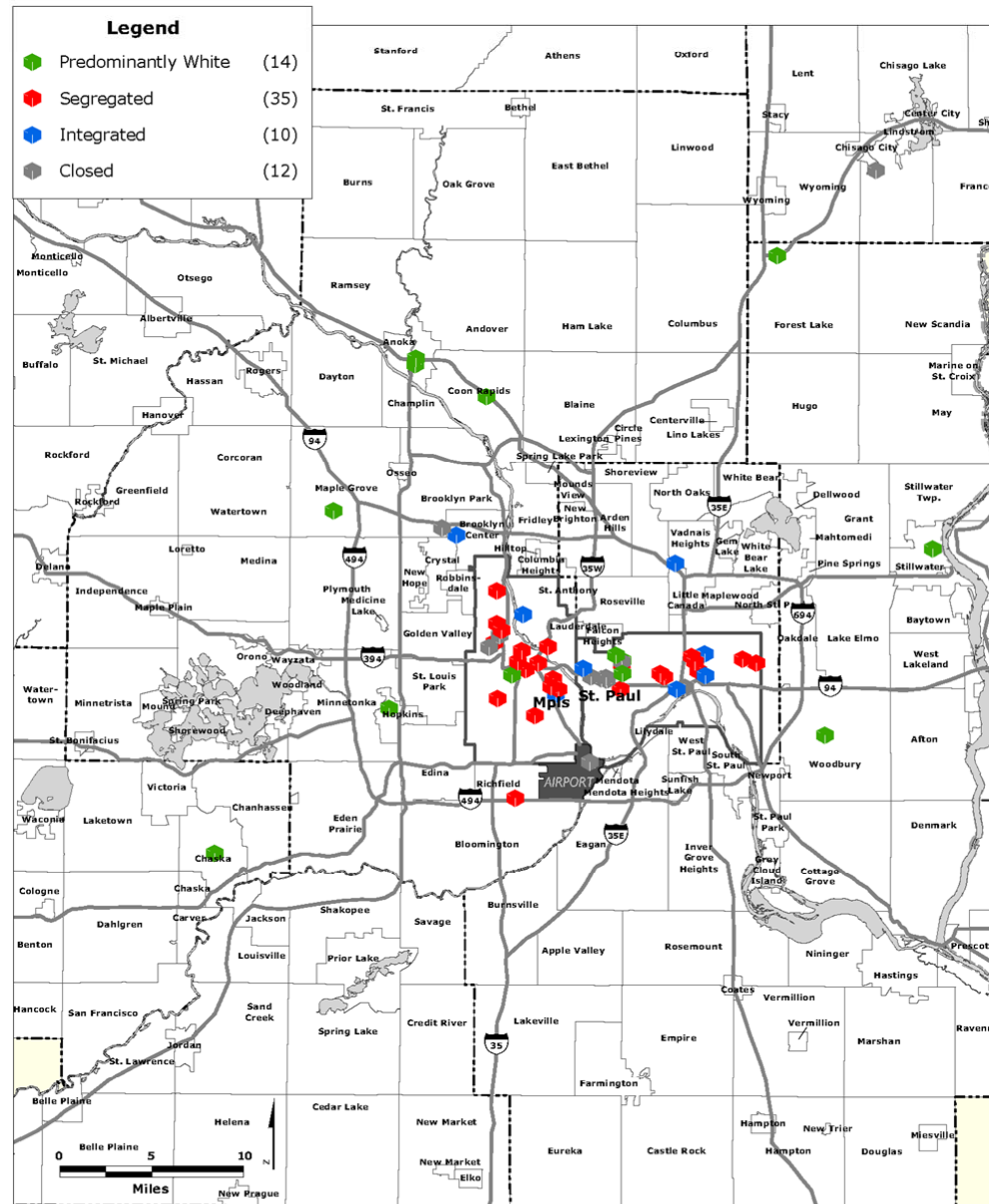
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2001



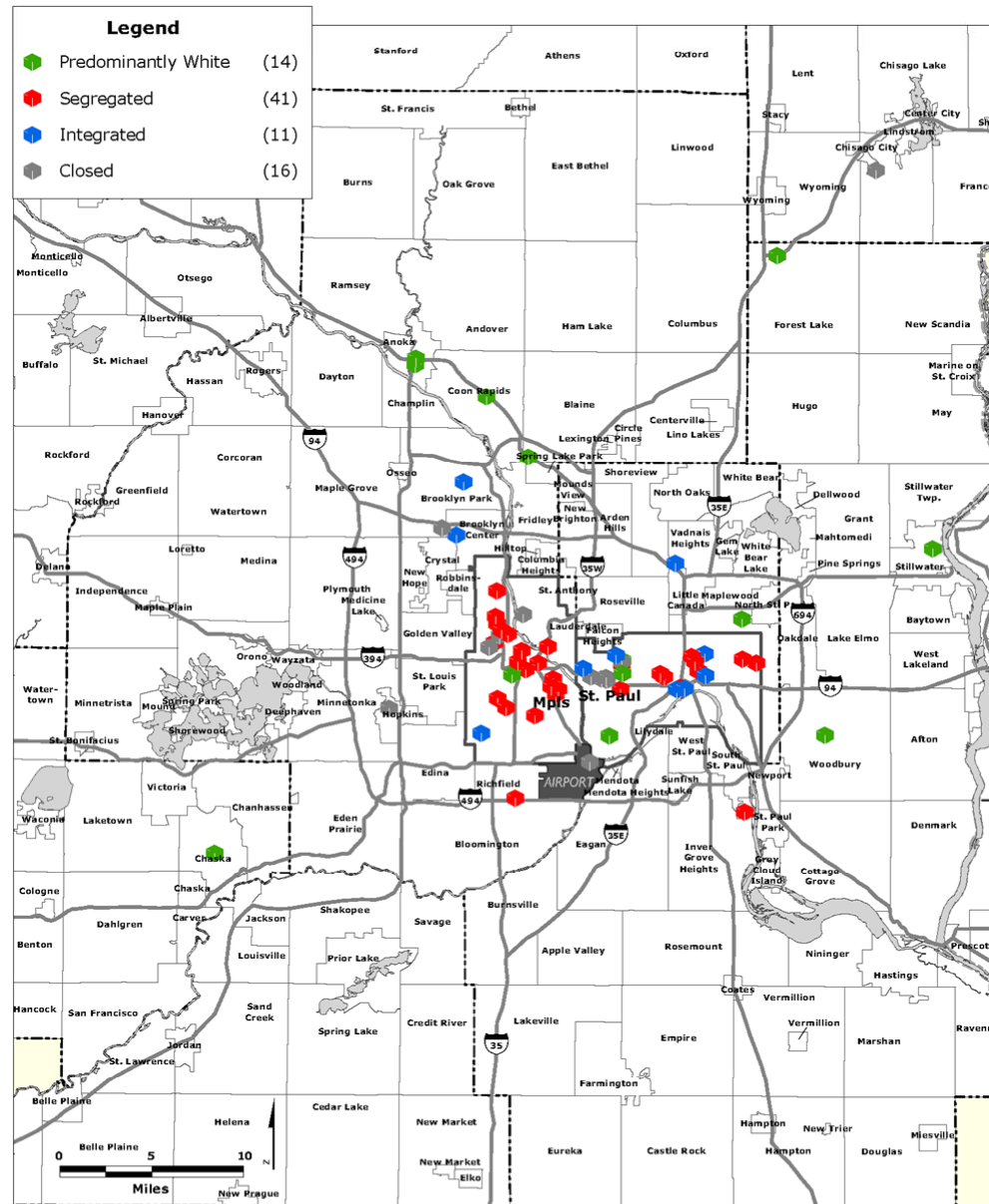
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2002



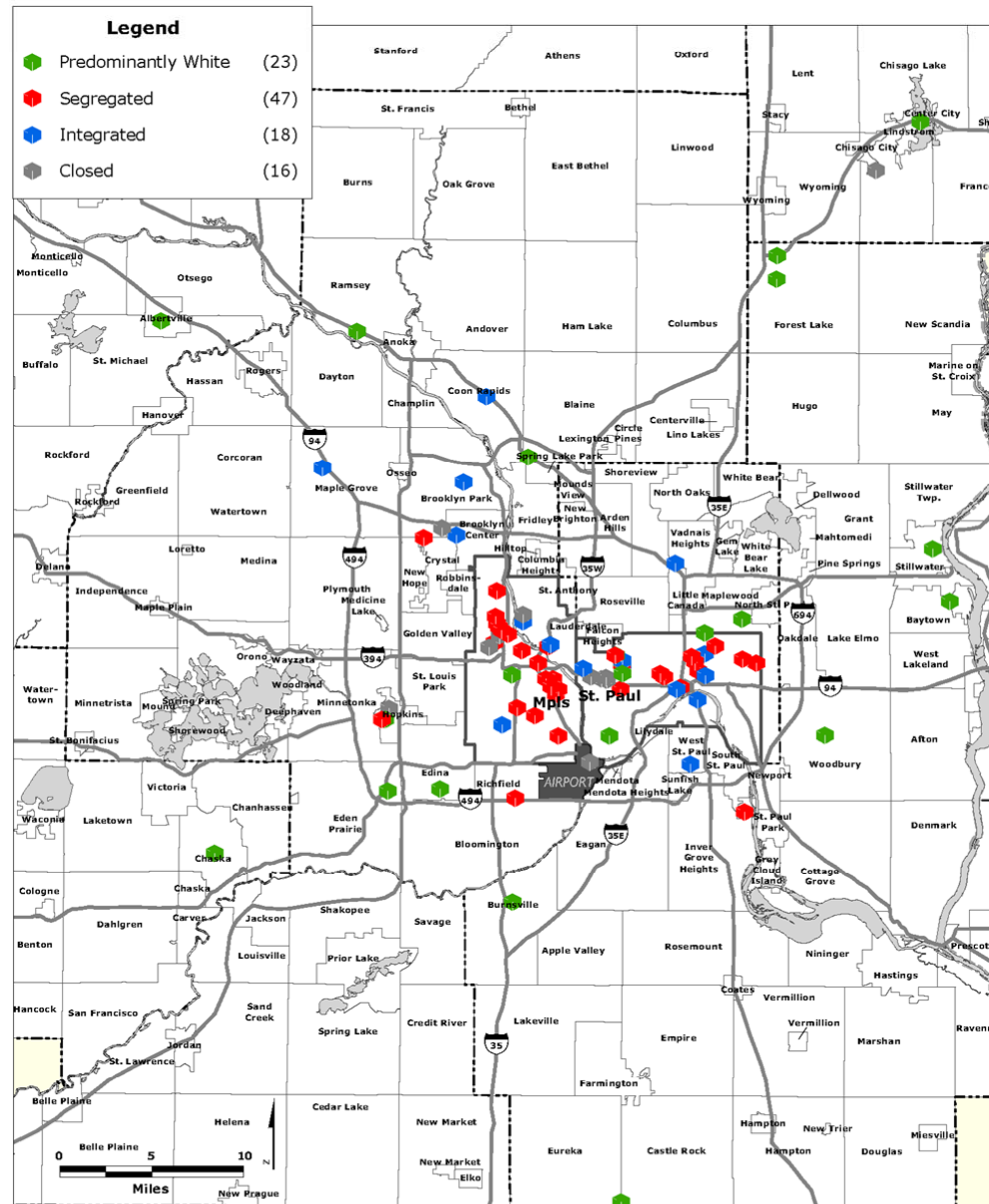
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2003



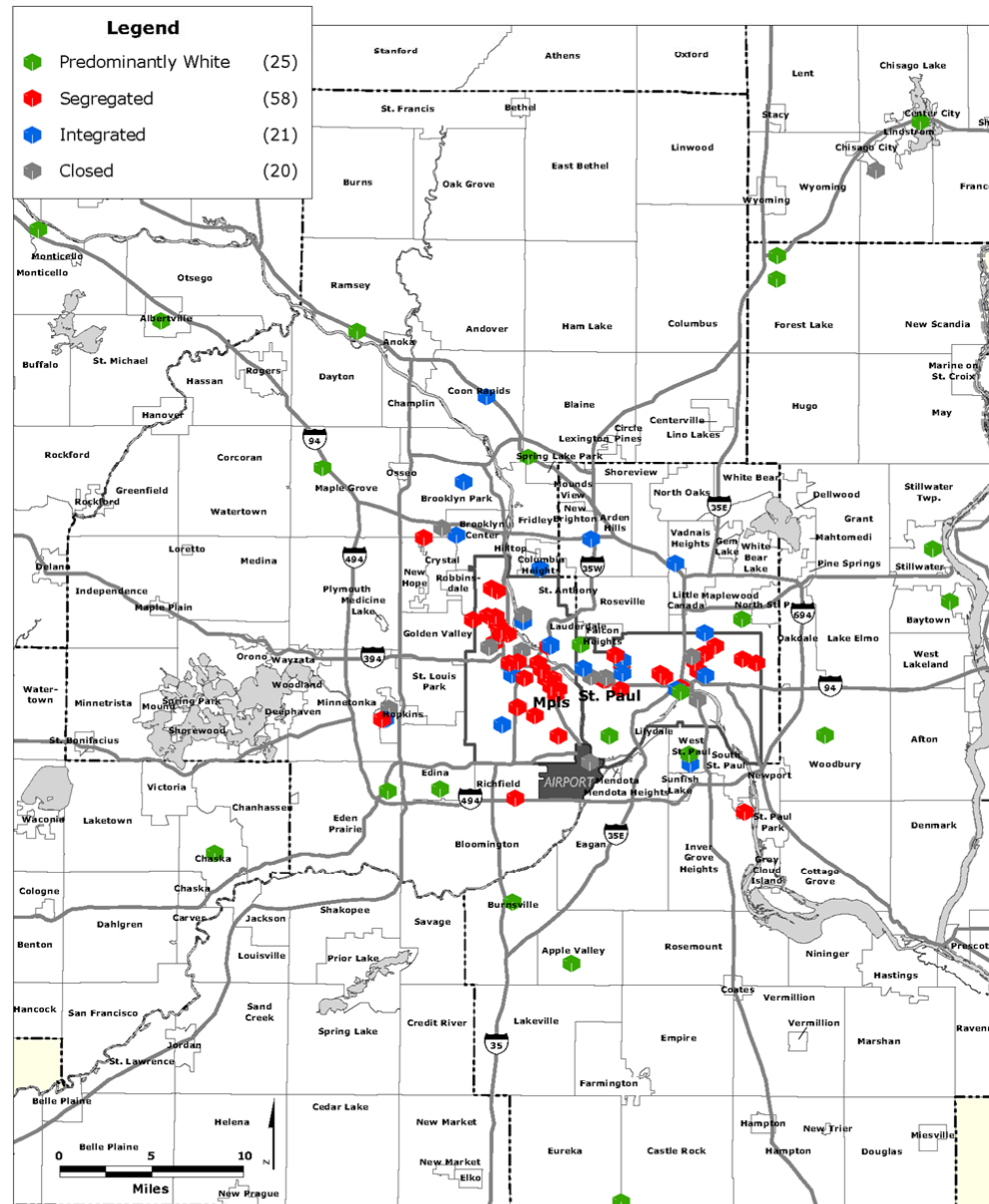
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2004



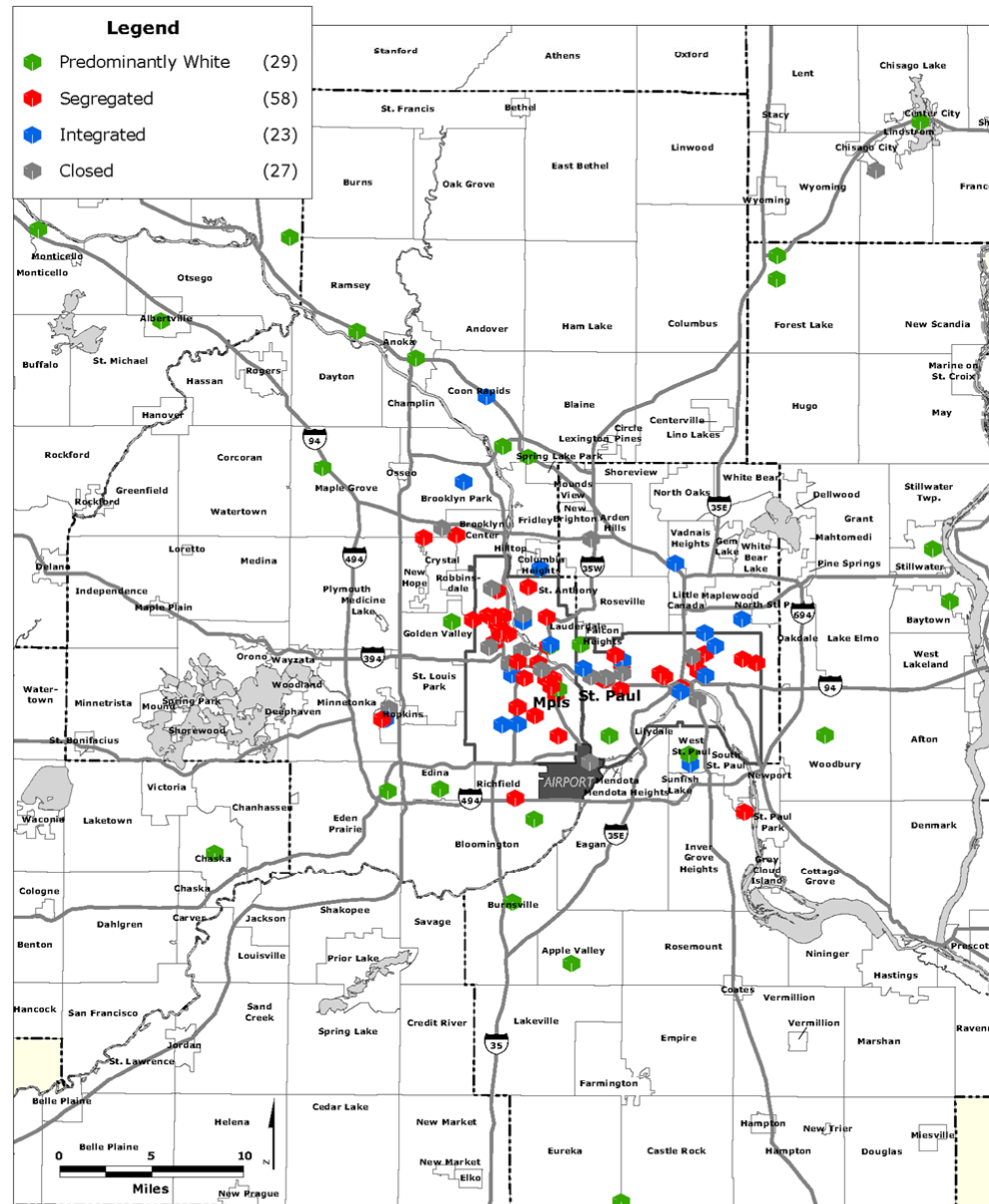
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2005

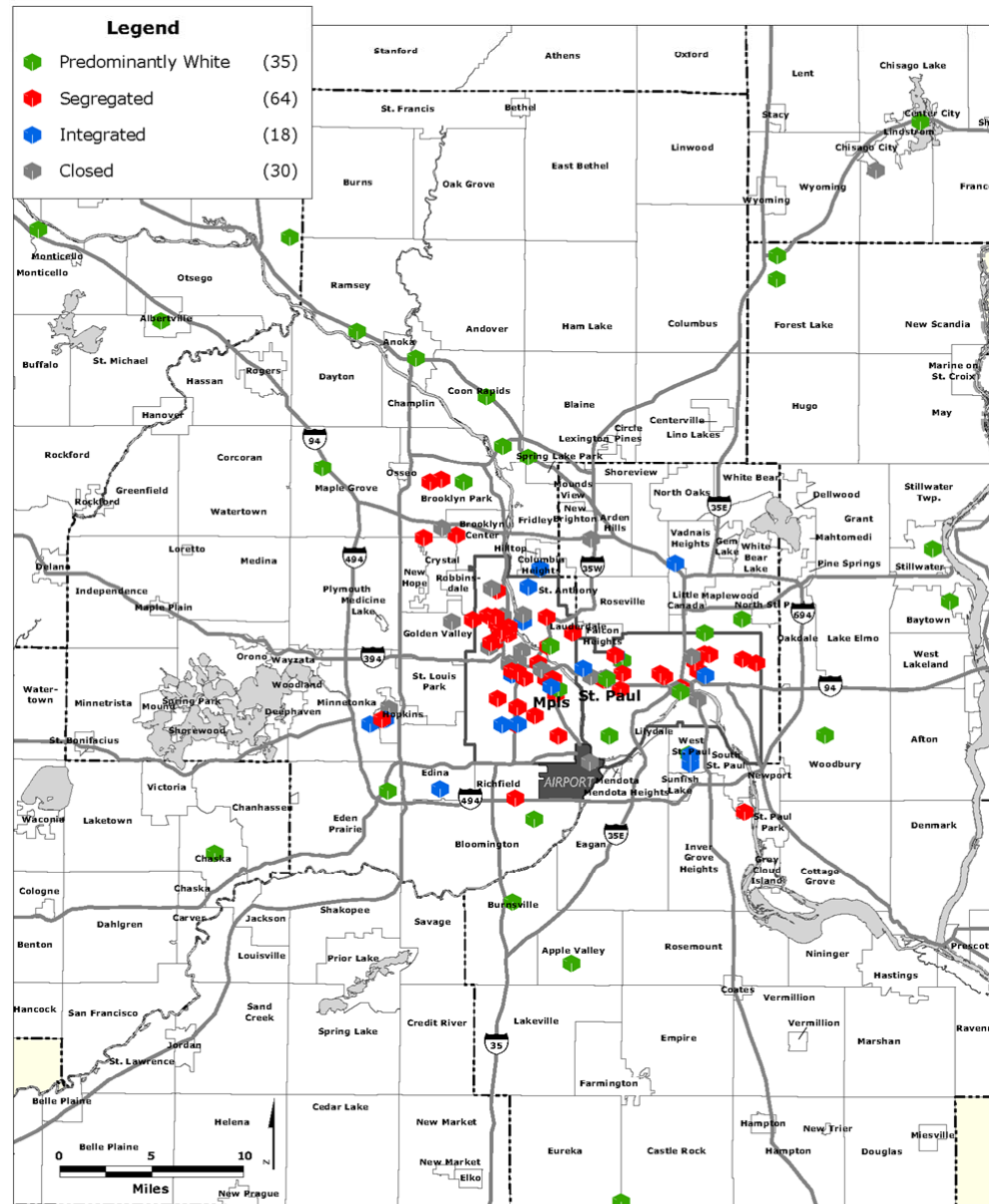


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2006

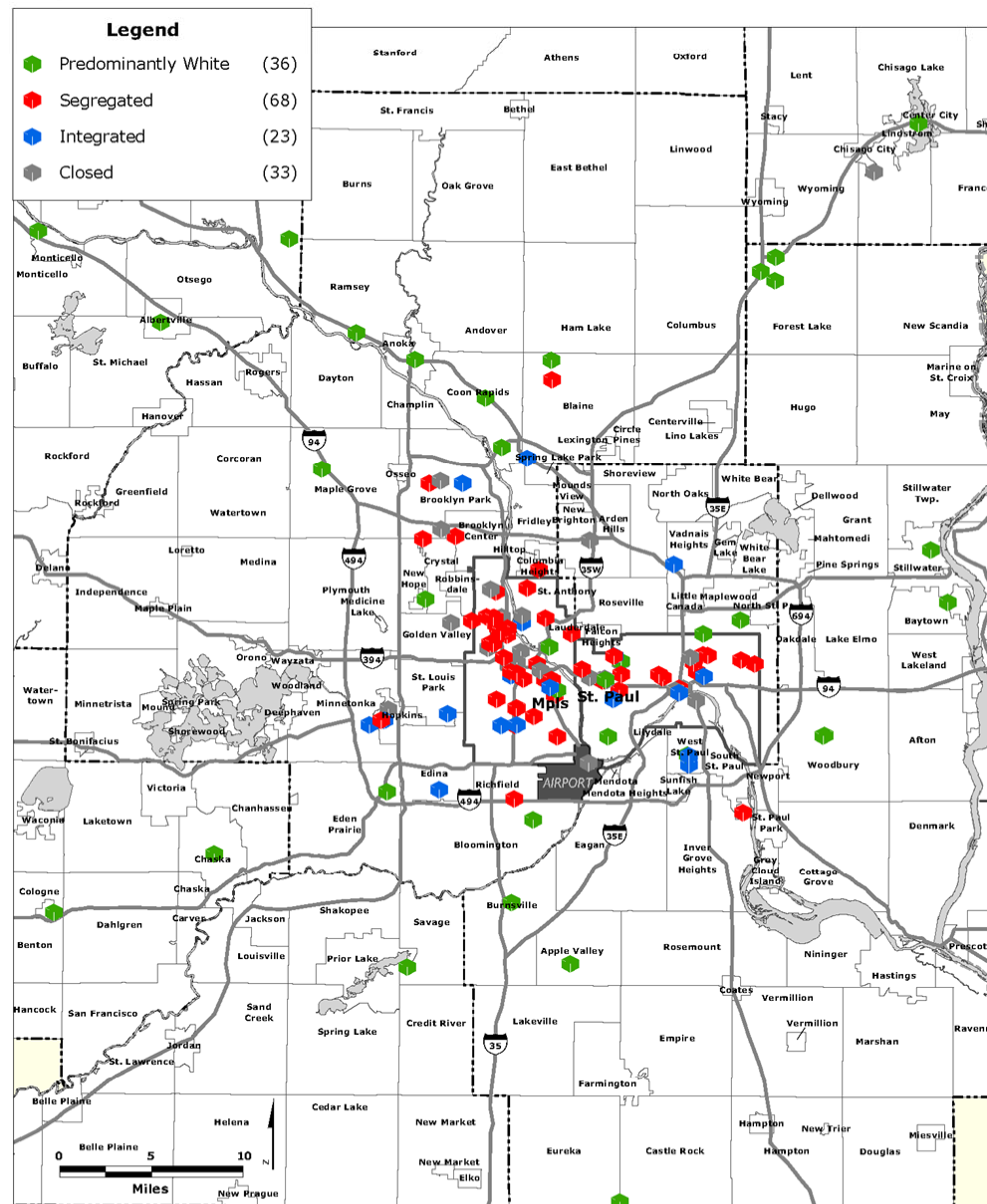


MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2007



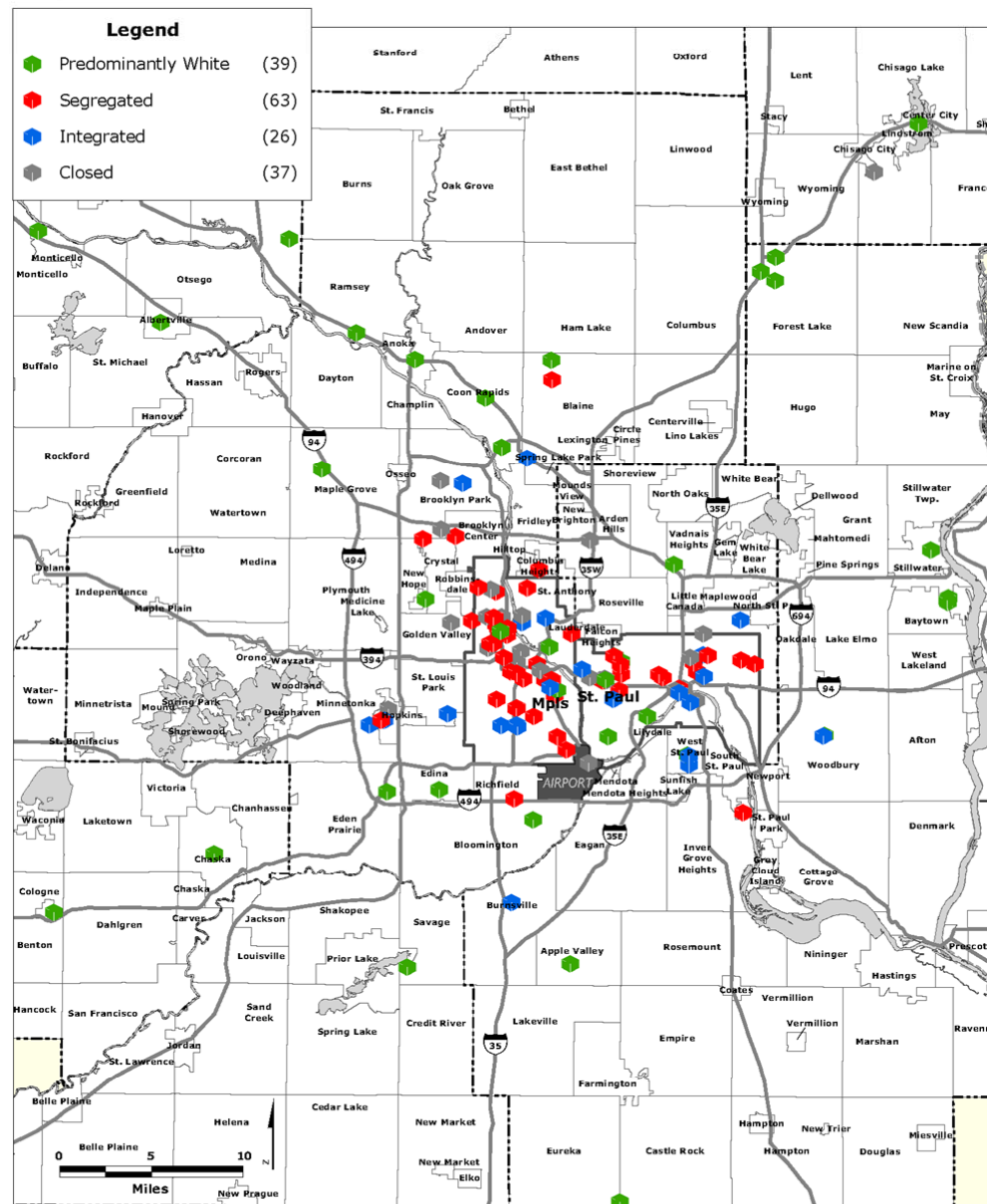
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2008



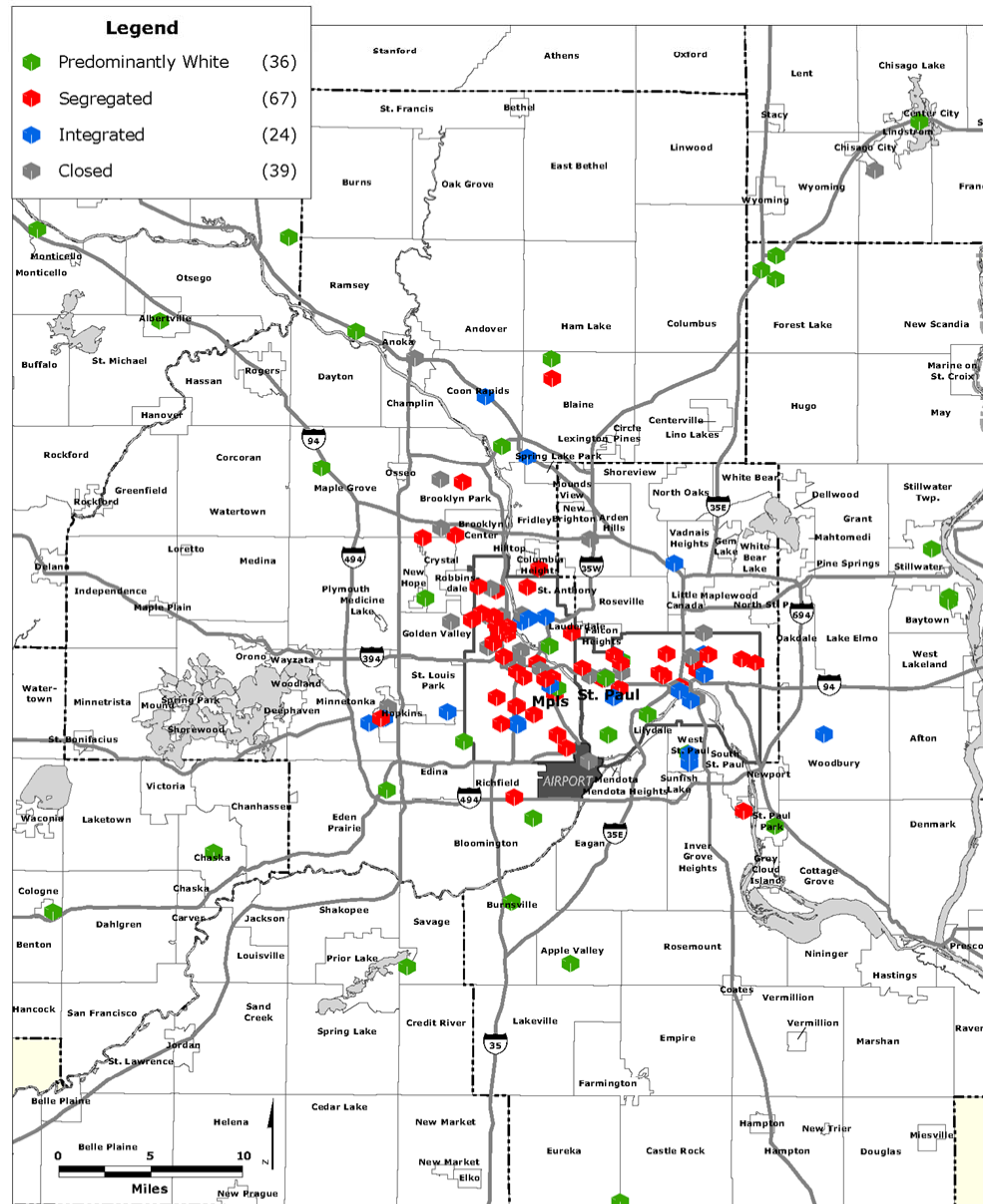
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2009



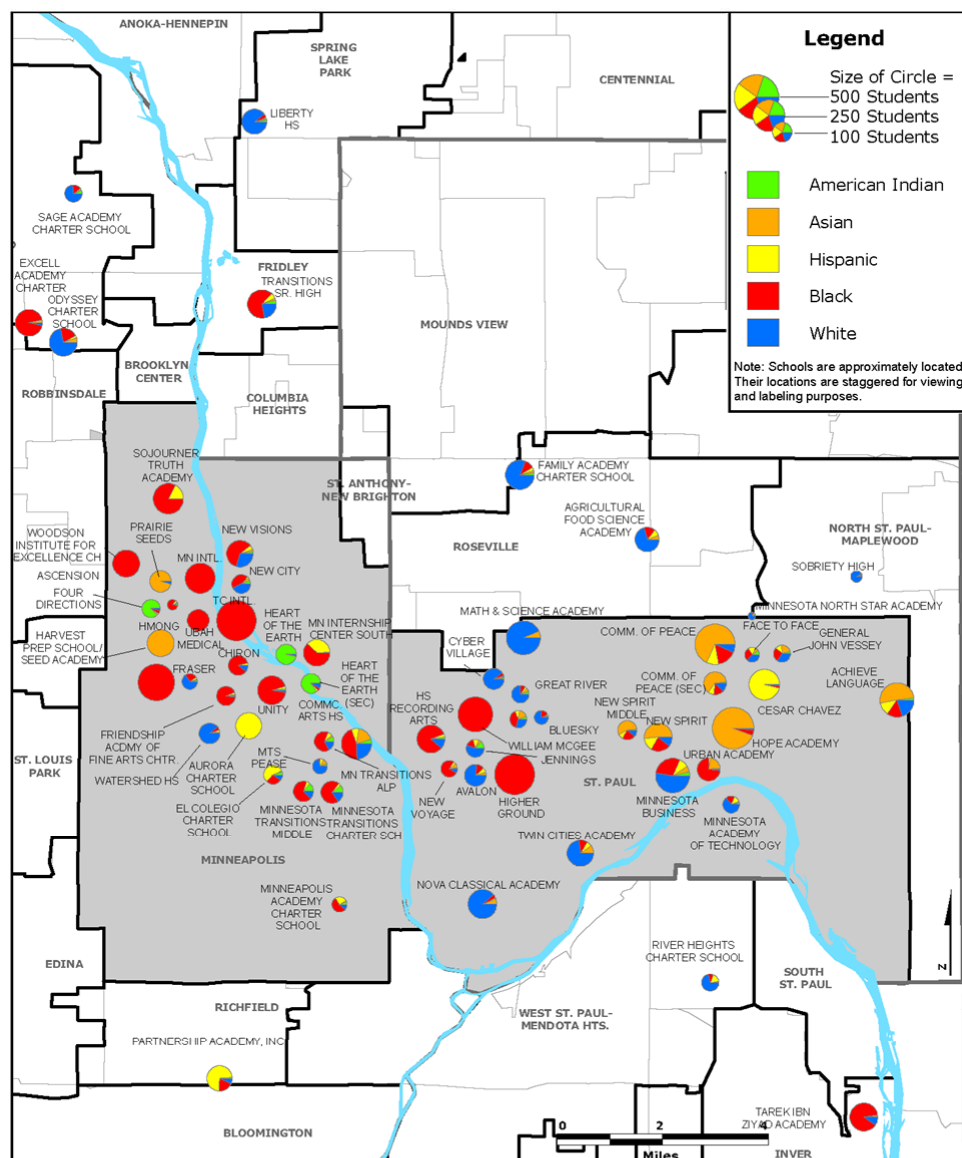
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2010



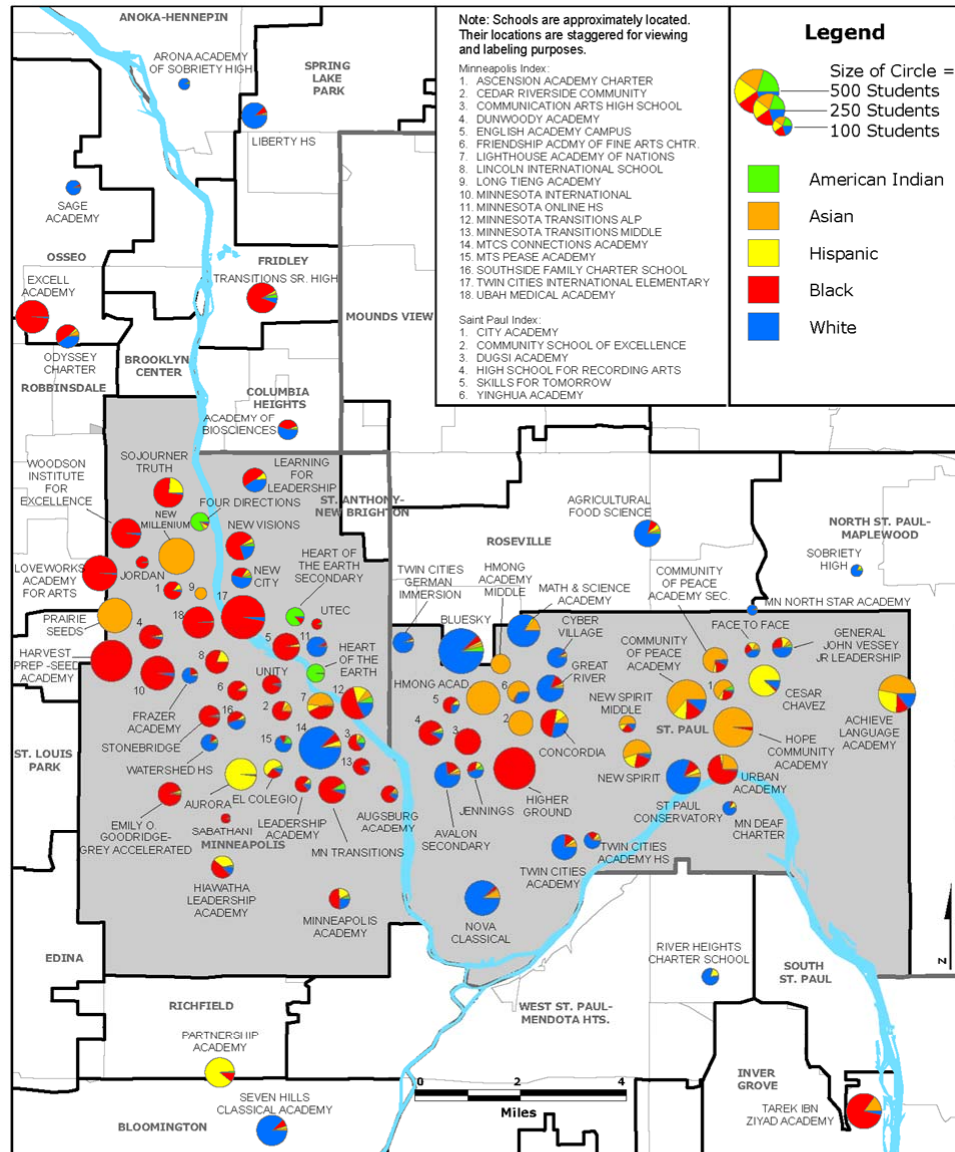
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION)
Race and Ethnicity
Charter Schools, 2004-2005

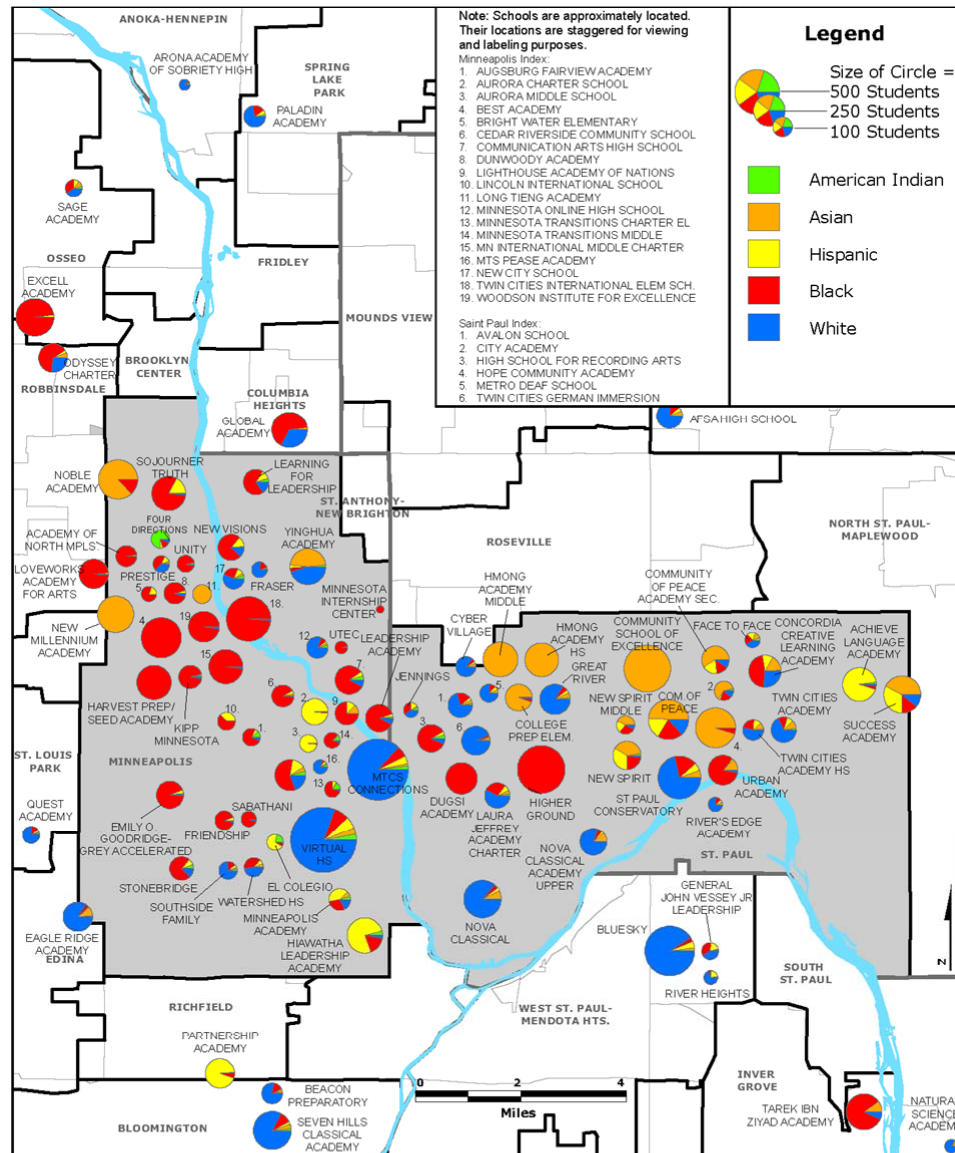


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

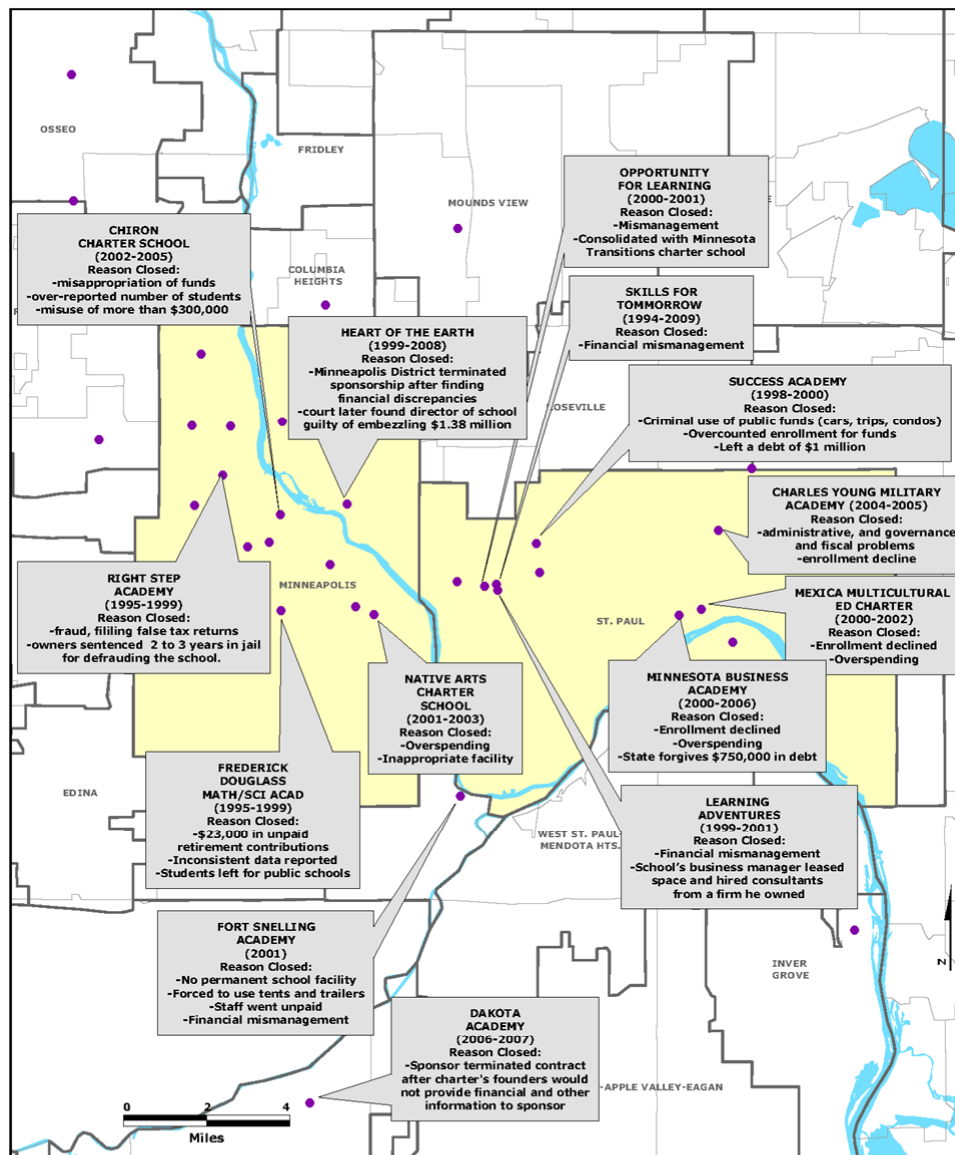
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) **Race and Ethnicity** **Charter Schools, 2007-2008**



MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) **Race and Ethnicity** **Charter Schools, 2010-2011**



MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Reasons for Charter School Closings, 1995-2010



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education



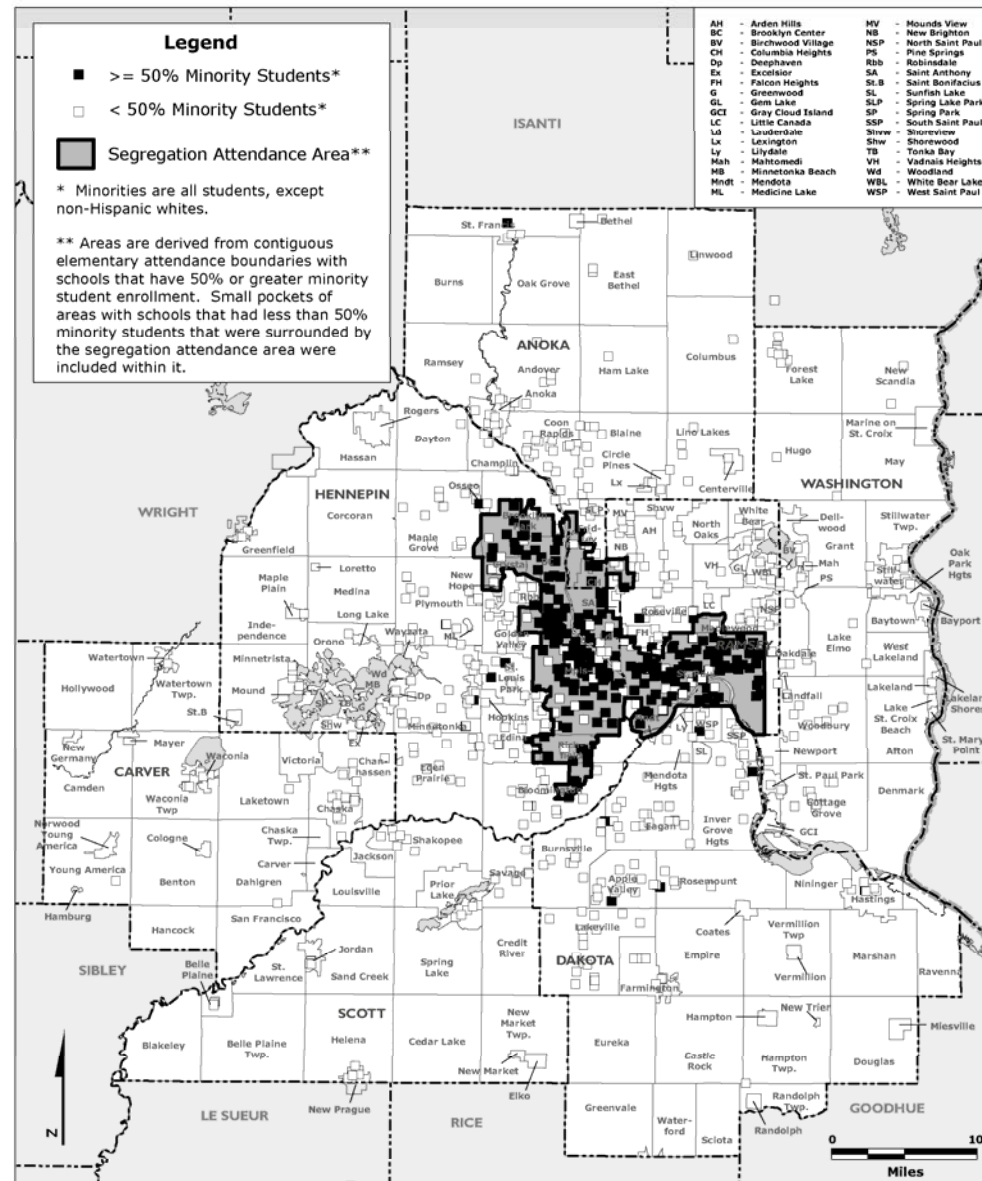
Low Income Housing



institute on race & poverty

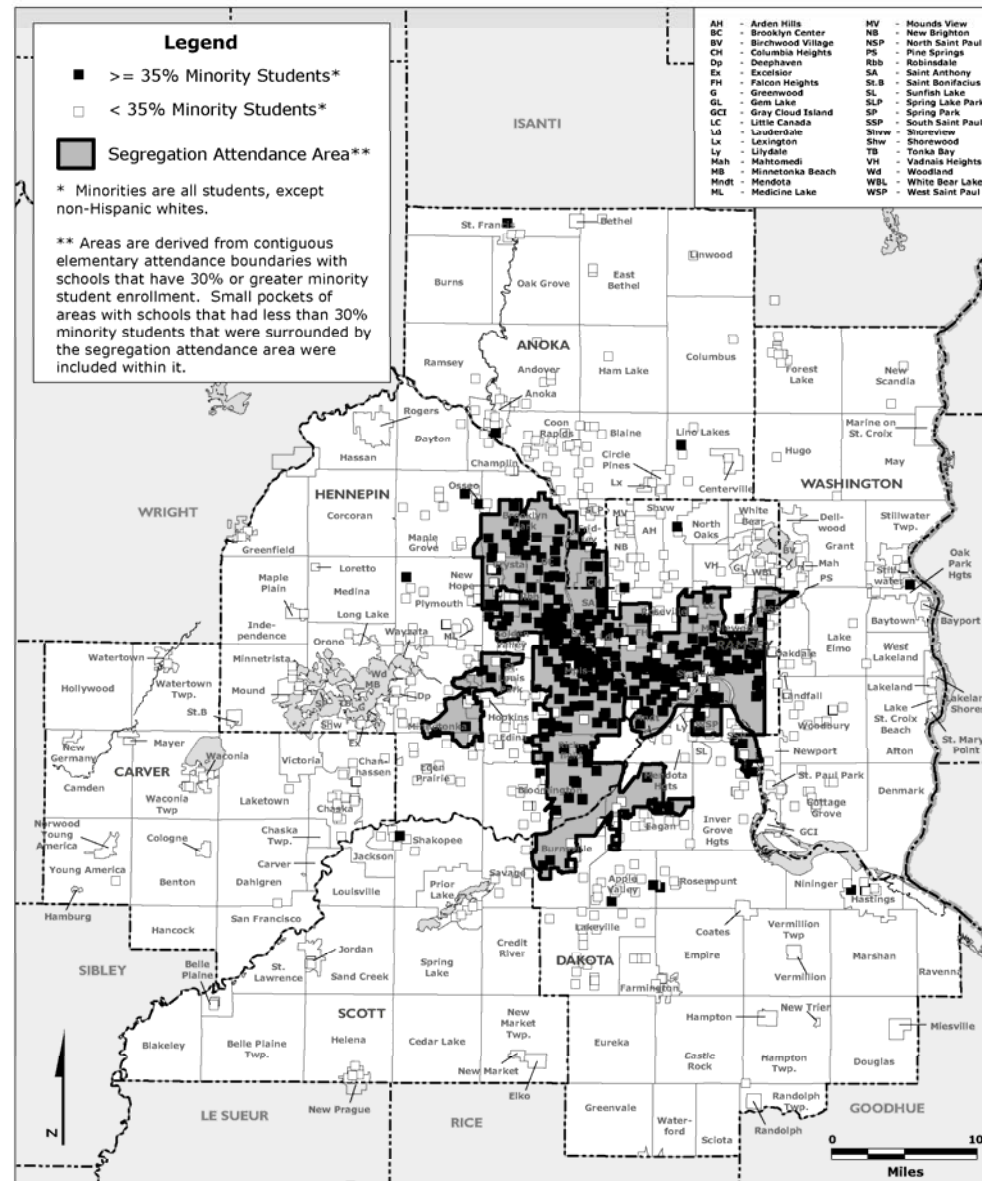
Research, Education and Advocacy

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION **Schools With Minority Shares > 50% in 2005**



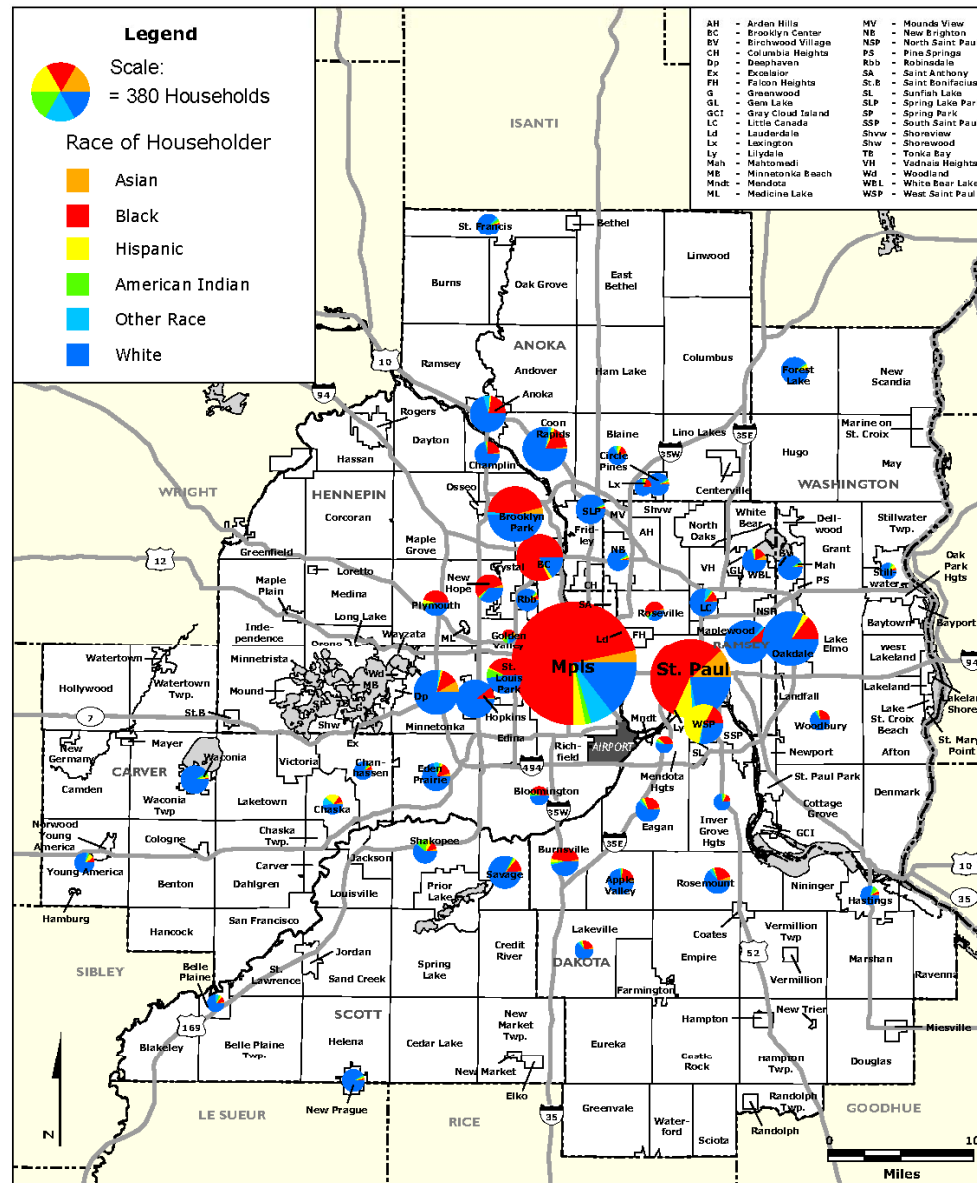
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education, Minnesota Land Management Information Center

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION **Schools With Minority Shares > 35% in 2005**



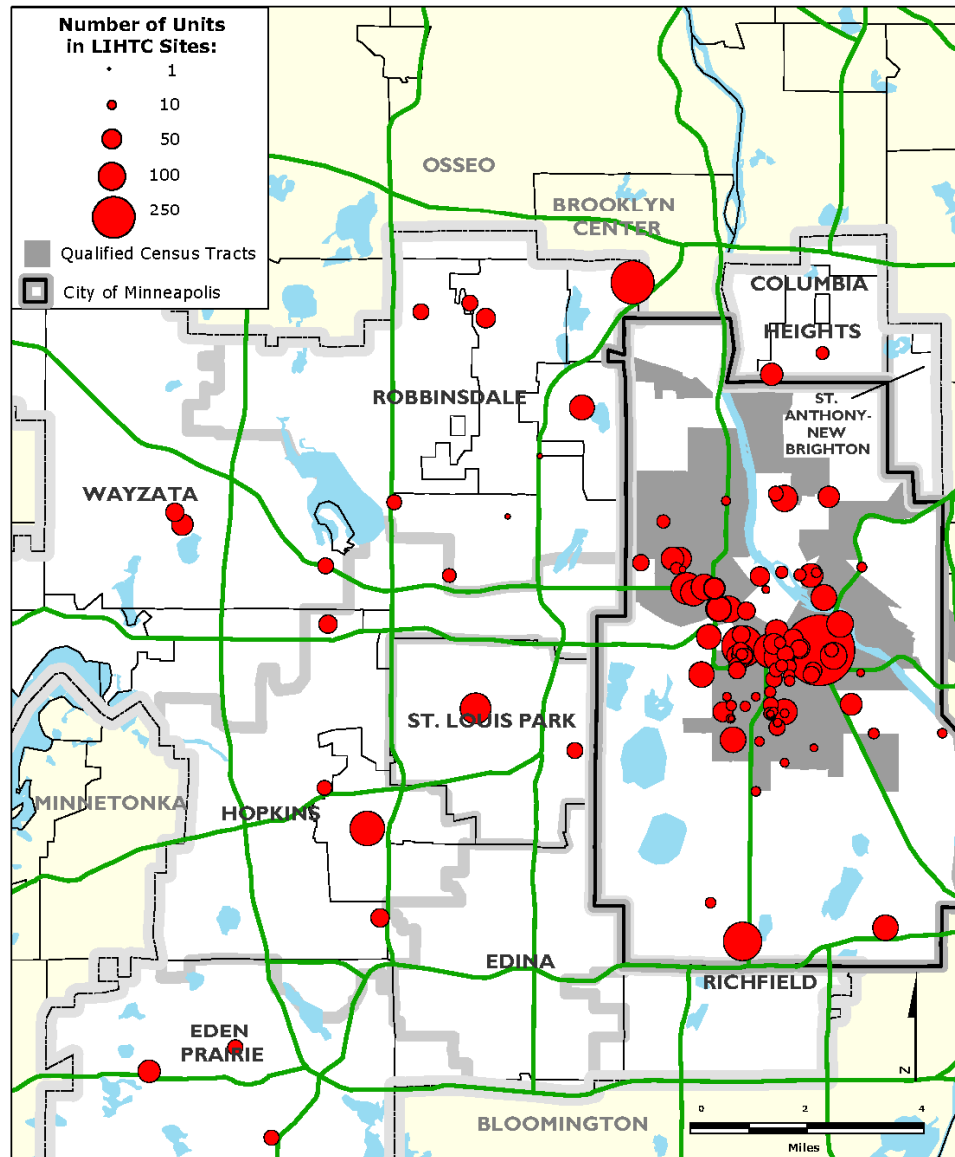
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education, Minnesota Land Management Information Center

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Racial Composition of Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) Survey Units by County Subdivision, 2002



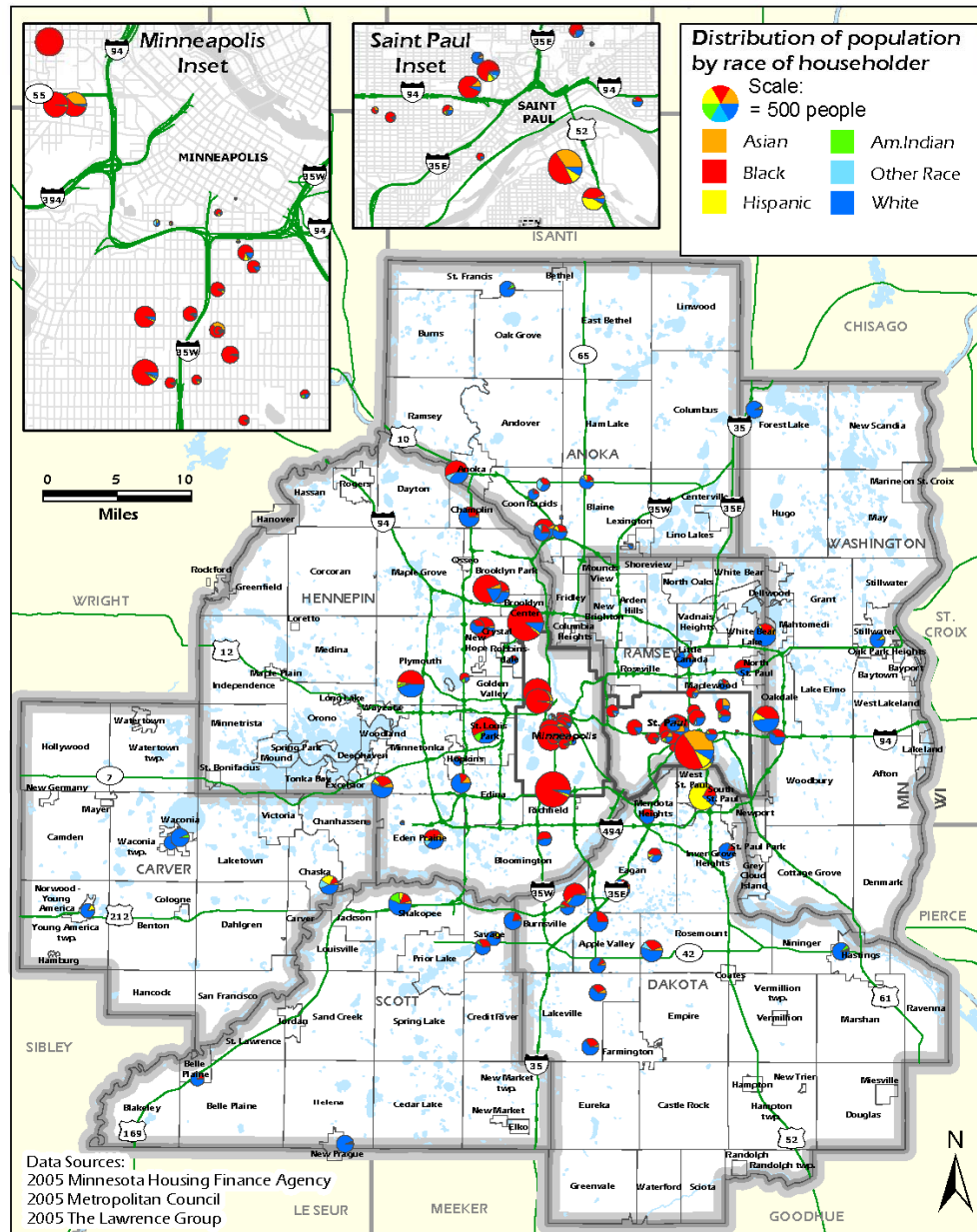
Data Source: 2005 Minnesota Housing Finance Agency.

MINNEAPOLIS - SUBURBAN REGION **LIHTC Housing Sites in Minneapolis** **and Surrounding Suburban Schools, 2005**

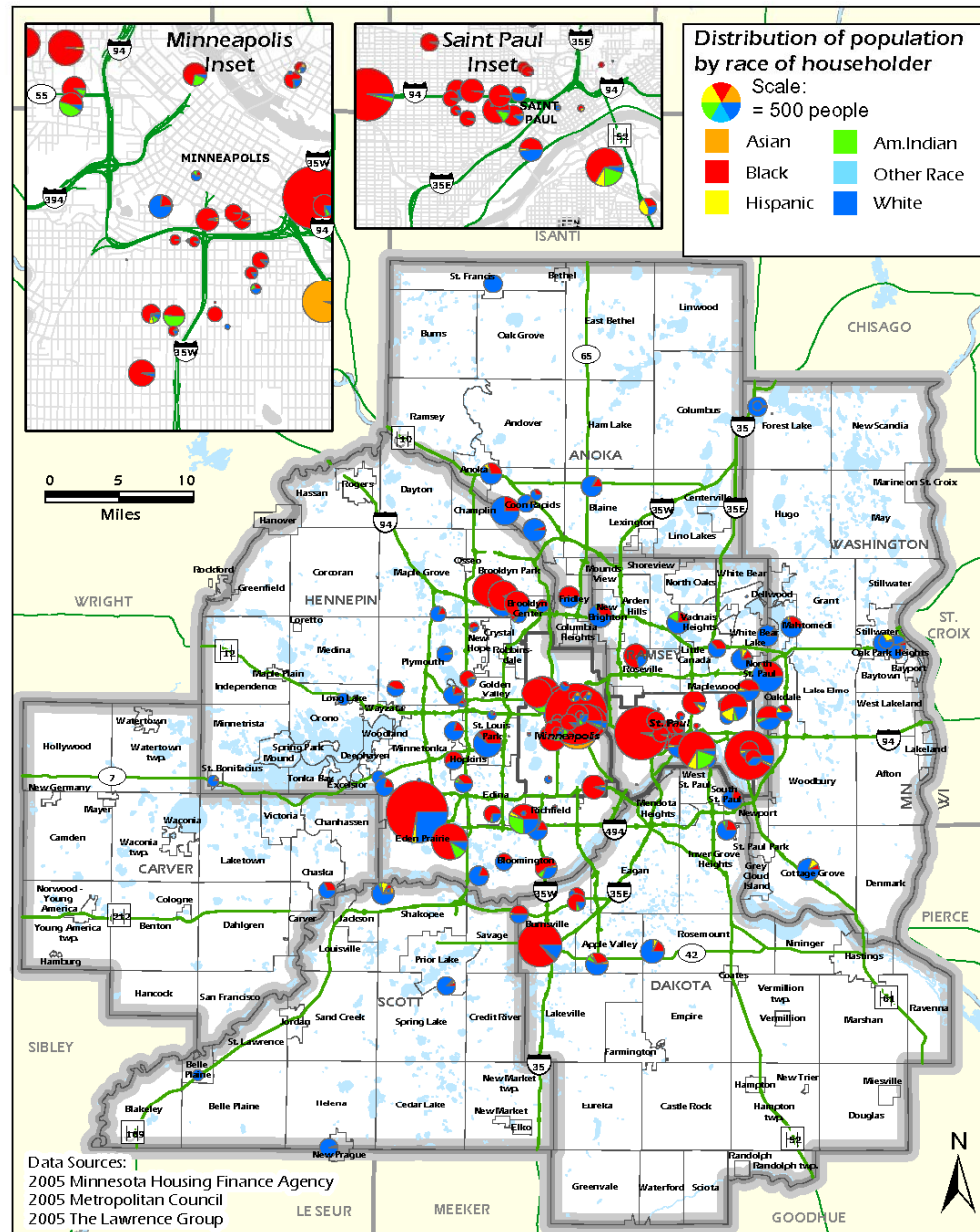


Data Sources:
 2005 HousingLink Inventory of Assisted Rental Housing

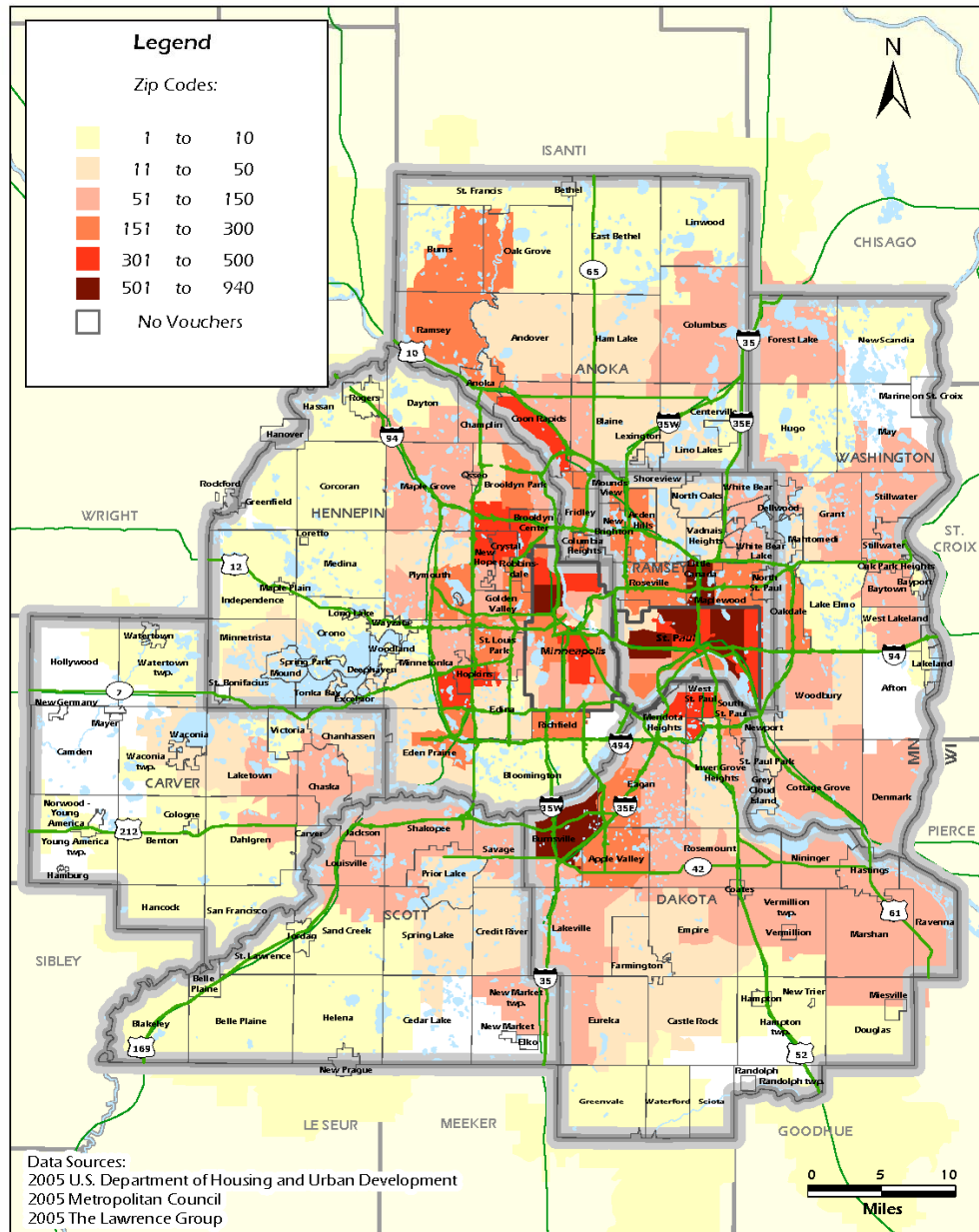
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION Racial Composition of Low Income Housing Tax Credit Households w/Children by Survey Site Location, 2002



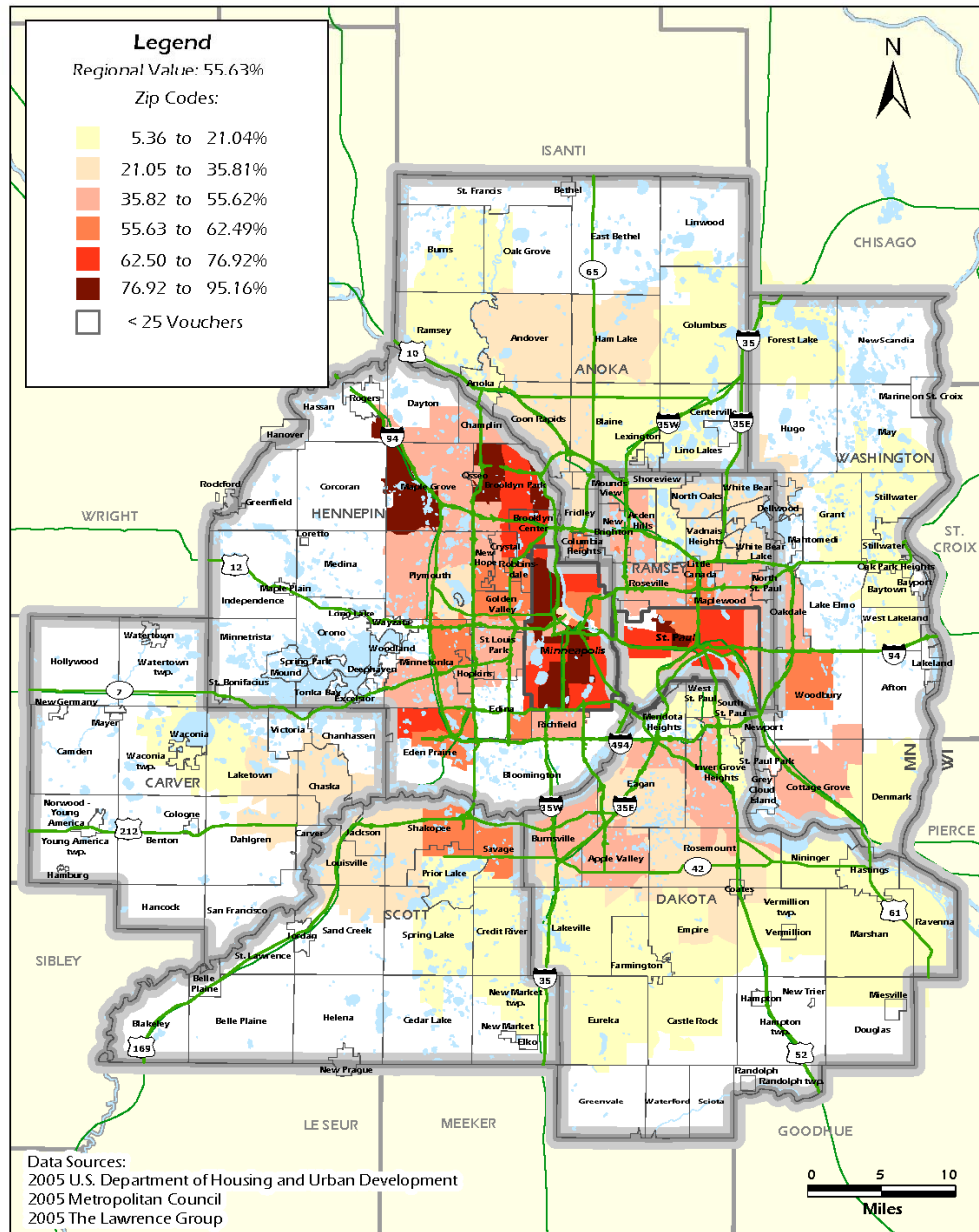
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION
Racial Composition of Project Based Section 8
Family Households by Site Location, 2004



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION Number of Section 8 Voucher Householders by Zip Codes, 2004



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION Section 8 Voucher Percentage Householders of Color by Zip Codes, 2004



Percentage of Households Residing in Central Cities

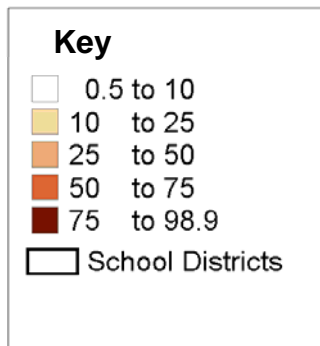
	Section 8 Project- Based Family	Section 8 Vouchers	LIHTC all units*
Black	68.9	58.2	64.9
Hispanic	58.4	59.0	43.6
Asian	85.6	55.1	67.7
Others	68.5	64.5	66.4
White	20.8	31.0	13.1
Total	54.5	46.2	38.7

* Data from 53% Survey

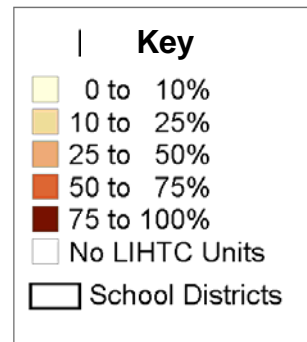
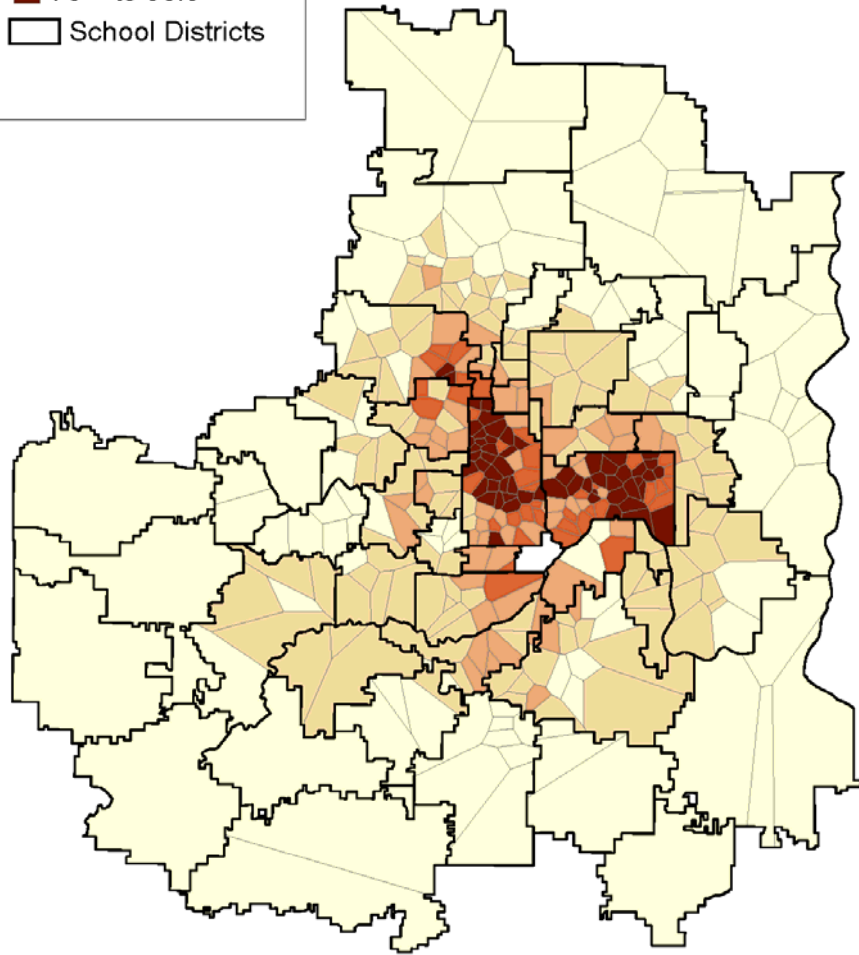
Percentage of Households Residing in Suburbs

	Section 8 Project- Based Family	Section 8 Vouchers	LIHTC all units*
Black	31.1	41.8	35.1
Hispanic	41.6	41.0	56.4
Asian	14.4	44.9	32.3
Others	31.5	35.5	33.6
White	79.2	69.0	86.9
Total	45.5	53.8	61.3

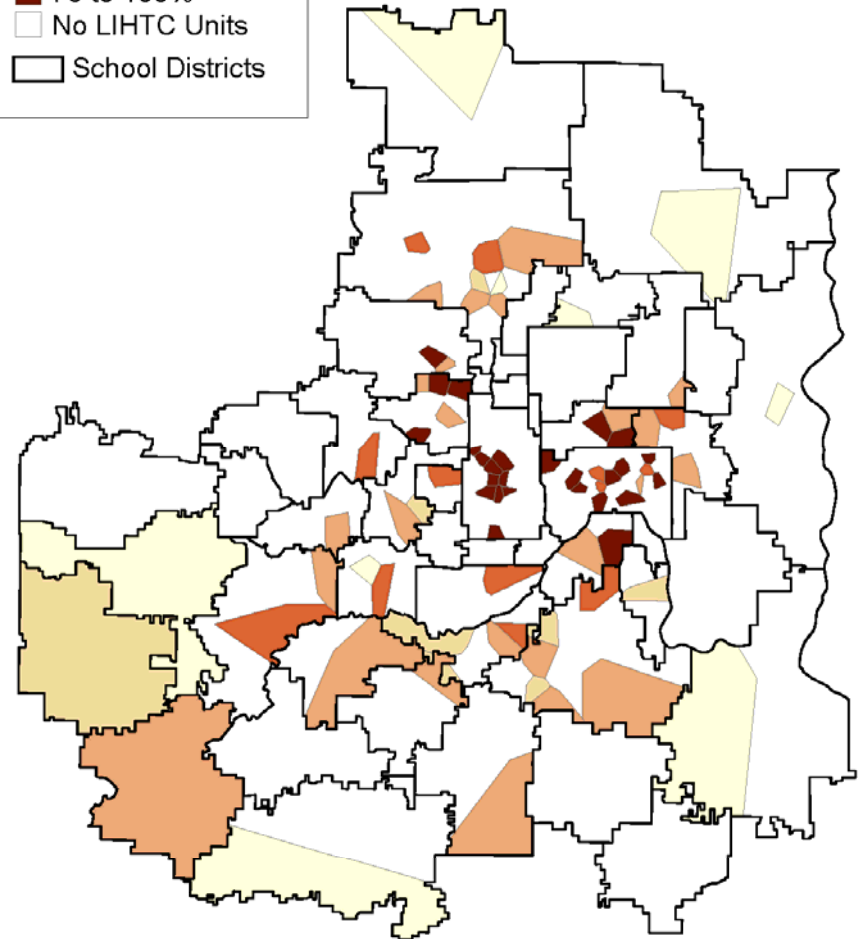
* Data from 53% Survey



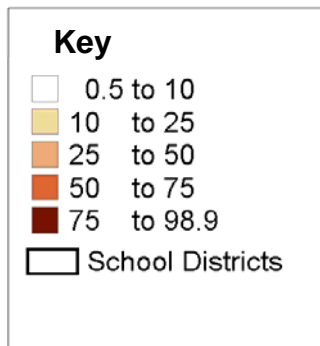
Percentage Students of Color in Elementary Schools, 2002



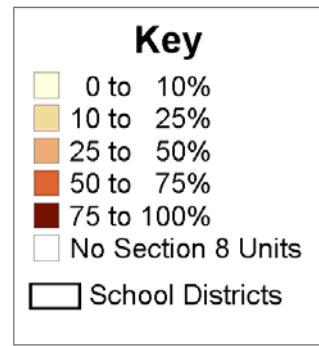
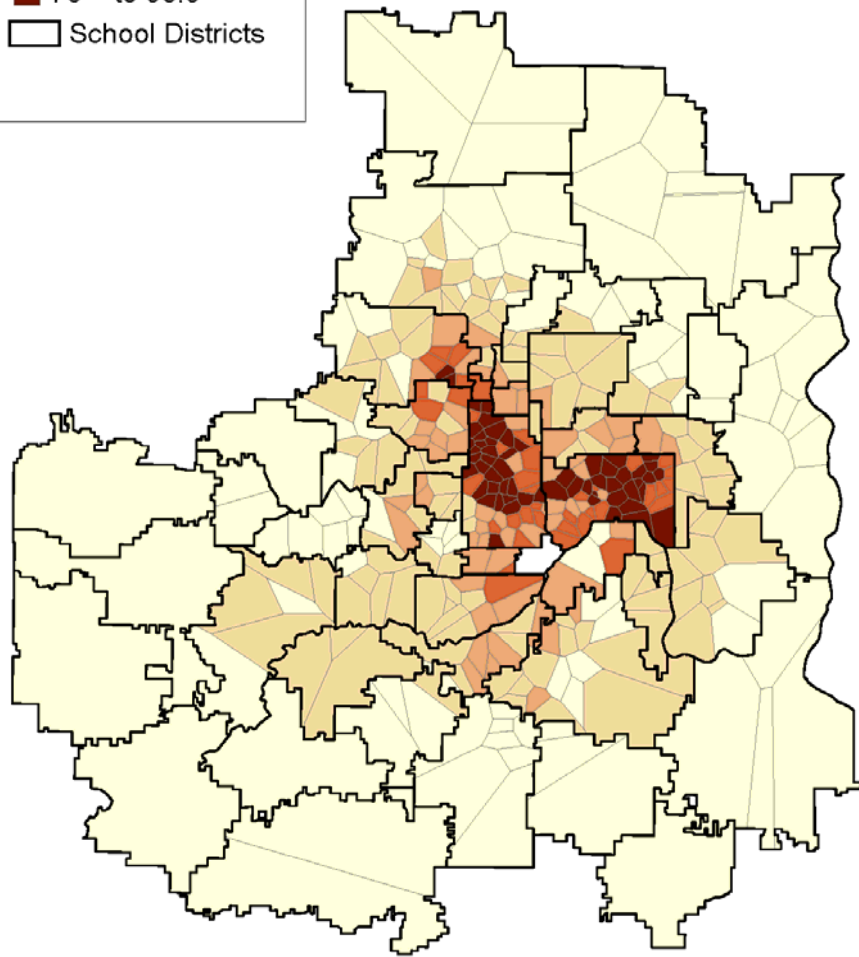
Percentage Population in LIHTC Households, Head of Household Person of Color, 2002



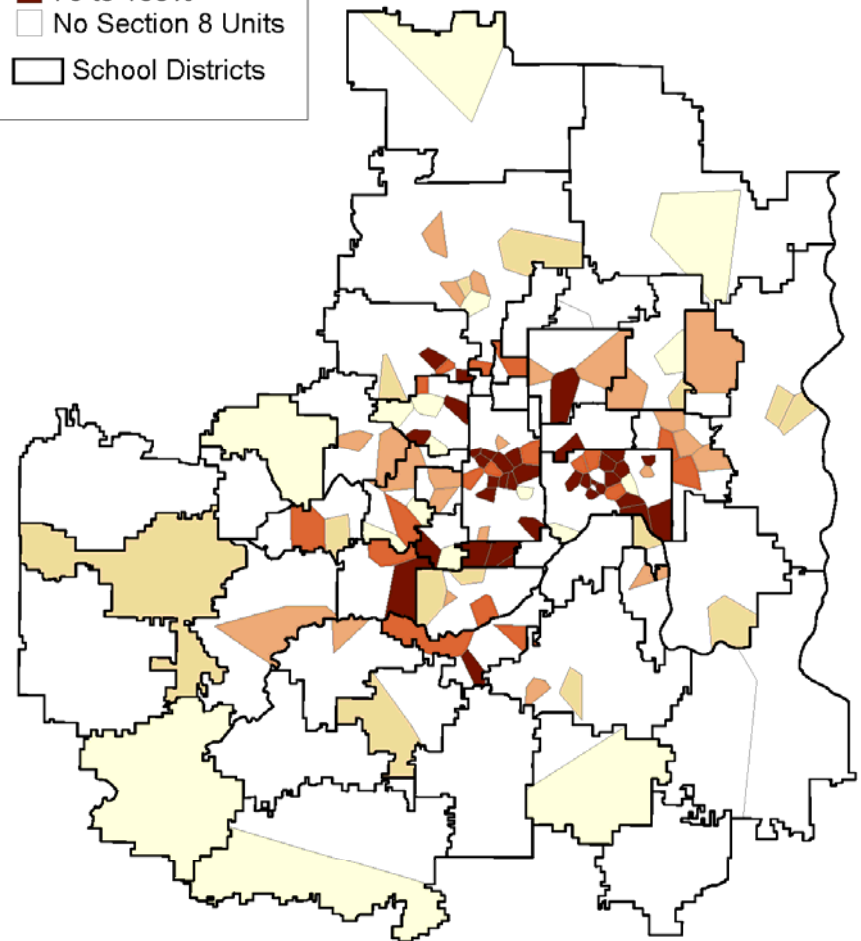
Note: data are from representational survey for 53% of all LIHTC units in Twin Cities



Percentage Students of Color in Elementary Schools, 2002



Percentage Population in Section 8 Households, Head of Household Person of Color, 2002



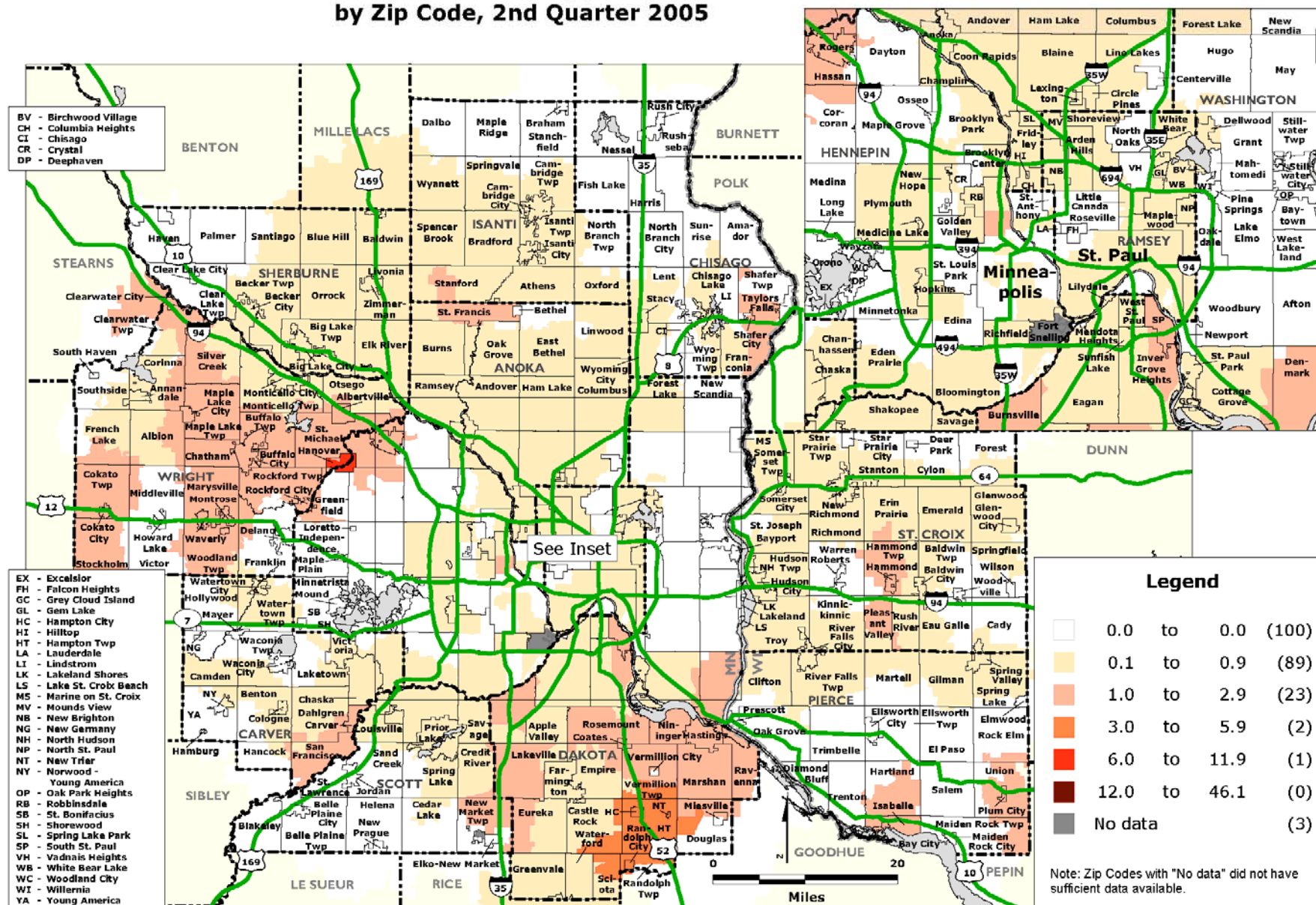


Foreclosures

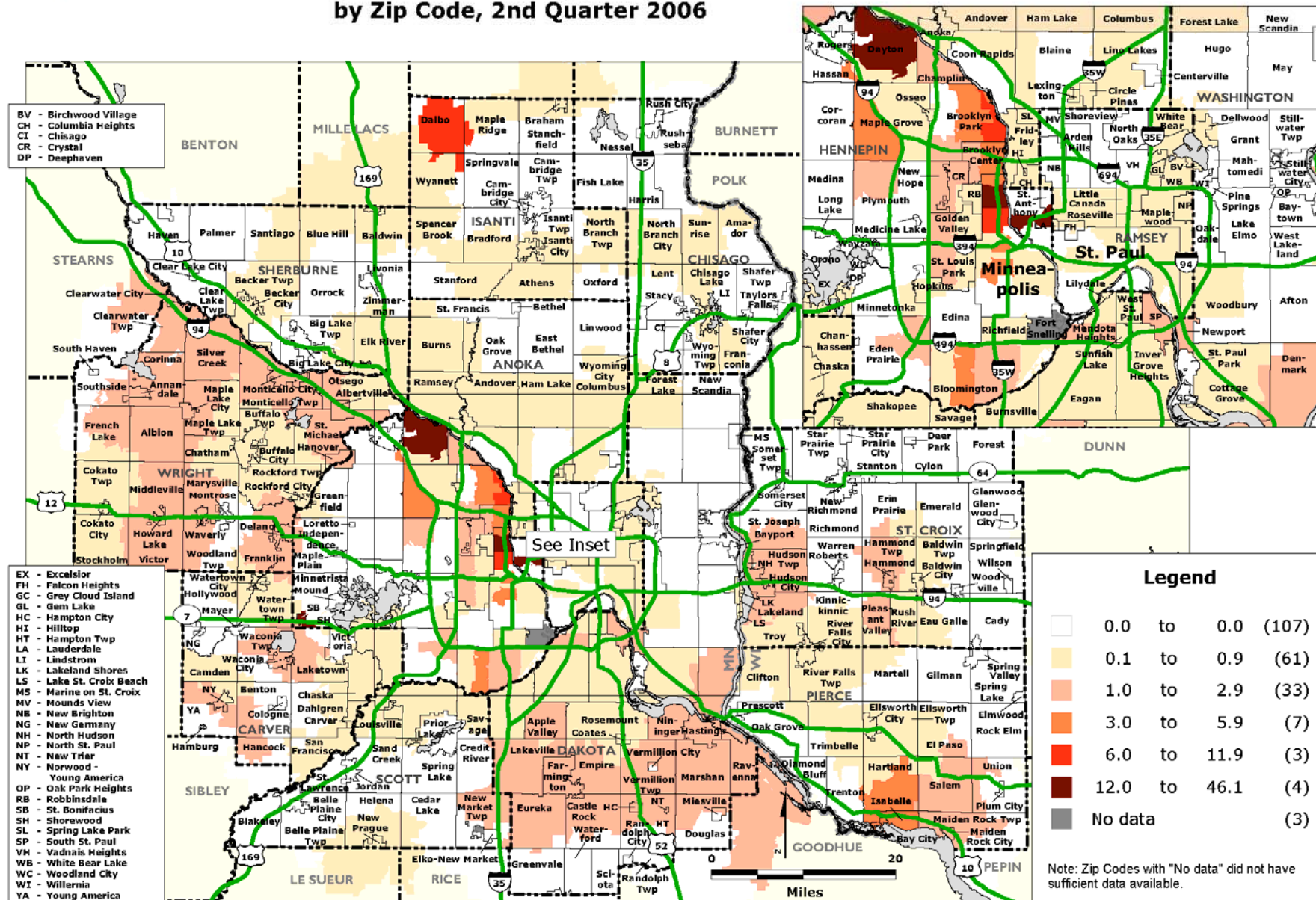


institute on race & poverty
Research, Education and Advocacy

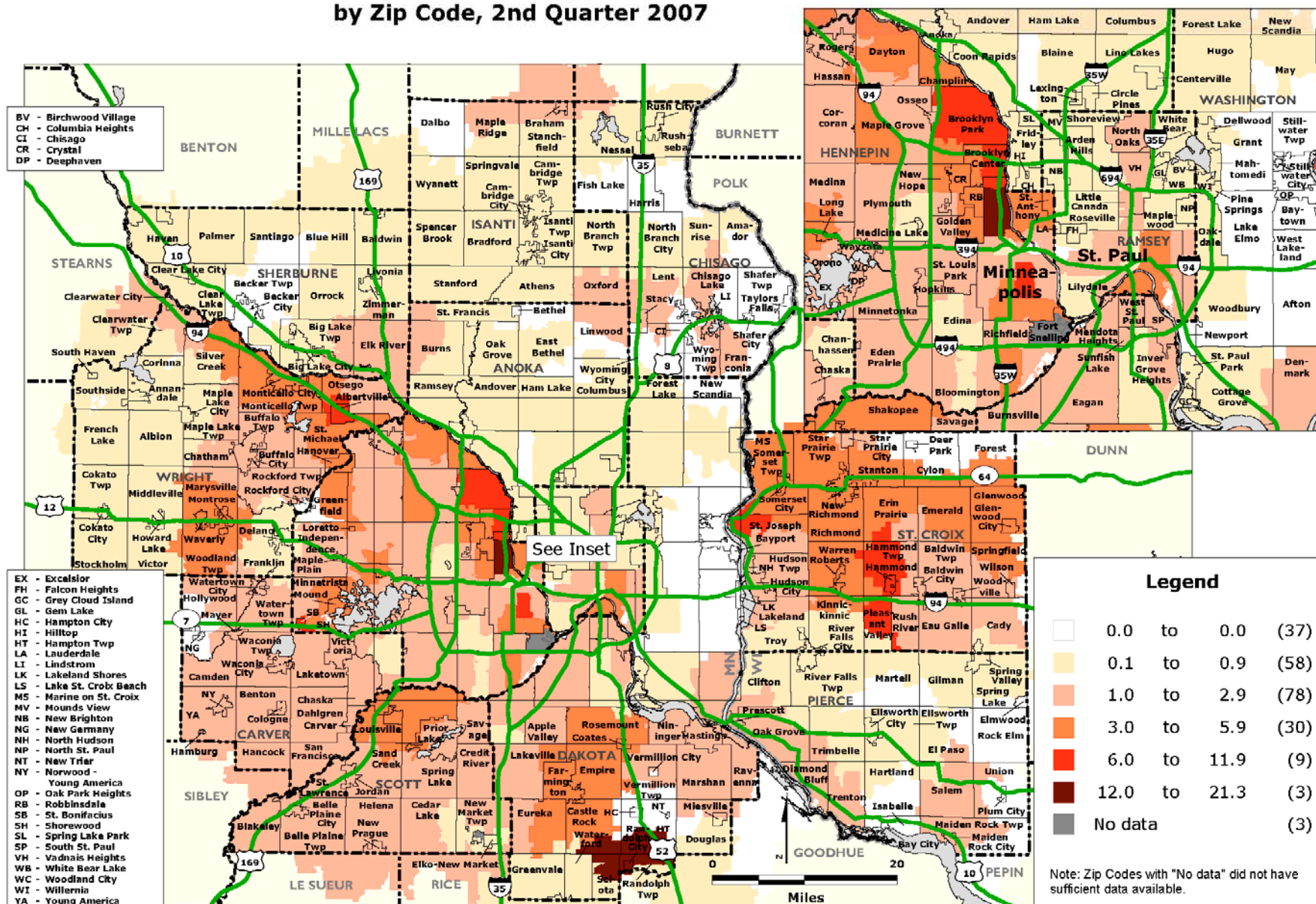
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Foreclosure Activity per 1,000 Households by Zip Code, 2nd Quarter 2005



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Foreclosure Activity per 1,000 Households by Zip Code, 2nd Quarter 2006

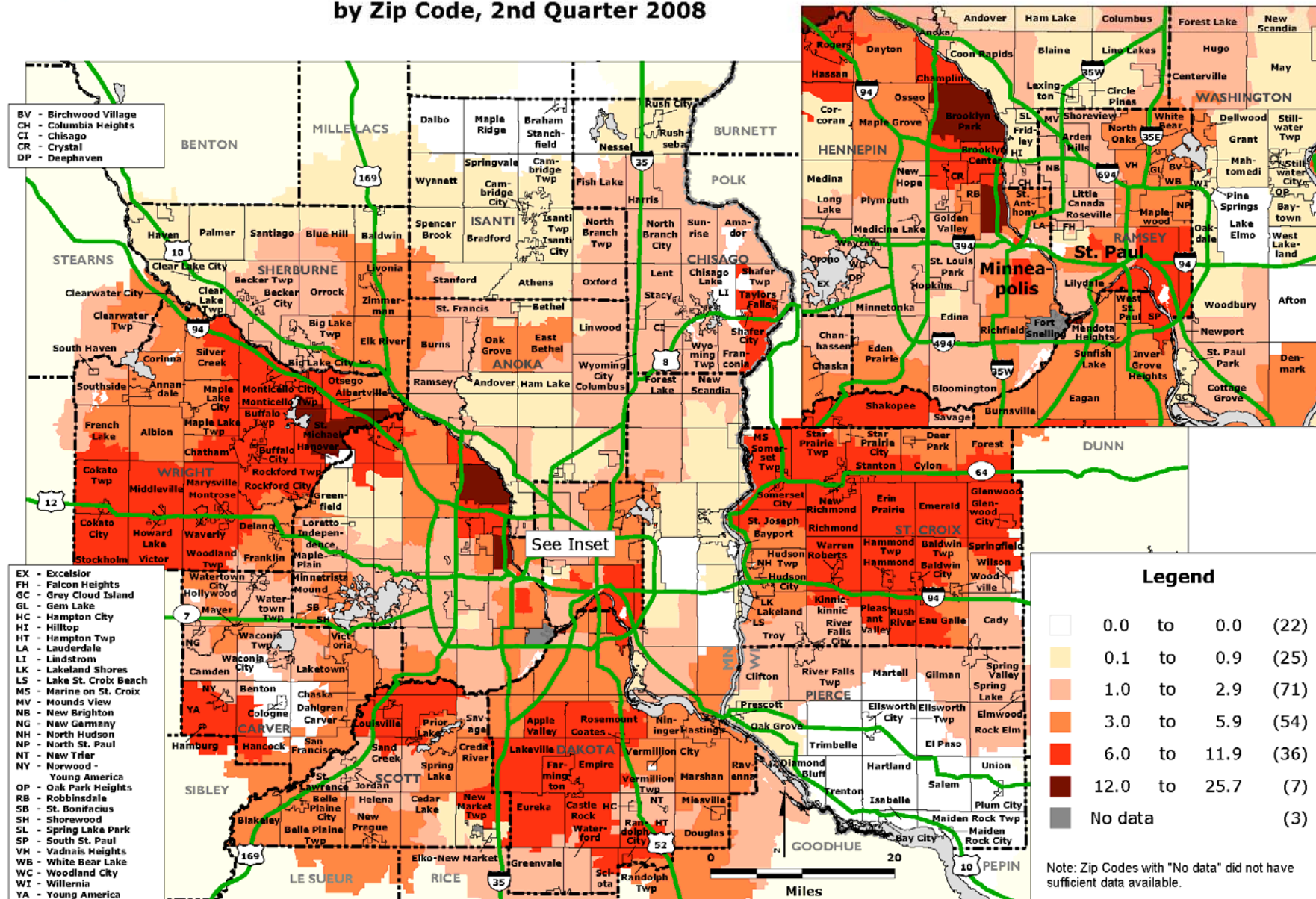


MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Foreclosure Activity per 1,000 Households by Zip Code, 2nd Quarter 2007

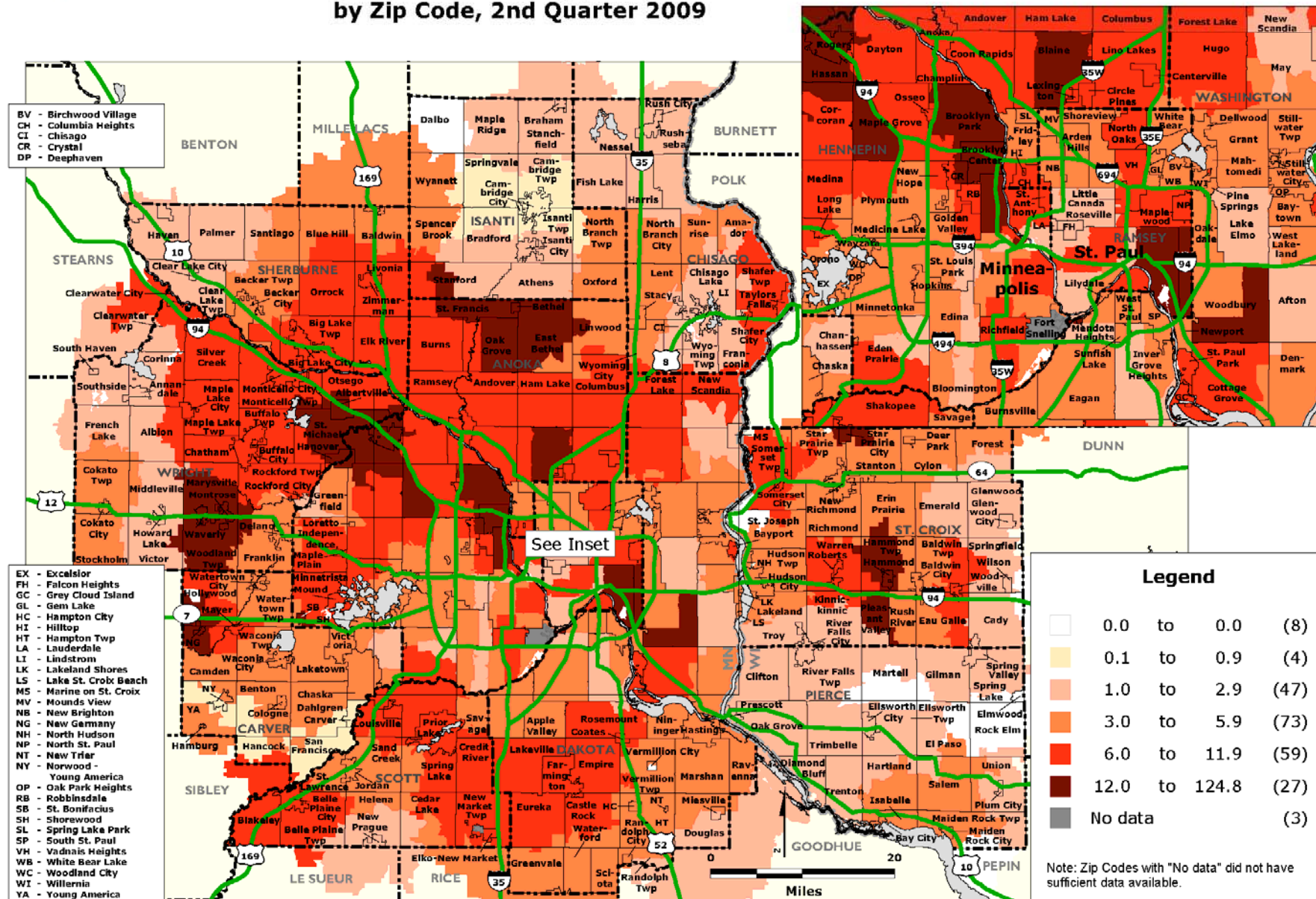


Data Source: RealtyTrac

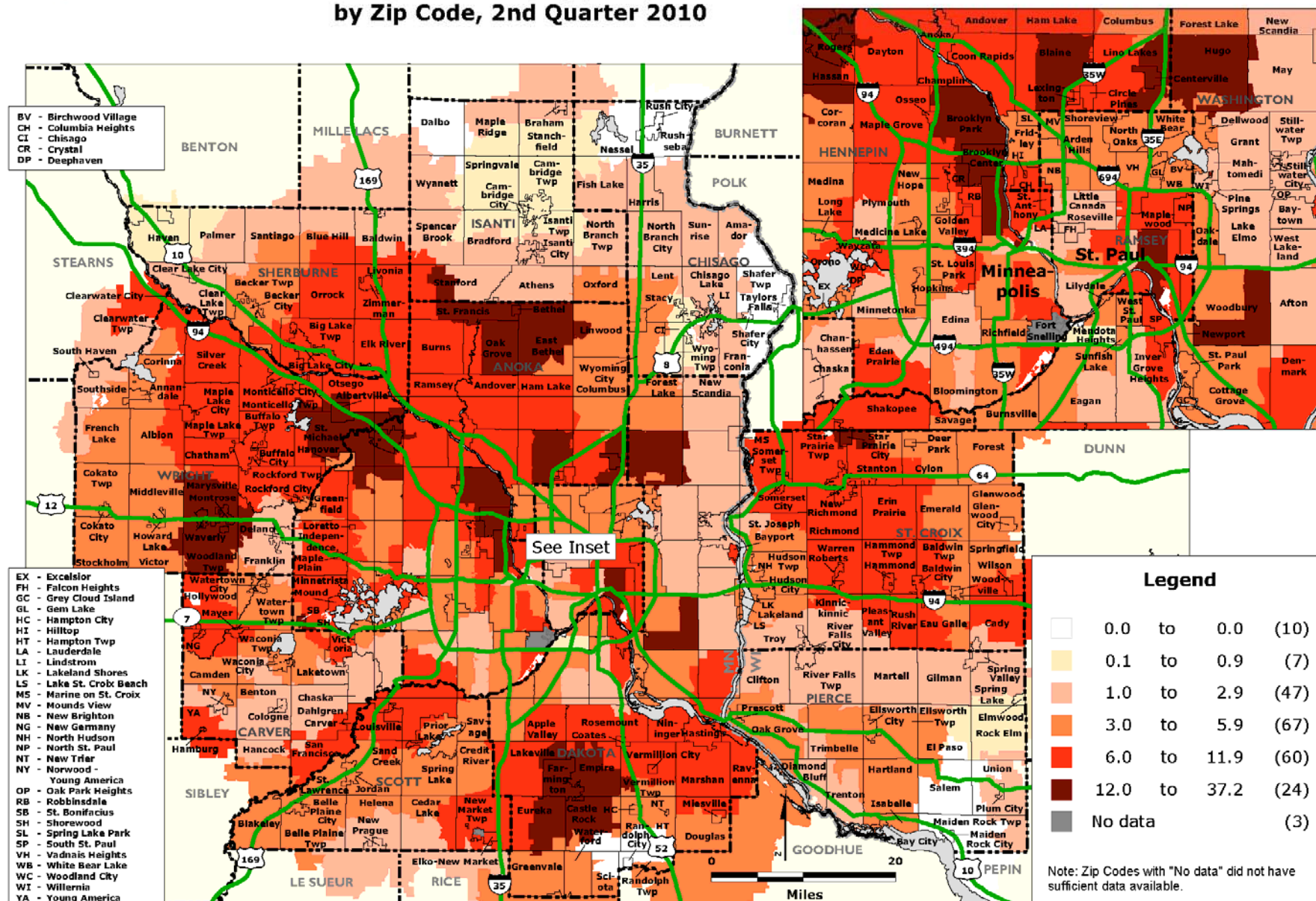
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Foreclosure Activity per 1,000 Households by Zip Code, 2nd Quarter 2008



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Foreclosure Activity per 1,000 Households by Zip Code, 2nd Quarter 2009



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Foreclosure Activity per 1,000 Households by Zip Code, 2nd Quarter 2010





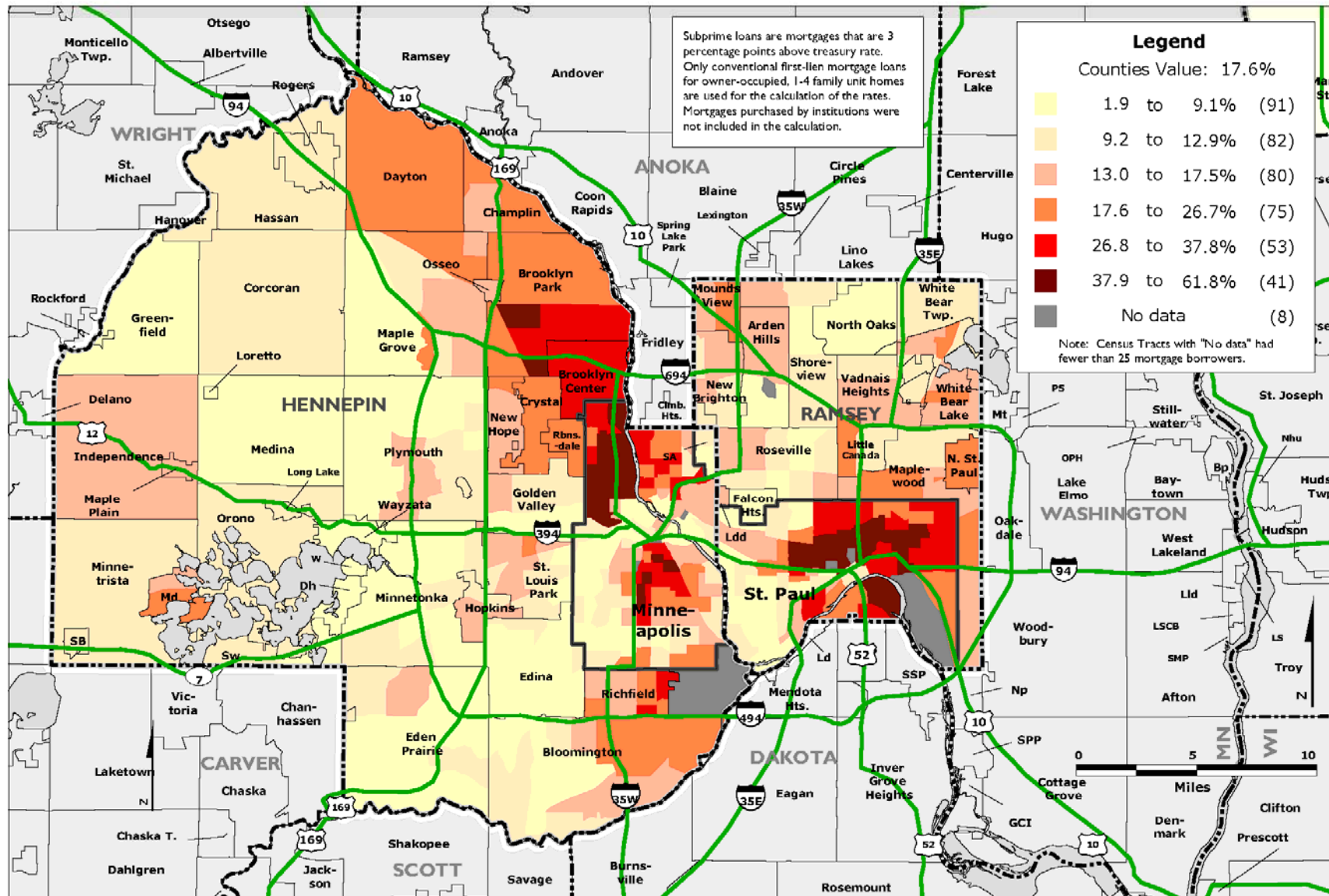
Subprime Lending



institute on race & poverty

Research, Education and Advocacy

Map 5: HENNEPIN - RAMSEY COUNTIES
Percentage of Mortgage Loans that are
Subprime by Census Tracts, 2004-2006



Data Source: FFIEC, Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Data



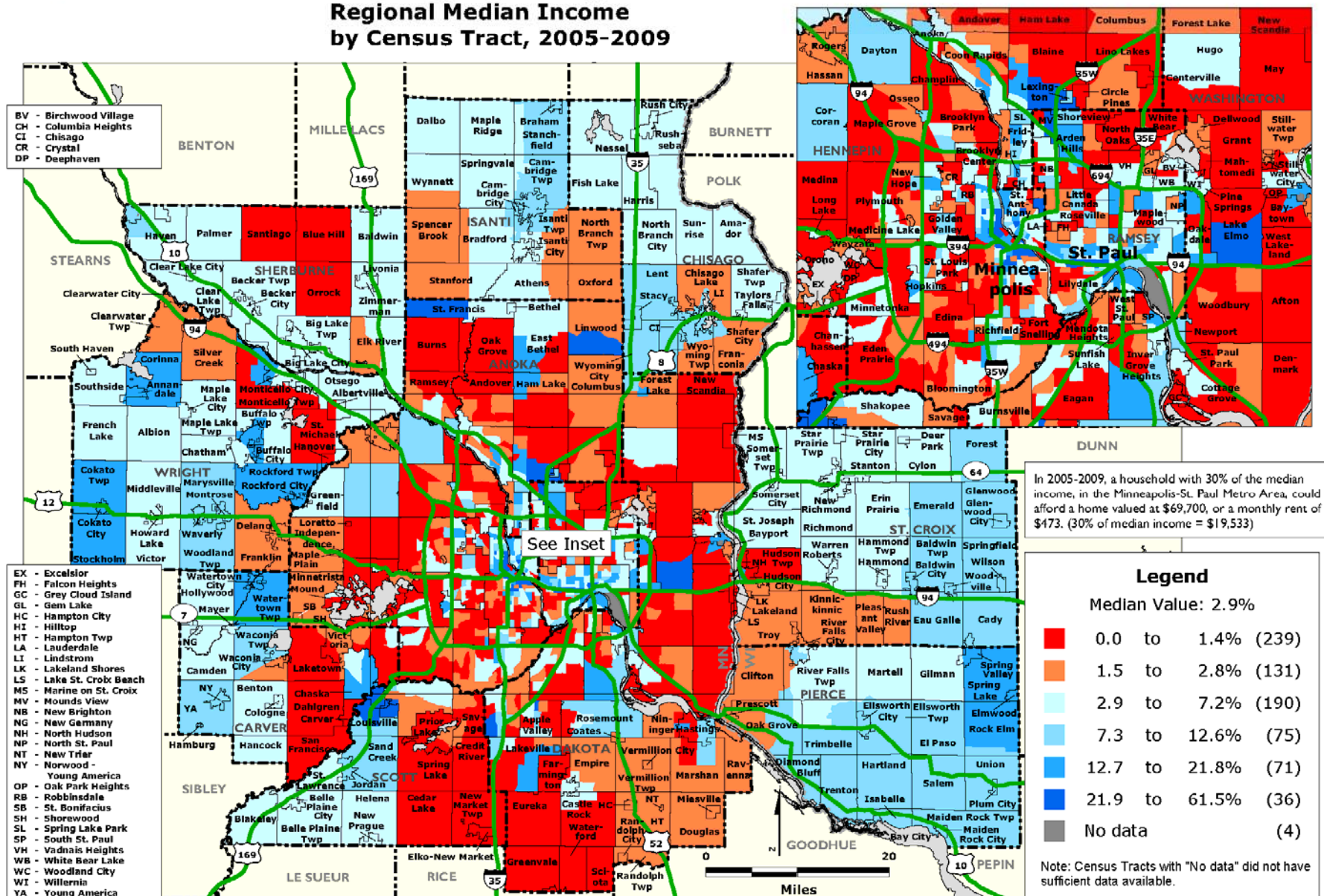
Housing Affordability



institute on race & poverty

Research, Education and Advocacy

MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage of Housing Units Affordable at 30% of Regional Median Income by Census Tract, 2005-2009





Contact Us:
<http://www.irpumn.org>



institute on race & poverty
Research, Education and Advocacy